

Table C1-1a: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by race (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	37.8 (1.4)	49.6 (1.8)	34.8 (1.7)	34.0 (3.0)
School <sup>b</sup>	10.9 (0.8)	16.9 (1.8)	8.6 (0.8)	11.2 (1.6)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	22.0 (1.6)	14.0 (1.2)	14.7 (1.9)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	18.1 (1.3)	14.6 (1.1)	9.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	630	1,708	448
Weighted n	442,077	93,968	261,189	86,919
Month 7				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	61.1 (2.0)	43.9 (1.8)	45.9 (2.9)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.9 (0.7)	20.4 (1.3)	12.3 (0.9)	11.6 (1.7)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	26.7 (2.6)	17.4 (1.1)	20.7 (2.2)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	23.9 (1.7)	18.7 (1.4)	17.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	810	1,845	470
Weighted n	442,101	94,028	261,799	86,273
Month 13				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	66.4 (2.1)	47.7 (1.2)	54.0 (3.5)
School	15.6 (1.1)	20.7 (1.3)	13.5 (1.1)	16.8 (3.9)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	32.8 (1.7)	20.1 (1.3)	21.1 (1.8)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	23.5 (1.5)	19.6 (1.2)	22.8 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	766	1,619	417
Weighted n	442,053	93,952	263,682	84,420
Month 18				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	51.3 (1.7)	64.1 (3.0)	47.1 (1.9)	49.2 (3.9)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.8 (1.1)	19.2 (2.8)	12.1 (1.3)	12.5 (2.6)
Work <sup>b</sup>				

(Continued)

Table C1-1a: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by race (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	31.1 (3.4)	22.6 (1.8)	19.3 (1.6)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	26.2 (2.3)	17.0 (1.5)	21.5 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	488	1,184	318
Weighted n	442,031	98,223	259,623	84,185
Month 24				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	55.6 (1.5)	68.9 (2.1)	51.0 (1.4)	54.4 (3.0)
School <sup>b</sup>	15.5 (1.0)	22.1 (1.9)	12.7 (1.2)	16.6 (2.3)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	35.9 (2.4)	24.7 (1.3)	25.8 (3.4)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	26.1 (1.9)	19.0 (1.2)	19.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	707	1,393	357
Weighted n	441,936	95,851	260,470	85,615

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1b: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	37.8 (1.4)	31.0 (2.0)	43.8 (1.4)
School <sup>b</sup>	10.9 (0.8)	8.6 (0.8)	13.0 (1.1)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	12.8 (1.1)	18.6 (1.1)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	11.5 (1.3)	16.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	1,117	1,669
Weighted n	442,077	206,982	235,095
Month 7			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	43.6 (2.4)	51.7 (1.7)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.9 (0.7)	11.9 (1.2)	15.6 (1.0)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	17.9 (1.6)	21.9 (1.3)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	17.7 (1.3)	21.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	1,206	1,919
Weighted n	442,101	206,042	236,059
Month 13			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	48.7 (2.1)	56.5 (1.5)
School	15.6 (1.1)	14.8 (2.0)	16.3 (0.9)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	19.6 (1.3)	26.0 (1.4)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	20.8 (2.0)	21.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	1,053	1,749
Weighted n	442,053	204,631	237,422
Month 18			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	51.3 (1.7)	45.4 (2.4)	56.2 (2.0)
School	13.8 (1.1)	12.0 (1.4)	15.2 (1.6)
Work <sup>b</sup>			

(Continued)

Table C1-1b: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	18.2 (1.5)	28.6 (2.2)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	19.1 (1.8)	20.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	795	1,195
Weighted n	442,031	202,238	239,794
<b>Month 24</b>			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	55.6 (1.5)	49.2 (1.9)	61.1 (1.8)
School <sup>b</sup>	15.5 (1.0)	13.2 (1.1)	17.5 (1.4)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	21.3 (1.3)	32.6 (1.7)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	19.8 (1.7)	21.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	915	1,542
Weighted n	441,936	205,964	235,972

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1c: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	37.8 (1.4)	28.6 (2.0)	42.3 (1.7)
School	10.9 (0.8)	8.6 (1.4)	12.1 (1.1)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	11.2 (1.4)	18.2 (0.8)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	11.5 (1.2)	15.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	859	1,927
Weighted n	442,077	145,542	296,535
Month 7			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	40.3 (2.7)	51.8 (1.5)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.9 (0.7)	11.4 (1.3)	15.1 (0.9)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	17.3 (2.0)	21.4 (1.0)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	15.1 (1.6)	21.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	979	2,146
Weighted n	442,101	146,936	295,165
Month 13			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	45.8 (2.4)	56.3 (1.1)
School	15.6 (1.1)	14.7 (1.9)	16.1 (1.0)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	18.4 (1.5)	25.3 (1.2)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	18.6 (2.0)	22.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	866	1,936
Weighted n	442,053	145,921	296,132
Month 18			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	51.3 (1.7)	42.2 (2.1)	56.8 (1.9)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.8 (1.1)	10.9 (1.6)	15.5 (1.3)

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Table C1-1c: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	17.6 (1.7)	27.6 (2.0)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	17.2 (1.9)	21.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	734	1,256
Weighted n	442,031	167,700	274,331
Month 24			
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	55.6 (1.5)	47.9 (2.2)	60.0 (1.5)
School	15.5 (1.0)	13.5 (1.5)	16.6 (1.2)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	22.8 (2.0)	30.0 (1.7)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	17.0 (1.6)	22.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	865	1,592
Weighted n	441,936	161,625	280,311

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1d: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
School and/or work	37.8 (1.4)	36.9 (1.9)	36.8 (2.0)	42.8 (3.1)
School	10.9 (0.8)	11.2 (0.9)	10.2 (1.0)	11.4 (2.3)
Work				
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	15.1 (1.3)	15.6 (1.3)	18.7 (1.9)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	13.6 (1.1)	14.4 (1.6)	16.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	1,442	869	475
Weighted n	442,077	232,563	137,338	72,176
Month 7				
School and/or work	48.0 (1.6)	47.0 (2.2)	48.8 (1.8)	49.4 (2.6)
School	13.9 (0.7)	13.1 (0.9)	14.4 (1.6)	15.5 (1.8)
Work				
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	19.0 (1.3)	21.4 (1.7)	20.7 (2.2)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	19.8 (1.6)	19.1 (1.9)	18.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	1,623	960	542
Weighted n	442,101	232,903	138,134	71,063
Month 13				
School and/or work	52.9 (1.3)	53.9 (1.9)	51.5 (2.1)	52.2 (2.6)
School	15.6 (1.1)	15.3 (1.1)	16.0 (2.2)	15.8 (1.8)
Work				
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	22.7 (1.4)	21.7 (1.6)	26.4 (2.4)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	21.9 (1.2)	21.1 (2.4)	18.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	1,436	877	489
Weighted n	442,053	231,004	138,337	72,712
Month 18				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	51.3 (1.7)	52.2 (2.0)	44.9 (2.9)	57.3 (3.8)
School	13.8 (1.1)	14.3 (1.1)	11.3 (1.8)	14.9 (3.1)

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Table C1-1d: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	24.7 (1.8)	17.2 (2.5)	30.7 (3.9)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	19.7 (1.5)	21.1 (2.1)	18.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	1,326	423	241
Weighted n	442,031	297,233	93,664	51,134
Month 24				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	55.6 (1.5)	57.2 (1.8)	47.6 (2.6)	61.7 (3.4)
School	15.5 (1.0)	15.2 (1.1)	14.3 (1.7)	19.3 (2.8)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	27.8 (1.7)	23.6 (2.0)	31.9 (3.5)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	22.2 (1.3)	17.2 (1.5)	18.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	1,610	540	307
Weighted n	441,936	288,872	100,318	52,746

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1e: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s)  
(Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	37.8 (1.4)	43.9 (3.6)	33.0 (1.6)	41.1 (2.4)
School	10.9 (0.8)	11.6 (1.2)	11.3 (1.1)	10.0 (1.2)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	20.9 (2.5)	12.3 (1.0)	18.0 (1.5)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	15.3 (2.1)	12.4 (1.4)	16.5 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	477	1,341	968
Weighted n	442,077	80,945	207,751	153,381
Month 7				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	56.0 (3.7)	42.6 (2.0)	50.9 (2.2)
School	13.9 (0.7)	15.1 (1.3)	13.4 (1.1)	13.9 (1.2)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	27.1 (3.1)	14.8 (1.3)	23.3 (1.6)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	20.1 (2.3)	18.5 (1.7)	20.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	501	1,525	1,099
Weighted n	442,101	79,306	207,028	155,766
Month 13				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	59.0 (3.6)	48.0 (1.9)	56.4 (2.2)
School	15.6 (1.1)	19.4 (3.5)	15.7 (1.0)	13.6 (1.6)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	25.9 (2.7)	19.1 (1.4)	27.0 (2.0)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	22.6 (3.4)	19.2 (1.5)	22.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	432	1,406	964
Weighted n	442,053	77,675	210,065	154,313
Month 18				
School and/or work	51.3 (1.7)	59.5 (4.8)	48.5 (2.6)	51.5 (2.5)
School	13.8 (1.1)	16.5 (2.5)	14.6 (1.6)	11.3 (1.3)

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Table C1-1e: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	33.4 (3.7)	19.4 (1.7)	25.8 (2.5)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	16.9 (3.4)	20.8 (1.7)	19.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	290	1,007	693
Weighted n	442,031	68,265	219,727	154,039
Month 24				
School and/or work	55.6 (1.5)	61.5 (3.3)	52.5 (2.4)	57.1 (2.6)
School	15.5 (1.0)	17.6 (2.6)	14.8 (1.5)	15.6 (1.4)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	34.8 (3.6)	23.2 (1.7)	29.6 (2.4)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	17.2 (2.2)	21.6 (1.7)	20.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	354	1,203	900
Weighted n	441,936	66,888	211,598	163,450

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1f: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	37.8 (1.4)	44.6 (2.2)	36.0 (2.1)	30.7 (2.6)
School <sup>b</sup>	10.9 (0.8)	16.5 (1.4)	7.8 (1.1)	6.4 (1.3)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	15.3 (1.1)	19.2 (1.5)	13.7 (1.4)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	17.8 (1.4)	11.7 (1.1)	12.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	1,145	769	872
Weighted n	442,077	179,608	121,330	141,139
Month 7				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	53.9 (2.3)	45.7 (2.3)	41.8 (2.5)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.9 (0.7)	19.5 (1.1)	10.8 (1.2)	9.0 (1.5)
Work				
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	20.1 (1.4)	19.7 (1.7)	20.2 (2.3)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	22.3 (1.2)	18.9 (1.7)	16.2 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	1,308	853	964
Weighted n	442,101	185,845	118,365	137,891
Month 13				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	60.6 (2.0)	51.2 (2.1)	44.1 (3.0)
School <sup>b</sup>	15.6 (1.1)	21.3 (1.9)	12.1 (1.3)	11.1 (1.7)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	24.5 (1.4)	23.7 (1.8)	20.6 (2.1)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	24.8 (1.8)	20.0 (2.1)	17.0 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	1,162	760	880
Weighted n	442,053	185,589	116,336	140,129
Month 18				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	51.3 (1.7)	58.9 (2.3)	51.2 (2.6)	41.2 (3.2)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.8 (1.1)	19.9 (1.5)	11.1 (2.1)	8.1 (2.1)
Work <sup>b</sup>				

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Table C1-1f: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	24.0 (1.9)	26.8 (2.3)	20.9 (2.7)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	24.2 (2.0)	18.3 (1.9)	15.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	811	561	618
Weighted n	442,031	180,646	124,539	136,846
Month 24				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	55.6 (1.5)	62.9 (1.7)	53.6 (2.3)	46.9 (3.2)
School <sup>b</sup>	15.5 (1.0)	21.1 (1.5)	12.6 (1.7)	10.0 (1.7)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	28.6 (1.9)	28.1 (1.9)	25.0 (2.8)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	24.4 (1.3)	18.9 (1.5)	17.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	1,014	677	766
Weighted n	441,936	188,846	119,854	133,236

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1g: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3					
School and/or work	37.8 (1.4)	35.3 (2.3)	37.5 (1.6)	43.0 (2.6)	38.4 (3.9)
School	10.9 (0.8)	9.4 (1.4)	10.0 (1.1)	15.7 (2.4)	11.4 (2.3)
Work					
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	14.8 (1.6)	17.1 (1.5)	16.6 (1.8)	14.0 (2.0)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	14.5 (1.3)	13.0 (1.4)	15.5 (2.3)	16.5 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	882	1,087	436	381
Weighted n	442,077	136,306	172,784	68,930	64,057
Month 7					
School and/or work	48.0 (1.6)	46.6 (2.7)	47.4 (1.6)	49.7 (3.2)	50.4 (2.9)
School	13.9 (0.7)	12.7 (1.5)	13.8 (0.9)	15.5 (2.4)	15.1 (1.9)
Work					
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	18.7 (2.0)	19.8 (1.1)	22.8 (2.0)	20.5 (1.7)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	20.1 (1.8)	19.2 (1.4)	17.6 (2.1)	20.9 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	991	1,236	468	430
Weighted n	442,101	136,425	174,226	68,932	62,518
Month 13					
School and/or work	52.9 (1.3)	52.1 (2.7)	51.4 (1.8)	56.2 (3.0)	55.0 (3.3)
School	15.6 (1.1)	15.2 (2.5)	14.7 (1.0)	17.8 (2.4)	16.7 (1.7)
Work <sup>b</sup>					
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	19.5 (1.7)	23.4 (1.6)	24.9 (2.0)	27.9 (2.0)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	24.0 (2.3)	19.2 (1.5)	22.4 (1.6)	18.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	895	1,108	417	382
Weighted n	442,053	138,156	172,405	70,343	61,150
Month 18					
School and/or work	51.3 (1.7)	49.8 (2.9)	52.4 (2.2)	53.0 (3.5)	49.6 (4.1)
School	13.8 (1.1)	13.5 (2.2)	13.4 (1.3)	18.5 (3.6)	10.2 (2.6)
Work					

(Continued)

Table C1-1g: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	22.0 (2.1)	24.8 (2.1)	22.8 (2.5)	26.2 (3.6)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	19.6 (1.8)	19.4 (1.7)	22.2 (3.3)	19.4 (3.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	688	801	272	229
Weighted n	442,031	138,499	173,463	67,118	62,951
Month 24					
School and/or work	55.6 (1.5)	52.7 (2.2)	55.6 (2.3)	55.9 (2.8)	61.8 (2.7)
School	15.5 (1.0)	13.1 (2.1)	15.5 (1.3)	18.6 (2.7)	17.6 (2.2)
Work					
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	24.7 (2.0)	26.9 (2.3)	26.3 (2.5)	36.2 (2.7)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	21.2 (1.9)	20.9 (1.9)	22.6 (2.2)	16.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	790	969	370	328
Weighted n	441,936	138,770	178,420	65,032	59,715

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1h: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
School and/or work	37.8 (1.4)	36.8 (1.7)	40.5 (2.4)	37.1 (1.6)
School	10.9 (0.8)	11.0 (0.8)	11.2 (1.2)	10.5 (1.4)
Work				
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	14.7 (1.3)	16.8 (1.5)	16.8 (1.3)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	14.0 (1.2)	15.5 (1.6)	14.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	1,276	675	835
Weighted n	442,077	202,023	111,675	128,380
<b>Month 7</b>				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	46.6 (2.1)	53.0 (2.7)	45.7 (2.3)
School	13.9 (0.7)	14.9 (1.2)	14.0 (1.1)	12.1 (1.7)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	18.9 (1.2)	20.3 (1.8)	21.6 (1.7)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	17.6 (1.6)	24.3 (2.6)	18.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	1,369	869	887
Weighted n	442,101	201,610	112,536	127,955
<b>Month 13</b>				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	51.4 (1.9)	60.1 (3.1)	48.9 (2.0)
School	15.6 (1.1)	15.7 (1.2)	17.8 (2.3)	13.7 (1.7)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	21.9 (1.4)	25.0 (1.7)	23.1 (1.6)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	19.5 (1.3)	26.8 (2.8)	18.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	1,218	774	810
Weighted n	442,053	202,952	111,215	127,886
<b>Month 18</b>				
School and/or work	51.3 (1.7)	50.4 (2.2)	56.4 (3.1)	48.1 (3.2)
School	13.8 (1.1)	15.7 (1.6)	13.6 (1.8)	10.8 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C1-1h: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Work				
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	21.6 (1.8)	27.5 (2.6)	24.1 (2.3)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	20.2 (1.5)	21.6 (2.5)	17.9 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	886	492	612
Weighted n	442,031	200,647	113,385	127,999
Month 24				
School and/or work	55.6 (1.5)	55.8 (2.3)	56.5 (3.0)	54.4 (2.4)
School <sup>b</sup>	15.5 (1.0)	18.7 (1.8)	13.1 (1.5)	12.4 (1.1)
Work				
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	26.2 (2.1)	31.5 (2.6)	25.7 (2.3)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	20.2 (1.7)	19.5 (2.1)	22.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	1,053	679	725
Weighted n	441,936	202,471	108,418	131,047

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1i: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 3				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	37.8 (1.4)	33.9 (1.6)	44.2 (2.3)	44.9 (4.2)
School	10.9 (0.8)	11.3 (1.1)	9.7 (1.1)	11.7 (1.6)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	10.9 (0.8)	24.8 (1.7)	23.0 (4.2)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	15.0 (1.1)	12.7 (1.5)	14.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	1,738	760	288
Weighted n	442,077	277,251	117,414	47,412
Month 7				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	44.0 (1.9)	53.8 (2.3)	55.8 (4.4)
School	13.9 (0.7)	13.8 (0.9)	12.9 (1.4)	17.0 (2.1)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	14.3 (1.2)	29.0 (2.2)	30.4 (4.3)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	21.0 (1.2)	17.7 (1.8)	15.2 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	1,950	856	319
Weighted n	442,101	273,799	121,504	46,798
Month 13				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	49.1 (1.6)	57.8 (3.1)	62.2 (3.1)
School	15.6 (1.1)	15.8 (1.3)	14.8 (1.6)	16.6 (2.8)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	18.6 (1.3)	30.2 (2.3)	30.9 (3.4)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	21.2 (1.3)	19.8 (2.4)	23.3 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	1,782	741	279
Weighted n	442,053	275,017	119,120	47,916
Month 18				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	51.3 (1.7)	46.1 (2.5)	53.7 (2.5)	64.2 (4.4)
School	13.8 (1.1)	14.3 (1.5)	11.9 (1.6)	15.3 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C1-1i: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	16.4 (2.0)	29.2 (2.9)	39.0 (3.1)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	21.1 (1.7)	17.6 (2.0)	19.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	1,079	593	318
Weighted n	442,031	240,850	129,549	71,632
Month 24				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	55.6 (1.5)	49.4 (2.2)	61.0 (2.1)	66.3 (2.6)
School	15.5 (1.0)	14.2 (1.1)	15.7 (1.8)	19.5 (2.6)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	20.6 (1.8)	32.1 (2.6)	41.4 (3.0)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	21.6 (1.5)	21.2 (1.9)	16.8 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	1,323	728	406
Weighted n	441,936	238,460	133,250	70,226

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1k: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	37.8 (1.4)	48.9 (3.3)	39.4 (1.6)	34.0 (1.9)
School <sup>b</sup>	10.9 (0.8)	28.9 (2.7)	11.9 (1.1)	5.9 (0.8)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	8.7 (2.4)	16.1 (1.4)	17.4 (1.2)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	16.5 (2.7)	15.9 (1.3)	12.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	316	1,149	1,321
Weighted n	442,077	50,549	175,396	216,132
Month 7				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	48.0 (1.6)	51.2 (3.7)	52.6 (2.1)	43.3 (2.2)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.9 (0.7)	27.4 (2.6)	16.7 (1.2)	8.1 (1.0)
Work <sup>b</sup>				
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	14.4 (3.8)	19.8 (1.3)	21.6 (1.6)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	16.3 (2.4)	23.2 (1.8)	17.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	362	1,276	1,487
Weighted n	442,101	53,747	174,972	213,382
Month 13				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	52.9 (1.3)	61.1 (3.7)	55.1 (2.2)	49.0 (2.0)
School <sup>b</sup>	15.6 (1.1)	32.1 (5.0)	17.5 (1.3)	10.0 (1.1)
Work				
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	15.8 (2.5)	24.6 (1.6)	23.4 (1.5)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	24.9 (4.4)	21.3 (2.0)	19.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	299	1,156	1,347
Weighted n	442,053	51,901	177,914	212,239
Month 18				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	51.3 (1.7)	55.9 (5.0)	55.2 (2.1)	47.1 (2.0)
School <sup>b</sup>	13.8 (1.1)	27.7 (3.7)	15.9 (1.7)	9.0 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C1-1k: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Work				
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	17.3 (3.7)	26.3 (2.1)	23.3 (2.2)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	18.9 (3.2)	21.6 (1.7)	18.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	203	798	989
Weighted n	442,031	47,247	177,861	216,924
Month 24				
School and/or work <sup>b</sup>	55.6 (1.5)	57.2 (4.3)	59.8 (2.1)	51.6 (2.3)
School <sup>b</sup>	15.5 (1.0)	25.9 (3.1)	18.9 (1.3)	10.2 (1.3)
Work				
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	19.5 (4.1)	28.7 (1.6)	28.1 (2.2)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	22.3 (2.8)	22.4 (1.7)	18.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	257	979	1,221
Weighted n	441,936	50,260	178,915	212,761

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1r: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3					
School and/or work	37.8 (1.4)	38.6 (2.3)	36.5 (4.5)	39.5 (1.8)	33.5 (3.0)
School	10.9 (0.8)	9.9 (1.4)	8.6 (2.1)	12.2 (1.5)	9.7 (1.3)
Work					
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	16.8 (1.6)	14.5 (2.6)	16.5 (1.3)	13.2 (2.5)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	14.0 (1.7)	17.5 (3.2)	14.6 (1.2)	12.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	506	262	1,432	488
Weighted n	442,077	82,652	40,372	222,669	81,154
Month 7					
School and/or work	48.0 (1.6)	46.9 (2.6)	57.1 (4.8)	47.4 (2.1)	47.1 (3.3)
School	13.9 (0.7)	12.7 (1.7)	16.3 (2.6)	14.4 (1.0)	12.7 (1.4)
Work					
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	21.8 (1.7)	21.6 (2.5)	19.8 (1.5)	16.9 (2.2)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	17.2 (2.0)	26.4 (5.1)	18.9 (1.3)	21.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	561	292	1,628	570
Weighted n	442,101	84,963	40,597	220,075	84,823
Month 13					
School and/or work	52.9 (1.3)	52.3 (2.7)	60.3 (4.7)	52.8 (1.8)	50.5 (3.7)
School	15.6 (1.1)	14.3 (1.4)	15.4 (2.1)	16.9 (1.5)	13.9 (2.0)
Work					
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	24.3 (2.2)	22.9 (3.3)	23.2 (1.4)	21.3 (1.9)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	20.1 (2.6)	29.5 (5.3)	20.4 (1.8)	20.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	516	261	1,448	517
Weighted n	442,053	86,676	40,700	217,611	85,033
Month 18					
School and/or work	51.3 (1.7)	51.8 (3.4)	56.4 (4.8)	50.2 (2.2)	51.2 (4.0)
School	13.8 (1.1)	13.3 (2.0)	17.9 (3.0)	14.0 (1.6)	11.6 (2.1)

(Continued)

Table C1-1r: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Work					
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	25.3 (2.8)	21.5 (3.9)	23.2 (2.0)	23.7 (3.4)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	18.1 (2.4)	24.9 (3.9)	19.8 (1.5)	20.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	361	196	1,012	370
Weighted n	442,031	84,227	41,826	219,847	84,951
Month 24					
School and/or work	55.6 (1.5)	57.6 (3.2)	60.9 (3.6)	55.7 (2.4)	51.8 (3.2)
School	15.5 (1.0)	15.4 (2.1)	16.2 (2.6)	14.8 (1.3)	16.1 (2.2)
Work					
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	29.7 (2.8)	25.7 (3.8)	28.5 (1.8)	23.1 (2.5)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	21.0 (2.8)	26.7 (3.1)	20.1 (1.6)	20.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	445	242	1,260	452
Weighted n	441,936	87,590	40,867	217,020	85,002

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-1w: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>			
School and/or work	37.8 (1.4)	37.8 (1.5)	36.7 (4.8)
School	10.9 (0.8)	10.9 (0.8)	11.0 (3.1)
Work			
Full-time	15.9 (0.8)	15.9 (0.8)	14.2 (3.0)
Part-time	14.4 (0.9)	14.4 (0.9)	14.9 (4.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,786	2,680	106
Weighted n	442,077	427,193	14,884
<b>Month 7</b>			
School and/or work	48.0 (1.6)	47.9 (1.7)	49.6 (4.0)
School	13.9 (0.7)	13.6 (0.8)	20.2 (4.0)
Work			
Full-time	20.0 (1.0)	19.9 (1.1)	23.0 (3.9)
Part-time	19.5 (1.0)	19.7 (1.1)	11.9 (3.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,125	3,006	119
Weighted n	442,101	426,569	15,532
<b>Month 13</b>			
School and/or work	52.9 (1.3)	52.9 (1.3)	52.1 (5.1)
School	15.6 (1.1)	15.4 (1.0)	20.6 (5.6)
Work <sup>b</sup>			
Full-time	23.0 (1.1)	22.9 (1.1)	27.5 (5.3)
Part-time	21.0 (1.1)	21.5 (1.1)	9.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,802	2,698	104
Weighted n	442,053	426,332	15,721
<b>Month 18</b>			
School and/or work	51.3 (1.7)	51.0 (1.9)	53.5 (4.2)
School	13.8 (1.1)	13.5 (1.2)	15.7 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C1-1w: Percentage of study mothers who work and/or go to school by child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 18, 24)

Work or School	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Work			
Full-time	23.8 (1.6)	23.1 (1.6)	29.0 (4.6)
Part-time	19.9 (1.2)	20.5 (1.3)	15.5 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,990	1,745	245
Weighted n	442,031	390,532	51,499
Month 24			
School and/or work	55.6 (1.5)	55.5 (1.7)	56.2 (3.7)
School	15.5 (1.0)	14.9 (1.1)	20.5 (3.1)
Work			
Full-time	27.4 (1.4)	27.2 (1.6)	28.5 (3.4)
Part-time	20.7 (1.0)	21.1 (1.1)	17.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,457	2,151	306
Weighted n	441,936	392,290	49,646

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 1992 (Month 18) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews, Questions SD27 and SD29; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2a: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and race (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	23.3 (1.1)	27.6 (1.9)	22.2 (1.4)	21.9 (1.9)
Currently using any type of regular child Care	22.3 (1.1)	26.4 (1.8)	21.1 (1.4)	21.4 (1.9)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	4.4 (1.1)	1.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	2.6 (0.5)	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.2)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	9.4 (1.4)	10.0 (0.8)	10.6 (1.4)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	9.9 (1.2)	8.6 (0.9)	9.7 (1.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	1.2 (0.6)	1.0 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	631	1,708	446
Weighted n	441,569	94,079	261,153	86,337
Month 7				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	39.0 (1.4)	46.5 (2.5)	37.9 (1.6)	34.1 (2.6)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	33.5 (1.3)	42.4 (2.3)	32.0 (1.4)	28.2 (2.5)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	8.8 (1.4)	4.3 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	3.8 (0.6)	1.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	15.1 (1.4)	14.5 (1.2)	12.9 (2.3)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	14.2 (1.0)	10.8 (0.8)	11.8 (1.6)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.2)	--

(Continued)

Table C1-2a: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and race (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	4.0 (0.8)	5.8 (0.7)	5.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	813	1,848	471
Weighted n	442,591	94,264	261,978	86,349
<b>Month 13</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	49.7 (1.3)	60.8 (1.9)	46.9 (1.5)	46.3 (2.7)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	38.9 (1.3)	50.4 (1.9)	35.4 (1.3)	37.2 (3.1)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	12.0 (2.1)	5.5 (0.8)	3.6 (0.9)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	6.1 (0.9)	1.6 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	0.6 (0.4)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	16.8 (1.4)	13.6 (1.1)	15.9 (3.4)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	14.1 (1.3)	13.9 (1.1)	15.3 (2.4)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	--
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	10.4 (1.5)	11.5 (0.9)	9.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	769	1,620	418
Weighted n	442,574	94,281	263,831	84,462
<b>Month 24</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	60.0 (1.7)	73.8 (1.6)	57.1 (1.6)	53.3 (4.3)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	43.7 (1.5)	56.2 (1.9)	41.5 (1.3)	36.7 (3.5)
Type of Child Care <sup>b</sup>				
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	17.0 (2.8)	8.8 (1.0)	6.4 (1.7)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	5.1 (0.8)	2.0 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.8 (0.9)	1.0 (0.5)	2.2 (1.1)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	18.1 (1.5)	15.9 (0.9)	11.5 (1.9)

(Continued)

Table C1-2a: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and race (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	14.2 (1.7)	13.5 (1.2)	14.4 (2.1)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)	--
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	17.6 (1.6)	15.6 (1.0)	16.6 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	710	1,393	358
Weighted n	442,405	96,213	260,470	85,721

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2b: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>			
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	23.3 (1.1)	20.4 (1.7)	25.8 (1.5)
Currently using any type of regular child Care <sup>b</sup>	22.3 (1.1)	19.2 (1.7)	25.0 (1.5)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	2.6 (0.5)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	1.6 (0.3)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	9.7 (1.0)	10.2 (0.9)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	7.9 (0.8)	10.2 (0.9)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	1,116	1,669
Weighted n	441,569	206,885	234,684
<b>Month 7</b>			
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	39.0 (1.4)	35.7 (2.3)	41.9 (1.7)
Currently using any type of regular child care	33.5 (1.3)	30.4 (2.2)	36.2 (1.5)
Type of Child Care <sup>b</sup>			
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	3.2 (0.6)	6.4 (0.8)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	2.8 (0.3)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	15.2 (1.7)	13.6 (1.1)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	10.5 (0.8)	12.7 (0.9)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	5.3 (0.8)	5.6 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C1-2b: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	1,208	1,924
Weighted n	442,591	206,135	236,456
Month 13			
Ever used regular child care	49.7 (1.3)	47.9 (1.8)	51.3 (2.1)
Currently using any type of regular child care	38.9 (1.3)	37.5 (2.0)	40.2 (1.7)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	3.0 (0.6)	9.5 (1.2)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	3.6 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	0.3 (0.2)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	16.3 (1.6)	13.3 (1.2)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	15.5 (1.7)	13.1 (1.0)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	10.4 (1.2)	11.1 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	1,054	1,753
Weighted n	442,574	204,780	237,793
Month 24			
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	60.0 (1.7)	55.1 (2.8)	64.2 (1.8)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	43.7 (1.5)	38.2 (1.9)	48.6 (1.5)
Type of Child Care <sup>b</sup>			
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	5.9 (1.0)	13.8 (1.5)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	3.5 (0.5)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.9 (1.0)	0.9 (0.4)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	14.9 (1.4)	16.0 (0.9)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	13.8 (1.5)	13.9 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C1-2b: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.2)
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	16.9 (1.8)	15.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	915	1,546
Weighted n	442,405	205,964	236,441

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2c: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>			
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	23.3 (1.1)	15.7 (1.4)	27.0 (1.3)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	22.3 (1.1)	14.8 (1.4)	25.9 (1.4)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	2.5 (0.4)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	1.0 (0.2)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	8.1 (1.1)	11.0 (0.9)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	4.9 (0.8)	11.2 (0.8)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	856	1,929
Weighted n	441,569	144,864	296,706
<b>Month 7</b>			
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	39.0 (1.4)	29.7 (2.0)	43.7 (1.8)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	33.5 (1.3)	26.0 (2.0)	37.2 (1.7)
Type of Child Care <sup>b</sup>			
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	4.8 (0.9)	5.0 (0.6)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	2.4 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.2)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	10.2 (1.2)	16.4 (1.2)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	9.2 (1.3)	12.9 (0.7)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	--
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	3.5 (0.6)	6.4 (0.6)

(Continued)

Table C1-2c: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	980	2,152
Weighted n	442,591	146,974	295,617
Month 13			
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	49.7 (1.3)	40.5 (2.3)	54.3 (1.3)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	38.9 (1.3)	31.2 (2.2)	42.7 (1.4)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	5.9 (1.1)	6.8 (0.9)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	3.1 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	12.9 (1.8)	15.6 (1.1)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	10.5 (1.3)	16.1 (1.4)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	9.2 (1.3)	11.6 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	867	1,940
Weighted n	442,574	146,071	296,503
Month 24			
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	60.0 (1.7)	48.8 (2.0)	66.4 (1.9)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	43.7 (1.5)	32.8 (1.7)	50.0 (1.6)
Type of Child Care <sup>b</sup>			
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	6.5 (0.9)	12.2 (1.6)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	2.9 (0.5)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	13.2 (1.2)	16.8 (1.0)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	9.8 (1.3)	16.2 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C1-2c: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	15.9 (1.3)	16.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	865	1,596
Weighted n	442,405	161,625	280,780

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2d: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

		Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Ever used regular child care	23.3 (1.1)	22.5 (1.2)	23.3 (1.9)	25.6 (2.3)
Currently using any type of regular child care	22.3 (1.1)	21.6 (1.3)	22.4 (1.9)	24.4 (2.4)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	1.9 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	1.4 (0.6)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.6 (0.7)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	9.8 (0.9)	9.7 (1.3)	11.3 (1.9)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	8.9 (1.0)	9.1 (1.2)	9.7 (1.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	1,442	868	475
Weighted n	441,569	232,484	136,908	72,176
Month 7				
Ever used regular child care	39.0 (1.4)	37.4 (2.0)	39.7 (2.1)	43.0 (2.1)
Currently using any type of regular child care	33.5 (1.3)	32.3 (1.9)	34.2 (1.9)	35.8 (2.1)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	4.7 (0.8)	5.5 (0.7)	4.5 (1.1)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	2.1 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	14.0 (1.4)	14.7 (1.8)	14.6 (1.6)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	11.4 (0.9)	11.2 (1.1)	13.4 (1.9)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--

(Continued)

Table C1-2d: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

		Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	5.1 (0.7)	5.5 (0.7)	6.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	1,626	961	545
Weighted n	442,591	233,177	138,173	71,242
<b>Month 13</b>				
Ever used regular child care	49.7 (1.3)	48.4 (1.9)	51.1 (2.0)	51.5 (2.7)
Currently using any type of regular child care	38.9 (1.3)	38.4 (1.4)	38.9 (2.2)	40.7 (2.4)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	5.8 (0.8)	7.1 (1.2)	7.8 (1.9)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.8 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)	2.2 (0.9)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	14.4 (1.3)	14.8 (1.6)	15.5 (2.1)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	14.6 (1.2)	13.4 (1.4)	14.5 (1.6)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	10.0 (1.1)	12.2 (1.5)	10.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	1,437	880	490
Weighted n	442,574	231,100	138,632	72,842
<b>Month 24</b>				
Ever used regular child care	60.0 (1.7)	60.3 (1.7)	56.7 (3.0)	64.5 (3.4)
Currently using any type of regular child care	43.7 (1.5)	45.3 (1.7)	37.3 (3.1)	47.5 (3.7)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	10.8 (1.4)	7.1 (1.2)	12.1 (1.8)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	2.7 (0.5)	2.2 (0.8)	2.9 (1.0)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.6 (0.6)	1.3 (0.5)	0.7 (0.5)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	14.9 (0.9)	15.8 (2.0)	18.1 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C1-2d: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	15.0 (1.1)	10.6 (1.6)	13.7 (2.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	--
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	15.0 (0.9)	19.3 (2.5)	17.1 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	1,613	541	307
Weighted n	442,405	289,203	100,456	52,746

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2e: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
Ever used regular child care	23.3 (1.1)	26.6 (3.3)	21.0 (1.8)	24.5 (1.8)
Currently using any type of regular child Care	22.3 (1.1)	25.8 (3.1)	20.2 (1.8)	23.2 (1.9)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	2.8 (0.8)	2.1 (0.4)	1.4 (0.4)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	12.5 (2.5)	7.9 (0.8)	11.5 (1.3)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	9.7 (1.7)	9.1 (1.4)	8.8 (1.2)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	477	1,342	966
Weighted n	441,569	80,945	207,825	152,799
Month 7				
Ever used regular child care	39.0 (1.4)	41.9 (3.8)	37.5 (2.0)	39.6 (2.1)
Currently using any type of regular child care	33.5 (1.3)	38.8 (3.6)	31.4 (1.9)	33.6 (2.1)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	5.7 (1.3)	5.4 (0.8)	3.9 (0.6)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	1.9 (0.6)	2.0 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	17.6 (2.8)	13.8 (1.6)	13.4 (1.3)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	12.2 (2.0)	9.7 (1.0)	14.1 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C1-2e: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.8 (0.5)	--	--
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)	6.0 (0.8)	6.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	501	1,529	1,102
Weighted n	442,591	79,306	207,352	155,934
Month 13				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	49.7 (1.3)	53.7 (3.8)	45.7 (2.0)	53.3 (1.8)
Currently using any type of regular child care	38.9 (1.3)	42.5 (3.6)	35.2 (1.8)	42.2 (2.0)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	6.6 (1.2)	6.2 (1.1)	6.9 (0.9)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.8 (1.0)	3.0 (0.6)	1.8 (0.5)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	17.8 (2.9)	12.2 (1.4)	16.5 (1.5)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	14.4 (2.4)	12.9 (1.3)	16.0 (1.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	11.1 (2.0)	10.5 (1.3)	11.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	433	1,409	965
Weighted n	442,574	77,805	210,360	154,408
Month 24				
Ever used regular child care	60.0 (1.7)	66.0 (3.5)	57.1 (2.1)	61.2 (2.5)
Currently using any type of regular child care	43.7 (1.5)	46.0 (3.4)	41.2 (2.1)	46.0 (1.9)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	11.9 (2.1)	10.9 (1.6)	8.4 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C1-2e: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	3.8 (1.3)	2.0 (0.5)	2.9 (0.7)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.6 (1.1)	1.6 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	18.3 (2.6)	12.3 (1.3)	18.4 (1.7)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	10.0 (2.0)	14.4 (1.3)	14.8 (1.4)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	--	0.4 (0.3)
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	19.9 (3.2)	15.8 (1.2)	15.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	355	1,204	902
Weighted n	442,405	67,026	211,667	163,712

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2f: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	23.3 (1.1)	26.7 (1.5)	24.4 (2.1)	18.0 (1.5)
Currently using any type of regular child Care <sup>b</sup>	22.3 (1.1)	25.0 (1.5)	23.6 (2.1)	17.6 (1.5)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)	1.7 (0.4)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	9.7 (1.0)	11.0 (1.5)	9.5 (1.1)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	12.3 (1.0)	8.6 (1.2)	5.4 (0.8)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	1.6 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	1,144	770	871
Weighted n	441,569	179,179	121,391	141,000
Month 7				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	39.0 (1.4)	42.4 (1.9)	39.4 (2.8)	34.1 (2.4)
Currently using any type of regular child care	33.5 (1.3)	36.7 (1.7)	34.0 (2.7)	28.7 (2.3)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	4.3 (0.7)	5.5 (0.9)	5.3 (1.3)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	2.3 (0.5)	1.9 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	15.1 (1.3)	15.1 (2.0)	12.7 (1.7)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	14.5 (1.3)	10.8 (1.2)	8.7 (1.1)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.2)	--

(Continued)

Table C1-2f: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	5.7 (0.8)	5.4 (1.1)	5.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	1,311	854	967
Weighted n	442,591	186,044	118,481	138,066
<b>Month 13</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	49.7 (1.3)	57.4 (1.7)	48.7 (2.3)	40.5 (2.3)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	38.9 (1.3)	46.0 (2.1)	38.3 (2.2)	30.2 (2.5)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	7.5 (1.1)	6.5 (1.2)	5.2 (0.7)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.1 (0.4)	3.6 (1.1)	2.3 (0.6)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	17.7 (1.7)	14.6 (1.6)	10.7 (1.3)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	17.6 (2.0)	12.7 (1.3)	11.1 (2.0)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	--	0.2 (0.1)
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	11.4 (1.2)	10.4 (1.2)	10.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	1,164	760	883
Weighted n	442,574	185,726	116,336	140,512
<b>Month 24</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	60.0 (1.7)	68.9 (1.9)	57.8 (2.5)	49.3 (2.4)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	43.7 (1.5)	50.0 (2.0)	43.1 (2.1)	35.4 (2.6)
Type of Child Care <sup>b</sup>				
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	11.7 (1.7)	9.0 (1.3)	8.9 (1.5)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	3.0 (0.5)	2.8 (0.9)	2.0 (0.5)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.9 (1.0)	1.4 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	17.4 (1.5)	16.4 (1.5)	12.0 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C1-2f: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	15.6 (1.7)	13.3 (1.6)	11.8 (1.7)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	--
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	18.9 (1.4)	14.7 (1.6)	13.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	1,015	677	769
Weighted n	442,405	189,000	119,854	133,550

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2g: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3					
Ever used regular child care	23.3 (1.1)	23.1 (1.9)	22.3 (1.6)	26.0 (2.5)	23.4 (2.5)
Currently using any type of regular child Care	22.3 (1.1)	21.5 (1.9)	21.4 (1.6)	25.5 (2.6)	22.6 (2.5)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	1.9 (0.5)	2.0 (0.5)	2.6 (0.8)	1.3 (0.6)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	10.4 (1.0)	9.0 (1.1)	10.2 (1.8)	11.7 (1.7)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	8.0 (1.0)	9.3 (0.9)	11.1 (1.7)	8.9 (2.0)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	--	0.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	883	1,085	436	381
Weighted n	441,569	136,366	172,258	68,888	64,057
Month 7					
Ever used regular child care	39.0 (1.4)	39.6 (2.4)	38.6 (1.6)	40.9 (3.1)	36.8 (2.4)
Currently using any type of regular child care	33.5 (1.3)	34.0 (2.4)	32.9 (1.5)	35.6 (2.6)	31.9 (1.8)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	4.6 (0.7)	5.7 (1.0)	5.1 (0.9)	3.1 (1.1)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	2.3 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	2.3 (0.8)	0.7 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	15.9 (2.0)	13.6 (1.2)	13.4 (2.0)	14.0 (1.6)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	10.4 (1.0)	10.8 (1.0)	14.4 (2.0)	13.9 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C1-2g: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

		Timing of WIC Enrollment			
Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	5.6 (0.6)	5.7 (0.8)	5.1 (1.1)	4.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	992	1,239	470	431
Weighted n	442,591	136,464	174,396	69,129	62,603
Month 13					
Ever used regular child care	49.7 (1.3)	51.2 (2.7)	48.9 (1.8)	50.6 (2.6)	47.8 (2.9)
Currently using any type of regular child care	38.9 (1.3)	40.3 (3.2)	37.7 (1.6)	38.7 (2.3)	39.8 (3.3)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	5.8 (0.9)	6.2 (1.0)	7.3 (1.7)	7.9 (2.0)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.0 (0.3)	2.5 (0.5)	3.0 (1.1)	3.5 (1.0)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	1.0 (0.8)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	15.8 (2.2)	13.6 (1.4)	15.6 (1.5)	14.4 (2.8)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	15.7 (1.9)	14.4 (1.1)	11.6 (1.5)	13.5 (2.9)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.2)	--	--
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	10.9 (1.4)	11.3 (1.0)	12.0 (1.9)	8.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	895	1,112	417	383
Weighted n	442,574	138,156	172,821	70,343	61,253
Month 24					
Ever used regular child care	60.0 (1.7)	58.8 (2.6)	59.6 (2.0)	61.4 (2.3)	62.3 (3.1)
Currently using any type of regular child care	43.7 (1.5)	41.3 (2.0)	44.2 (2.0)	46.2 (2.6)	45.4 (3.1)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	8.7 (1.2)	9.2 (1.2)	14.0 (1.9)	11.8 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C1-2g: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	2.9 (0.7)	2.4 (0.5)	1.6 (0.7)	3.8 (1.3)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.8 (0.8)	1.7 (0.6)	1.1 (0.5)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	14.4 (1.2)	16.7 (1.5)	16.2 (1.9)	13.7 (2.2)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	13.1 (1.6)	14.2 (1.2)	12.8 (1.8)	15.9 (2.2)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	--	0.5 (0.3)	--
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	17.4 (1.8)	15.5 (1.5)	15.2 (1.7)	16.7 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	791	971	371	328
Weighted n	442,405	138,924	178,664	65,101	59,715

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2h: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Ever used regular child care	23.3 (1.1)	21.8 (1.5)	24.3 (1.7)	24.6 (1.4)
Currently using any type of regular child Care	22.3 (1.1)	21.1 (1.4)	23.1 (1.8)	23.5 (1.5)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.9 (0.6)	2.7 (0.7)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	9.8 (0.8)	9.6 (1.2)	10.8 (1.2)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	8.9 (0.9)	10.4 (1.2)	8.3 (1.2)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	1,274	675	836
Weighted n	441,569	201,441	111,675	128,454
<b>Month 7</b>				
Ever used regular child care	39.0 (1.4)	37.5 (1.8)	41.4 (2.4)	39.4 (1.6)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	33.5 (1.3)	31.1 (1.7)	37.6 (2.6)	33.6 (1.6)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	5.1 (0.8)	4.5 (0.7)	5.0 (0.8)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	1.7 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	2.4 (0.6)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	13.0 (1.2)	17.4 (2.6)	13.9 (1.4)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	10.8 (1.1)	13.1 (1.3)	11.8 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C1-2h: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	0.4 (0.3)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	6.2 (0.9)	3.7 (0.7)	5.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	1,374	869	889
Weighted n	442,591	201,966	112,536	128,090
Month 13				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	49.7 (1.3)	48.4 (1.8)	54.8 (2.4)	47.5 (1.9)
Currently using any type of regular child care	38.9 (1.3)	36.9 (1.6)	44.5 (2.9)	37.2 (2.0)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	6.4 (0.9)	8.0 (1.3)	5.3 (1.1)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.3 (0.5)	3.0 (0.7)	2.7 (0.5)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	1.3 (0.6)	0.8 (0.5)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	14.6 (1.3)	15.3 (2.4)	14.2 (1.4)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	13.0 (1.2)	16.8 (2.3)	14.0 (1.1)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	--	--
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	11.5 (1.0)	10.3 (1.9)	10.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	1,219	776	812
Weighted n	442,574	203,047	111,449	128,078
Month 24				
Ever used regular child care	60.0 (1.7)	59.4 (2.0)	63.8 (2.5)	57.7 (2.8)
Currently using any type of regular child care	43.7 (1.5)	42.5 (1.8)	45.7 (2.8)	44.0 (2.5)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	10.5 (1.3)	11.9 (1.8)	8.1 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C1-2h: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)	2.4 (0.6)	3.0 (0.8)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	0.9 (0.3)	1.7 (0.6)	1.9 (0.8)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	15.5 (1.1)	14.1 (1.5)	16.6 (1.4)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	12.7 (1.1)	15.3 (2.2)	14.3 (1.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	16.9 (1.3)	18.0 (2.4)	13.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	1,055	680	726
Weighted n	442,405	202,732	108,556	131,116

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2i: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 3				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	23.3 (1.1)	19.5 (1.4)	29.4 (2.4)	30.6 (3.9)
Currently using any type of regular child Care <sup>b</sup>	22.3 (1.1)	18.3 (1.4)	28.9 (2.4)	29.3 (3.8)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	1.7 (0.3)	2.4 (0.6)	2.5 (0.9)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.7 (0.4)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	7.8 (0.6)	13.3 (1.6)	14.6 (2.8)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	8.0 (0.8)	11.4 (1.4)	10.0 (2.2)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	1.2 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	1,738	759	288
Weighted n	441,569	277,173	116,984	47,412
Month 7				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	39.0 (1.4)	35.6 (1.8)	43.1 (2.4)	48.4 (4.2)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	33.5 (1.3)	30.1 (1.5)	37.9 (2.1)	41.5 (3.8)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	4.3 (0.6)	5.3 (0.8)	7.3 (1.8)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	2.5 (0.6)	2.7 (0.9)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	12.7 (1.1)	17.0 (1.7)	17.1 (2.4)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	11.0 (0.8)	12.3 (1.2)	14.1 (2.6)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.6 (0.3)	--

(Continued)

Table C1-2i: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	5.4 (0.7)	5.1 (0.8)	6.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	1,957	856	319
Weighted n	442,591	274,289	121,504	46,798
<b>Month 13</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	49.7 (1.3)	46.6 (1.6)	53.0 (2.0)	60.0 (4.0)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	38.9 (1.3)	36.7 (1.4)	40.6 (2.7)	47.7 (3.6)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	5.7 (1.0)	7.4 (0.9)	9.1 (1.9)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.3 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)	5.2 (1.5)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	13.0 (1.4)	17.0 (1.9)	18.8 (2.8)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	14.6 (1.2)	13.4 (1.6)	13.9 (2.4)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	--
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	9.9 (1.1)	12.3 (1.6)	12.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	1,786	742	279
Weighted n	442,574	275,408	119,250	47,916
<b>Month 24</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	60.0 (1.7)	56.1 (2.4)	61.3 (2.6)	70.7 (2.7)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	43.7 (1.5)	38.2 (2.0)	47.6 (2.8)	55.1 (2.5)
Type of Child Care <sup>b</sup>				
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	8.6 (1.3)	10.7 (1.5)	14.2 (2.0)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)	3.4 (0.8)	4.5 (1.3)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	2.1 (0.8)	0.6 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	12.9 (1.4)	17.7 (1.4)	20.3 (2.4)

(Continued)

Table C1-2i: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	12.9 (1.1)	14.9 (1.9)	14.9 (2.8)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.5 (0.3)
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	17.8 (1.4)	13.7 (1.7)	15.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	1,325	729	407
Weighted n	442,405	238,636	133,388	70,380

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2k: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	23.3 (1.1)	28.2 (2.7)	24.3 (1.2)	21.3 (1.6)
Currently using any type of regular child Care	22.3 (1.1)	26.6 (2.8)	22.9 (1.3)	20.8 (1.6)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	2.1 (1.0)	2.0 (0.5)	1.9 (0.4)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	8.4 (1.6)	9.7 (0.9)	10.6 (1.0)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	14.3 (2.0)	9.8 (0.9)	7.4 (0.9)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	1.6 (0.9)	1.4 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	316	1,149	1,320
Weighted n	441,569	50,549	175,396	215,624
Month 7				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	39.0 (1.4)	38.8 (3.6)	43.5 (1.8)	35.4 (2.2)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	33.5 (1.3)	31.2 (3.4)	37.3 (1.8)	30.9 (2.0)
Type of Child Care				
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	4.6 (1.5)	4.9 (0.8)	5.0 (0.9)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	2.3 (1.1)	2.0 (0.4)	1.9 (0.4)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	9.2 (1.8)	16.9 (1.4)	13.5 (1.7)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	14.5 (2.1)	12.7 (1.0)	10.2 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C1-2k: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	7.5 (1.7)	6.0 (0.7)	4.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	363	1,279	1,490
Weighted n	442,591	53,823	175,211	213,557
<b>Month 13</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	49.7 (1.3)	58.1 (3.7)	54.3 (1.8)	43.9 (2.1)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	38.9 (1.3)	43.4 (4.4)	41.5 (2.1)	35.7 (2.1)
<b>Type of Child Care</b>				
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	4.1 (1.2)	8.1 (1.4)	5.8 (0.8)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.5 (1.3)	2.8 (0.7)	2.4 (0.5)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.7)	0.5 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	15.5 (3.6)	15.7 (1.5)	13.7 (1.3)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	19.1 (4.5)	14.2 (1.3)	13.0 (1.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	14.7 (2.9)	12.8 (1.1)	8.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	300	1,158	1,349
Weighted n	442,574	51,996	178,060	212,517
<b>Month 24</b>				
Ever used regular child care <sup>b</sup>	60.0 (1.7)	67.5 (3.5)	64.9 (2.3)	54.1 (1.8)
Currently using any type of regular child care <sup>b</sup>	43.7 (1.5)	45.3 (4.8)	47.3 (2.1)	40.4 (2.1)
<b>Type of Child Care<sup>b</sup></b>				
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	6.8 (2.2)	11.8 (1.5)	9.5 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C1-2k: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	2.3 (1.0)	3.1 (0.6)	2.3 (0.5)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.9 (0.8)	1.4 (0.8)	1.2 (0.4)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	14.4 (3.0)	16.0 (1.7)	15.4 (1.1)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	19.7 (4.2)	14.7 (1.4)	11.8 (1.0)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	22.1 (3.8)	17.6 (1.2)	13.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	257	980	1,224
Weighted n	442,405	50,260	179,070	213,075

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2r: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3					
Ever used regular child care	23.3 (1.1)	25.6 (2.2)	21.4 (3.1)	22.9 (1.6)	22.2 (2.4)
Currently using any type of regular child Care	22.3 (1.1)	24.8 (2.3)	20.5 (3.1)	22.1 (1.5)	21.1 (2.4)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	2.0 (0.8)	2.5 (1.2)	1.9 (0.5)	1.6 (0.6)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	0.3 (0.2)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	11.4 (1.8)	11.0 (2.2)	9.0 (0.9)	10.8 (1.6)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	10.4 (1.5)	5.9 (1.7)	9.9 (1.1)	7.4 (1.8)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	--	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	505	262	1,432	488
Weighted n	441,569	82,223	40,372	222,591	81,154
Month 7					
Ever used regular child care	39.0 (1.4)	38.1 (2.2)	45.7 (5.1)	39.4 (1.8)	34.9 (2.7)
Currently using any type of regular child care	33.5 (1.3)	32.4 (2.1)	39.3 (5.1)	33.5 (1.6)	31.3 (2.6)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	5.8 (1.1)	6.7 (2.1)	4.1 (0.6)	4.7 (1.3)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	1.5 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)	2.4 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	--	--	0.6 (0.3)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	12.9 (1.6)	20.9 (4.9)	14.0 (1.2)	13.4 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C1-2r: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	11.8 (1.4)	10.1 (2.3)	12.0 (1.0)	11.5 (1.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	0.3 (0.2)	--
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	5.6 (1.0)	6.0 (1.3)	5.9 (0.7)	3.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	562	292	1,632	572
Weighted n	442,591	85,038	40,597	220,352	84,961
Month 13					
Ever used regular child care	49.7 (1.3)	50.9 (2.9)	55.7 (5.3)	50.3 (1.6)	44.7 (2.6)
Currently using any type of regular child care	38.9 (1.3)	38.4 (3.6)	47.1 (5.2)	39.3 (1.6)	35.1 (2.4)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	5.6 (1.1)	9.8 (2.2)	6.5 (1.0)	5.6 (1.0)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.4 (0.8)	2.6 (1.0)	2.8 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.9)	--	0.6 (0.2)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	14.7 (1.8)	17.2 (2.8)	14.0 (1.5)	16.0 (1.8)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	13.8 (2.4)	16.5 (4.4)	15.2 (1.3)	10.8 (1.5)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	--	--	--
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	12.5 (1.6)	8.6 (1.8)	11.0 (1.1)	9.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	516	262	1,449	520
Weighted n	442,574	86,676	40,796	217,715	85,355
Month 24					
Ever used regular child care	60.0 (1.7)	63.2 (3.6)	58.5 (4.5)	60.9 (2.0)	55.0 (3.6)

(Continued)

Table C1-2r: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Currently using any type of regular child care	43.7 (1.5)	47.5 (4.0)	40.8 (3.4)	44.9 (2.3)	39.3 (3.1)
Type of Child Care					
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	11.1 (2.1)	9.8 (2.4)	11.2 (1.3)	6.7 (1.5)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	2.1 (0.9)	2.1 (0.9)	3.0 (0.6)	2.7 (0.8)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	2.0 (1.2)	1.0 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)	1.8 (0.8)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	15.8 (2.4)	16.5 (2.8)	15.0 (1.1)	16.5 (1.7)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	16.3 (2.7)	10.9 (2.3)	14.4 (1.5)	11.4 (1.8)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.6 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	--
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	15.7 (1.9)	17.7 (2.9)	15.9 (1.7)	15.7 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	445	242	1,263	453
Weighted n	442,405	87,590	40,867	217,351	85,141

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-2w: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>			
Ever used regular child care	23.3 (1.1)	23.1 (1.2)	26.7 (4.1)
Currently using any type of regular child care	22.3 (1.1)	22.2 (1.2)	26.0 (4.2)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	2.0 (0.3)	1.9 (0.3)	4.5 (2.5)
Family daycare home	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	--
Early Head Start	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	10.0 (0.7)	10.0 (0.7)	11.0 (2.7)
Someone cares for child in your home	9.1 (0.7)	9.1 (0.7)	10.5 (2.6)
Some other kind of child care	0.1 (0.1)	--	--
Not currently using child care	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,785	2,679	106
Weighted n	441,569	426,685	14,884
<b>Month 7</b>			
Ever used regular child care	39.0 (1.4)	39.1 (1.5)	35.9 (4.8)
Currently using any type of regular child care	33.5 (1.3)	33.6 (1.3)	30.6 (4.4)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	4.9 (0.5)	4.9 (0.5)	6.5 (2.9)
Family daycare home	2.0 (0.2)	2.0 (0.2)	1.8 (1.1)
Early Head Start	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.3 (1.0)	14.5 (1.0)	10.2 (3.3)
Someone cares for child in your home	11.7 (0.7)	11.7 (0.7)	12.0 (2.8)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	--

(Continued)

Table C1-2w: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Not currently using child care	5.5 (0.5)	5.5 (0.5)	5.3 (2.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	3,132	3,013	119
Weighted n	442,591	427,060	15,532
<b>Month 13</b>			
Ever used regular child care	49.7 (1.3)	50.0 (1.3)	44.0 (5.9)
Currently using any type of regular child care	38.9 (1.3)	39.3 (1.3)	29.2 (5.9)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	6.5 (0.8)	6.5 (0.8)	6.8 (2.6)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.3)	2.6 (0.3)	1.4 (1.0)
Early Head Start	0.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	--
Someone cares for child in their home	14.7 (1.0)	14.8 (1.1)	12.1 (3.9)
Someone cares for child in your home	14.2 (0.9)	14.4 (0.9)	8.9 (3.1)
Some other kind of child care	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--
Not currently using child care	10.8 (0.8)	10.7 (0.9)	14.8 (3.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,807	2,703	104
Weighted n	442,574	426,853	15,721
<b>Month 24</b>			
Ever used regular child care	60.0 (1.7)	59.8 (1.9)	61.2 (3.2)
Currently using any type of regular child care	43.7 (1.5)	43.7 (1.7)	44.3 (2.8)
Type of Child Care			
Child care center	10.1 (1.1)	10.0 (1.2)	10.8 (2.4)
Family daycare home	2.6 (0.4)	2.6 (0.4)	2.6 (0.9)
Early Head Start	1.4 (0.5)	1.5 (0.5)	0.8 (0.5)

(Continued)

Table C1-2w: Percentage distribution of child care use by type of child care and child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Type of Child Care	Children Ever In Child Care % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Someone cares for child in their home	15.5 (0.7)	15.5 (0.9)	15.6 (2.3)
Someone cares for child in your home	13.8 (1.0)	13.8 (1.1)	14.0 (2.4)
Some other kind of child care	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)
Not currently using child care	16.2 (0.9)	16.1 (1.0)	16.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,461	2,154	307
Weighted n	442,405	392,690	49,715

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents who completed the interview. n may differ slightly from 2788 (Month 3) / 3134 (Month 7) / 2807 (Month 13) / 2461 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18 and MH20; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-3a: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by race (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American	White	Other
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.3 (0.3)	5.8 (0.4)	5.6 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	249	434	109
Weighted n	259,498	69,811	146,604	43,083

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3b: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by ethnicity (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.7 (0.4)	5.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	278	514
Weighted n	259,498	105,288	154,210

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3c: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by marital status of mother (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	6.3 (0.5)	5.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	254	538
Weighted n	259,498	82,700	176,798

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3d: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by household food security (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.7 (0.3)	5.4 (0.4)	5.9 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	551	151	90
Weighted n	259,498	180,576	50,131	28,791

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3e: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.8 (0.7)	5.8 (0.4)	5.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	136	410	246
Weighted n	259,498	48,369	133,637	77,492

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3f: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by parity (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Parity		
		First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.7 (0.3)	5.2 (0.5)	6.1 (0.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	368	235	189
Weighted n	259,498	128,276	69,918	61,304

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3g: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by timing of WIC enrollment (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.4 (0.4)	6.0 (0.4)	6.2 (0.8)	4.3 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	284	324	103	81
Weighted n	259,498	78,655	112,851	38,297	29,695

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3h: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	6.2 (0.4)	5.2 (0.3)	5.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	349	219	224
Weighted n	259,498	122,943	73,181	63,375

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3i: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by income poverty (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.8 (0.4)	6.0 (0.5)	4.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	373	248	171
Weighted n	259,498	124,347	77,073	58,078

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3k: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	4.7 (0.6)	5.4 (0.3)	6.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	77	338	377
Weighted n	259,498	31,389	114,521	113,588

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3r: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	6.4 (0.7)	5.2 (0.6)	5.1 (0.3)	6.4 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	140	90	392	149
Weighted n	259,498	49,897	28,542	121,907	51,003

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-3w: Among study mothers who ever used regular child care, the average age (in months) of child when s/he first started child care by child WIC participation status (Cumulative Months 3-24)

Ever Used Regular Child Care	Age of Child (in months) Mean (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC	Not Receiving WIC
Age first started child care	5.6 (0.3)	5.6 (0.3)	6.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	792	683	109
Weighted n	259,498	226,239	33,260

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who ever used a regular child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH19; Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Months Interview for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C1-5a: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by race (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	13.9 (5.2)	21.8 (4.9)	20.7 (7.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	59	129	40
Weighted n	36,597	9,141	19,793	7,663
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	24.9 (7.5)	23.2 (4.3)	22.4 (9.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	60	138	38
Weighted n	33,490	6,920	19,894	6,676

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5b: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by ethnicity (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	17.5 (5.7)	21.5 (4.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	98	130
Weighted n	36,597	17,541	19,056
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	20.5 (3.9)	25.4 (4.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	92	144
Weighted n	33,490	13,768	19,722

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5c: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by marital status of mother (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	27.1 (7.6)	16.9 (4.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	65	163
Weighted n	36,597	9,613	26,984
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	28.3 (4.3)	20.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	92	144
Weighted n	33,490	13,580	19,910

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5d: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by household food security (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	18.9 (4.6)	16.5 (6.4)	25.6 (8.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	105	77	46
Weighted n	36,597	16,826	11,912	7,860
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	23.4 (4.0)	24.5 (5.8)	21.3 (6.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	117	75	44
Weighted n	33,490	17,810	10,227	5,453

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5e: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	19.0 (6.9)	21.3 (6.0)	18.3 (4.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	54	83	91
Weighted n	36,597	8,452	13,781	14,365
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	20.5 (5.6)	23.4 (5.7)	25.6 (4.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	67	70	99
Weighted n	33,490	10,116	9,665	13,709

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5f: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by parity (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	18.3 (4.5)	23.2 (8.3)	18.0 (5.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	111	68	49
Weighted n	36,597	17,809	10,028	8,761
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	22.5 (4.4)	20.8 (5.0)	27.8 (7.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	116	65	55
Weighted n	33,490	16,424	8,738	8,328

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5g: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	19.3 (5.0)	21.0 (6.7)	19.6 (7.6)	16.4 (7.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	69	89	37	33
Weighted n	36,597	10,998	13,894	6,457	5,249
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	30.9 (6.7)	22.4 (4.5)	14.9 (5.4)	21.2 (9.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	76	88	36	36
Weighted n	33,490	10,371	11,657	6,441	5,021

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5h: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	23.1 (5.3)	15.4 (5.9)	17.9 (4.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	106	61	61
Weighted n	36,597	16,817	10,467	9,313
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	23.0 (4.0)	25.3 (5.9)	22.1 (6.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	105	75	56
Weighted n	33,490	15,988	9,274	8,228

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5i: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by income poverty (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	19.7 (4.8)	18.9 (5.0)	21.0 (7.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	112	79	37
Weighted n	36,597	17,925	13,665	5,008
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	24.5 (3.8)	22.3 (4.4)	22.7 (8.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	118	72	46
Weighted n	33,490	15,727	10,494	7,269

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5k: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	26.6 (11.1)	16.3 (4.9)	20.9 (4.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	23	97	108
Weighted n	36,597	3,725	15,157	17,715
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	22.4 (11.6)	22.8 (5.0)	23.9 (3.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	22	82	132
Weighted n	33,490	3,132	11,096	19,262

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5r: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	26.1 (10.4)	21.4 (6.1)	21.4 (5.3)	13.1 (6.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	30	38	87	57
Weighted n	36,597	5,737	5,184	13,947	9,579
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>	23.4 (2.8)	26.0 (9.2)	31.7 (7.9)	34.3 (7.2)	7.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	27	54	73	71
Weighted n	33,490	3,543	6,605	10,600	11,200

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-5w: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of mothers who go to the child care site to breastfeed during the day by child WIC participation status (Months 3 and 7)

Interview Month	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Go to Child Care Site to Breastfeed % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 3	19.6 (3.8)	19.7 (3.8)	17.9 (9.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	211	17
Weighted n	36,597	34,386	2,211
Month 7	23.4 (2.8)	23.6 (3.0)	19.3 (11.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	223	13
Weighted n	33,490	31,804	1,686

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6: Among study mothers currently using regular child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider and type of child care (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Type of Child Care					
		Center <sup>b</sup> % (SE)	Family Daycare <sup>c</sup> % (SE)	EHS <sup>d</sup> % (SE)	Their Home <sup>e</sup> % (SE)	Your Home <sup>f</sup> % (SE)	Other <sup>g</sup> % (SE)
Month 3							
Food Provider for the Child at the Child Care							
Child care provider	5.4 (1.1)	6.8 (3.2)	5.0 (4.9)	15.5 (15.4)	3.3 (1.0)	7.4 (2.2)	0 ( )
Mother	84.9 (1.7)	86.7 (4.4)	91.1 (5.6)	84.5 (15.4)	90.7 (2.1)	77.5 (2.9)	100.0 (0.0)
Equally divided	9.6 (1.4)	6.5 (3.3)	3.9 (2.7)	0 ( )	6.1 (1.5)	15.1 (2.4)	0 ( )
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	649	68	36	4	287	253	1
Weighted n	97,805	8,655	4,086	909	44,043	39,828	284
Month 7							
Food Provider for the Child at the Child Care							
Child care provider	6.3 (0.8)	18.7 (3.7)	6.6 (3.5)	53.1 (21.3)	3.9 (1.0)	2.8 (1.0)	0 ( )
Mother	75.3 (1.7)	63.2 (4.8)	65.6 (8.4)	8.4 (9.2)	79.8 (2.9)	78.3 (2.7)	87.6 (12.9)
Equally divided	18.4 (1.2)	18.1 (2.7)	27.8 (7.4)	38.5 (22.3)	16.3 (2.4)	18.9 (2.4)	12.4 (12.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,087	166	71	12	447	385	6
Weighted n	147,816	21,703	8,742	1,501	63,351	51,602	918
Month 13							
Food Provider for the Child at the Child Care							
Child care provider	20.5 (1.7)	64.0 (4.0)	48.0 (5.8)	90.4 (7.2)	11.3 (1.6)	2.0 (0.8)	26.6 (10.7)
Mother	49.0 (2.2)	19.0 (2.9)	35.7 (5.6)	0 ( )	45.5 (3.0)	70.6 (3.7)	59.7 (15.5)
Equally divided	30.5 (1.9)	17.0 (3.0)	16.4 (3.8)	9.6 (7.2)	43.2 (3.0)	27.3 (3.3)	13.7 (12.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,125	222	82	19	424	368	10
Weighted n	171,943	28,475	11,353	2,922	64,998	62,987	1,208
Month 24							
Food Provider for the Child at the Child Care <sup>h</sup>							
Child care provider	31.0 (2.4)	72.9 (3.4)	71.3 (5.8)	71.6 (8.6)	18.4 (2.4)	2.2 (0.9)	53.0 (24.8)

(Continued)

Table C1-6: Among study mothers currently using regular child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider and type of child care (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Type of Child Care					
		Center <sup>b</sup> % (SE)	Family Daycare <sup>c</sup> % (SE)	EHS <sup>d</sup> % (SE)	Their Home <sup>e</sup> % (SE)	Your Home <sup>f</sup> % (SE)	Other <sup>g</sup> % (SE)
Mother	42.0 (2.2)	11.9 (2.0)	12.2 (4.8)	11.0 (8.2)	42.5 (2.5)	72.3 (3.3)	41.2 (22.1)
Equally divided	27.0 (2.1)	15.2 (2.7)	16.5 (5.3)	17.4 (4.4)	39.1 (3.2)	25.5 (3.0)	5.8 (6.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,126	296	71	37	390	322	10
Weighted n	192,728	44,495	11,623	6,177	68,540	60,842	1,050

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using regular child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 651 (Month 3) / 1089 (Month 7) / 1126 (Month 13) / 1130 (Month 24) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Child care center

<sup>c</sup> Family daycare home

<sup>d</sup> Early Head Start

<sup>e</sup> Someone cares for child in their home

<sup>f</sup> Someone cares for child in your home

<sup>g</sup> Some other kind of child care

<sup>h</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of food provider differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6a: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and race (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	2.8 (1.7)	--	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	88.3 (5.5)	--	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	8.9 (4.8)	--	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	52	49	7
Weighted n	13,650	6,595	6,123	932
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	3.4 (3.0)	6.6 (1.7)	3.2 (1.6)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	87.8 (4.1)	82.0 (2.8)	87.8 (3.6)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	8.8 (3.0)	11.4 (2.3)	9.0 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	117	330	94
Weighted n	84,155	18,206	48,410	17,539
Month 7				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	15.2 (3.6)	21.0 (4.7)	--
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	64.5 (6.6)	58.9 (6.6)	--
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	20.3 (4.8)	20.1 (4.5)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	118	110	21
Weighted n	31,946	12,313	16,572	3,062
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.6 (1.6)	3.9 (1.0)	2.6 (1.3)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	82.3 (3.9)	79.7 (2.2)	73.6 (6.9)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	15.1 (3.3)	16.4 (1.6)	23.8 (6.0)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	235	484	119
Weighted n	115,870	27,542	67,008	21,320

(Continued)

Table C1-6a: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and race (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 13				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	51.2 (6.3)	67.1 (4.2)	75.9 (11.4)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	23.6 (4.0)	22.5 (4.2)	15.9 (9.1)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	25.2 (3.4)	10.4 (2.9)	8.2 (6.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	162	129	32
Weighted n	42,750	17,808	19,981	4,961
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	8.3 (1.5)	7.0 (1.2)	5.3 (2.0)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	54.6 (5.3)	59.9 (2.7)	56.0 (7.0)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	37.1 (5.7)	33.1 (2.2)	38.8 (7.2)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	234	452	116
Weighted n	129,193	29,666	73,053	26,475
Month 24				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	66.3 (3.9)	74.7 (3.8)	--
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	14.0 (3.5)	12.8 (2.8)	--
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	19.7 (3.2)	12.5 (3.4)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	190	174	40
Weighted n	62,295	22,812	30,659	8,825
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	11.6 (2.7)	12.4 (2.3)	6.2 (2.4)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	59.2 (3.0)	54.3 (2.7)	59.6 (6.4)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	29.2 (4.2)	33.3 (3.4)	34.1 (5.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	220	400	102
Weighted n	130,432	31,033	76,883	22,516

(Continued)

Table C1-6a: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and race (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6b: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	--	7.2 (3.0)
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	--	87.2 (4.1)
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	--	5.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	21	87
Weighted n	13,650	3,238	10,412
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	7.1 (2.2)	3.8 (1.2)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	81.2 (3.4)	86.9 (2.5)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	11.6 (3.0)	9.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	199	342
Weighted n	84,155	36,083	48,072
Month 7			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	15.5 (4.8)	17.6 (3.6)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	61.2 (6.5)	61.4 (5.4)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	23.3 (6.9)	21.0 (3.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	60	189
Weighted n	31,946	9,201	22,746
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	3.8 (1.2)	3.0 (0.9)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	78.3 (3.0)	80.0 (2.0)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	18.0 (2.5)	17.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	310	528
Weighted n	115,870	53,304	62,566

(Continued)

Table C1-6b: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 13			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	68.4 (6.7)	59.1 (3.9)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	22.0 (5.8)	22.2 (3.0)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	9.6 (3.6)	18.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	63	260
Weighted n	42,750	11,097	31,652
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	5.6 (1.6)	8.3 (1.3)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	59.0 (4.8)	56.7 (2.4)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	35.4 (4.0)	35.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	319	483
Weighted n	129,193	65,620	63,574
Month 24			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	65.4 (6.2)	75.7 (2.6)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	14.6 (4.0)	10.6 (2.3)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	20.0 (5.4)	13.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	89	315
Weighted n	62,295	19,452	42,843
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	7.6 (1.7)	14.1 (2.2)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	58.2 (4.2)	54.9 (2.3)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	34.2 (4.6)	31.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	261	461
Weighted n	130,432	59,180	71,252

(Continued)

Table C1-6b: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and ethnicity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6c: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	--	5.2 (2.8)
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	--	88.3 (4.3)
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	--	6.5 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	21	87
Weighted n	13,650	2,633	11,017
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	6.8 (3.4)	4.7 (1.2)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	87.0 (3.7)	83.7 (2.2)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	6.2 (2.7)	11.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	125	416
Weighted n	84,155	18,826	65,329
Month 7			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	20.7 (7.5)	15.6 (2.8)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	62.4 (9.2)	60.9 (5.2)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	17.0 (4.3)	23.5 (4.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	61	188
Weighted n	31,946	8,904	23,042
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	3.8 (1.6)	3.2 (0.8)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	82.4 (3.1)	78.1 (2.4)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	13.8 (2.8)	18.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	204	634
Weighted n	115,870	29,054	86,816

(Continued)

Table C1-6c: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 13			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	59.1 (5.7)	62.4 (4.0)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	21.6 (5.1)	22.4 (2.8)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	19.3 (4.7)	15.2 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	80	243
Weighted n	42,750	11,217	31,533
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	6.0 (1.7)	7.3 (1.2)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	56.8 (5.4)	58.3 (3.1)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	37.2 (5.7)	34.5 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	200	602
Weighted n	129,193	34,418	94,775
Month 24			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	74.4 (4.8)	71.9 (3.4)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	15.7 (3.9)	10.6 (2.3)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	9.9 (2.6)	17.5 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	100	304
Weighted n	62,295	15,100	47,196
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	13.0 (3.4)	10.4 (1.2)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	55.8 (4.1)	56.7 (2.9)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	31.3 (3.3)	32.9 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	196	526
Weighted n	130,432	37,682	92,751

(Continued)

### Table C1-6c: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and marital status of mother (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6d: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	--	--	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	--	--	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	--	--	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	55	33	20
Weighted n	13,650	6,230	4,981	2,439
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	5.3 (1.8)	3.6 (1.1)	7.6 (3.3)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	86.2 (2.5)	80.9 (3.2)	85.5 (4.3)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	8.5 (1.9)	15.5 (3.4)	6.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	274	170	97
Weighted n	84,155	43,310	25,688	15,157
Month 7				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	14.3 (4.7)	19.0 (4.4)	20.9 (5.4)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	65.8 (7.2)	51.8 (7.7)	67.8 (6.3)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	19.9 (4.4)	29.3 (6.2)	11.3 (3.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	125	78	46
Weighted n	31,946	15,624	10,987	5,335
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.5 (0.9)	3.6 (1.4)	5.4 (1.9)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	83.8 (2.2)	71.0 (4.6)	80.5 (4.5)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	13.7 (2.2)	25.4 (4.5)	14.1 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	421	260	157
Weighted n	115,870	59,625	36,240	20,005

(Continued)

Table C1-6d: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 13				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	60.8 (4.6)	64.0 (5.4)	58.9 (6.8)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	25.6 (4.1)	16.5 (4.2)	23.2 (8.4)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	13.7 (2.6)	19.4 (5.7)	17.9 (5.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	171	92	60
Weighted n	42,750	21,168	14,063	7,519
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	7.5 (1.3)	6.3 (1.6)	6.4 (2.4)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	58.1 (2.6)	55.3 (5.1)	61.9 (4.6)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	34.4 (2.1)	38.4 (5.2)	31.8 (4.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	408	246	148
Weighted n	129,193	67,552	39,507	22,134
Month 24				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	71.1 (3.2)	74.6 (6.0)	76.9 (5.3)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	12.9 (2.3)	8.7 (2.2)	10.4 (4.8)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	16.0 (2.7)	16.7 (5.9)	12.7 (4.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	274	77	53
Weighted n	62,295	43,357	10,663	8,276
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	10.7 (1.8)	12.2 (2.1)	11.8 (4.2)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	55.8 (2.7)	57.6 (4.6)	57.3 (6.9)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	33.5 (3.3)	30.2 (4.0)	30.8 (6.0)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	488	144	90
Weighted n	130,432	87,014	26,660	16,758

(Continued)

## Table C1-6d: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and household food security (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6e: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)}		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	--	--	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	--	--	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	--	--	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	21	48	39
Weighted n	13,650	2,921	6,613	4,116
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	5.1 (2.4)	6.4 (2.3)	3.9 (1.3)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	81.0 (3.8)	82.6 (3.0)	88.6 (2.5)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	13.9 (4.0)	11.0 (2.3)	7.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	109	224	208
Weighted n	84,155	17,971	35,275	30,909
Month 7				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	25.0 (7.8)	21.7 (4.9)	3.6 (1.9)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	59.0 (7.2)	51.8 (7.0)	79.1 (6.4)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	16.0 (7.4)	26.5 (4.6)	17.4 (6.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	48	126	75
Weighted n	31,946	6,449	16,078	9,419
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	5.9 (2.4)	2.1 (0.8)	3.4 (1.3)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	82.2 (3.9)	74.0 (3.9)	83.4 (3.3)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	11.9 (2.7)	23.9 (3.9)	13.2 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	156	359	323
Weighted n	115,870	24,064	48,883	42,924

(Continued)

Table C1-6e: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)}		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 13				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	66.3 (8.0)	55.5 (2.6)	67.6 (6.1)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	21.8 (7.1)	22.3 (2.7)	22.2 (5.4)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	11.9 (4.9)	22.2 (3.0)	10.2 (3.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	56	156	111
Weighted n	42,750	8,018	20,598	14,133
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	8.1 (2.4)	5.5 (1.4)	7.8 (1.4)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	56.4 (6.9)	59.6 (4.8)	56.8 (2.7)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	35.5 (7.0)	34.9 (4.8)	35.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	137	358	307
Weighted n	129,193	25,084	53,041	51,068
Month 24				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	77.0 (6.6)	69.5 (4.3)	74.5 (4.4)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	18.0 (6.4)	11.1 (2.4)	9.4 (3.0)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	5.0 (2.1)	19.4 (3.6)	16.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	62	205	137
Weighted n	62,295	11,470	30,598	20,227
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	15.9 (3.4)	8.0 (1.6)	12.8 (2.6)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	55.9 (6.2)	59.0 (4.7)	53.9 (3.0)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	28.2 (4.9)	33.1 (4.3)	33.3 (3.5)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	104	320	298
Weighted n	130,432	18,982	56,450	55,000

(Continued)

Table C1-6e: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)} is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

<sup>e</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6f: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	11.8 (6.2)	--	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	82.8 (6.9)	--	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	5.4 (3.2)	--	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	40	40	28
Weighted n	13,650	5,398	4,793	3,459
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	5.9 (1.6)	6.9 (2.5)	2.1 (1.3)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	82.4 (2.5)	79.0 (3.7)	94.3 (2.3)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	11.7 (2.1)	14.1 (3.4)	3.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	254	159	128
Weighted n	84,155	39,369	23,490	21,296
Month 7				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	7.8 (2.7)	22.6 (5.1)	23.5 (6.2)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	71.6 (5.0)	64.0 (6.6)	46.0 (8.9)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	20.7 (5.3)	13.4 (4.1)	30.5 (7.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	100	82	67
Weighted n	31,946	12,624	9,260	10,061
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.5 (0.9)	5.8 (1.6)	2.5 (1.1)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	80.3 (2.5)	80.5 (3.0)	75.8 (4.3)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	17.2 (2.1)	13.7 (2.5)	21.8 (4.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	409	225	204
Weighted n	115,870	55,363	30,964	29,544

(Continued)

Table C1-6f: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 13				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	61.4 (5.5)	62.3 (5.0)	60.9 (4.7)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	22.2 (4.0)	23.1 (5.7)	21.1 (4.0)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	16.4 (3.1)	14.6 (4.4)	18.0 (5.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	139	101	83
Weighted n	42,750	19,017	12,286	11,447
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	6.7 (1.3)	8.0 (2.0)	6.3 (2.0)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	51.9 (2.6)	58.4 (4.3)	70.2 (4.2)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	41.4 (2.6)	33.7 (4.7)	23.5 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	400	210	192
Weighted n	129,193	66,347	31,899	30,947
Month 24				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	68.8 (4.4)	78.9 (4.1)	73.4 (5.1)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	10.4 (2.5)	11.9 (3.8)	14.7 (5.0)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	20.8 (4.0)	9.1 (2.9)	11.9 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	196	106	102
Weighted n	62,295	31,134	15,764	15,398
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	10.9 (1.7)	11.3 (2.5)	11.5 (2.7)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	52.7 (2.8)	58.8 (5.1)	61.0 (4.7)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	36.4 (3.1)	29.9 (4.4)	27.5 (4.3)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	333	211	178
Weighted n	130,432	62,862	35,860	31,710

(Continued)

Table C1-6f: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and parity (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

<sup>e</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6g: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	5.0 (3.7)	--	--	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	82.9 (8.5)	--	--	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	12.1 (7.3)	--	--	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	29	41	25	13
Weighted n	13,650	4,363	5,042	2,899	1,347
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	7.3 (2.6)	3.7 (1.2)	5.5 (3.9)	4.6 (2.7)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	83.4 (3.2)	85.0 (2.9)	81.2 (5.8)	88.7 (4.0)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	9.3 (2.3)	11.3 (2.4)	13.3 (4.3)	6.7 (3.4)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	164	203	94	80
Weighted n	84,155	24,563	31,741	14,693	13,158
Month 7					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	12.8 (3.1)	22.8 (5.4)	14.5 (5.9)	--
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	70.7 (5.7)	57.8 (4.9)	51.8 (14.0)	--
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	16.5 (5.3)	19.3 (4.9)	33.7 (13.9)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	84	109	37	19
Weighted n	31,946	9,833	14,422	5,178	2,513
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.8 (0.7)	3.4 (1.0)	5.8 (2.5)	--
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	76.0 (3.4)	80.6 (2.5)	76.5 (4.9)	--
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	21.3 (3.2)	16.0 (2.2)	17.6 (4.1)	--
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	264	314	136	124
Weighted n	115,870	36,300	42,842	19,289	17,439

(Continued)

Table C1-6g: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 13					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	62.9 (4.1)	63.1 (5.4)	61.4 (8.1)	55.8 (8.6)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	18.9 (4.9)	19.6 (4.5)	25.4 (7.9)	29.6 (7.2)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	18.2 (3.3)	17.3 (3.5)	13.2 (5.6)	14.6 (5.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	105	115	55	48
Weighted n	42,750	11,838	15,794	7,992	7,126
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	7.9 (2.1)	5.9 (1.2)	6.3 (2.8)	8.2 (2.9)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	56.0 (4.3)	58.4 (3.8)	56.5 (5.1)	62.7 (5.6)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	36.0 (4.4)	35.8 (3.5)	37.2 (6.0)	29.2 (5.5)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	264	317	117	104
Weighted n	129,193	43,781	48,950	19,220	17,243
Month 24					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	74.6 (4.8)	71.5 (4.5)	78.4 (6.0)	64.2 (10.1)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	10.1 (3.4)	9.8 (2.6)	13.3 (5.3)	18.7 (6.7)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	15.3 (4.3)	18.7 (4.4)	8.4 (3.4)	17.1 (6.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	126	156	69	53
Weighted n	62,295	18,587	23,686	10,700	9,322
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	15.6 (3.9)	9.4 (2.2)	9.7 (3.3)	8.3 (2.8)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	47.5 (3.5)	57.6 (3.5)	58.5 (5.3)	70.2 (6.0)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	36.9 (5.5)	33.0 (3.1)	31.8 (6.0)	21.5 (5.0)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	218	294	113	97
Weighted n	130,432	38,785	55,115	19,215	17,318

(Continued)

Table C1-6g: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6h: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	--	--	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	--	--	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	--	--	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	38	20	50
Weighted n	13,650	4,522	3,521	5,607
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	4.3 (1.5)	8.8 (3.3)	3.3 (1.1)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	83.9 (2.8)	83.9 (3.9)	85.9 (3.0)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	11.8 (2.4)	7.3 (2.4)	10.8 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	253	132	156
Weighted n	84,155	37,900	22,177	24,077
Month 7				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	18.7 (6.0)	21.6 (5.0)	10.7 (4.1)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	64.2 (8.0)	53.5 (5.7)	63.3 (5.0)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	17.1 (5.2)	24.9 (6.4)	26.0 (5.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	102	64	83
Weighted n	31,946	14,512	7,819	9,615
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.4 (0.9)	6.0 (1.8)	2.0 (1.0)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	80.7 (3.0)	69.9 (4.9)	86.6 (2.4)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	16.9 (2.6)	24.0 (4.5)	11.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	344	261	233
Weighted n	115,870	48,198	34,377	33,295

(Continued)

Table C1-6h: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 13				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	62.6 (5.9)	59.7 (4.7)	62.0 (6.4)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	24.7 (4.8)	19.1 (3.4)	22.0 (5.9)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	12.7 (3.7)	21.3 (5.1)	16.0 (4.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	128	101	94
Weighted n	42,750	17,789	13,715	11,245
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	7.5 (1.3)	5.5 (1.7)	7.5 (1.8)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	60.8 (2.7)	53.4 (6.3)	57.8 (4.7)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	31.7 (2.6)	41.1 (6.8)	34.8 (4.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	342	233	227
Weighted n	129,193	56,892	35,881	36,420
Month 24				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	66.6 (5.1)	79.2 (5.2)	75.5 (4.3)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	13.5 (3.1)	9.2 (4.0)	11.7 (4.1)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	19.9 (4.5)	11.6 (3.1)	12.8 (4.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	174	116	114
Weighted n	62,295	28,177	17,281	16,838
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	12.1 (2.0)	9.1 (1.7)	11.4 (2.6)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	54.0 (3.6)	54.3 (4.3)	61.4 (3.8)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	33.8 (3.9)	36.6 (4.6)	27.2 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	299	201	222
Weighted n	130,432	57,467	32,205	40,760

(Continued)

Table C1-6h: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

<sup>e</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6i: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 3				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	7.2 (4.7)	--	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	84.7 (6.7)	--	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	8.1 (4.7)	--	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	52	40	16
Weighted n	13,650	6,868	4,833	1,949
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	7.5 (2.0)	3.5 (1.8)	--
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	79.0 (3.2)	90.8 (2.7)	--
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	13.6 (2.4)	5.7 (2.1)	--
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	288	176	77
Weighted n	84,155	43,634	28,555	11,966
Month 7				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	21.4 (4.4)	11.8 (4.1)	11.6 (9.3)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	56.7 (6.2)	62.6 (4.6)	76.0 (10.6)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	21.9 (4.1)	25.6 (5.6)	12.4 (6.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	133	83	33
Weighted n	31,946	17,504	9,807	4,635
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.5 (0.8)	3.4 (1.3)	7.2 (2.1)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	75.7 (3.0)	83.7 (2.8)	83.8 (4.0)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	21.8 (2.7)	13.0 (2.3)	9.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	490	248	100
Weighted n	115,870	64,993	36,293	14,584

(Continued)

Table C1-6i: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 13				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	60.2 (3.7)	58.8 (4.7)	70.6 (7.8)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	21.2 (3.1)	27.7 (5.0)	15.9 (7.1)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	18.6 (2.9)	13.5 (3.4)	13.5 (5.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	184	91	48
Weighted n	42,750	23,864	11,890	6,996
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	7.3 (1.5)	6.0 (1.4)	7.2 (2.9)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	58.7 (3.1)	56.1 (3.2)	58.1 (5.6)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	34.0 (3.0)	38.0 (3.2)	34.7 (6.3)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	489	219	94
Weighted n	129,193	76,742	36,583	15,868
Month 24				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	71.7 (5.3)	70.3 (4.8)	77.4 (4.9)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	11.0 (3.5)	8.7 (3.5)	18.1 (4.7)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	17.3 (3.2)	21.0 (4.8)	4.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	184	132	88
Weighted n	62,295	29,249	19,384	13,662
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	9.2 (1.8)	11.8 (2.9)	15.0 (3.8)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	59.3 (4.1)	55.2 (4.0)	51.2 (4.6)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	31.5 (3.9)	33.0 (4.2)	33.8 (5.2)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	350	235	137
Weighted n	130,432	61,660	43,931	24,841

(Continued)

## Table C1-6i: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and income poverty (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

<sup>e</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6k: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	--	6.2 (3.7)	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	--	86.7 (6.4)	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	--	7.1 (4.7)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	12	46	50
Weighted n	13,650	1,958	5,976	5,716
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	6.2 (3.4)	5.6 (1.4)	4.5 (2.1)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	78.5 (6.0)	81.3 (3.2)	89.0 (2.5)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	15.3 (5.1)	13.1 (2.8)	6.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	73	229	239
Weighted n	84,155	11,465	34,224	38,465
Month 7				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	20.9 (7.4)	14.3 (3.0)	18.3 (4.0)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	72.1 (8.2)	61.5 (6.6)	58.2 (7.2)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	7.0 (4.4)	24.2 (6.3)	23.5 (4.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	27	105	117
Weighted n	31,946	4,074	12,869	15,003
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.5 (1.6)	4.1 (1.1)	2.8 (0.8)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	70.2 (4.8)	81.5 (2.3)	79.1 (3.0)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	27.3 (4.5)	14.4 (1.9)	18.1 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	99	377	362
Weighted n	115,870	12,725	52,318	50,827

(Continued)

Table C1-6k: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 13				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	49.8 (12.7)	62.6 (4.8)	63.0 (3.8)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	35.6 (12.8)	18.6 (3.6)	22.9 (3.7)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	14.6 (6.8)	18.8 (3.7)	14.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	27	151	145
Weighted n	42,750	4,283	20,045	18,421
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>				
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	5.6 (2.5)	7.2 (1.5)	7.2 (1.2)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	35.3 (6.9)	54.1 (2.9)	68.6 (3.7)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	59.2 (7.5)	38.8 (3.0)	24.2 (3.2)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	98	351	353
Weighted n	129,193	18,269	53,525	57,399
Month 24				
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	--	73.7 (4.2)	74.0 (4.2)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	--	9.8 (2.2)	14.8 (3.5)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	--	16.5 (3.7)	11.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	35	184	185
Weighted n	62,295	5,545	29,035	27,715
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care				
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	13.3 (5.2)	10.4 (2.0)	11.2 (2.1)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	37.3 (6.7)	57.7 (3.9)	60.7 (3.1)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	49.4 (7.7)	31.8 (3.4)	28.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	89	309	324
Weighted n	130,432	17,124	55,100	58,208

(Continued)

Table C1-6k: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

<sup>e</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6r: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	--	--	2.8 (1.9)	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	--	--	90.6 (4.0)	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	--	--	6.6 (2.9)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	16	13	57	17
Weighted n	13,650	2,479	1,465	6,947	2,071
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	5.6 (3.2)	7.8 (2.4)	5.5 (1.7)	3.1 (1.5)
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	81.7 (4.9)	77.8 (5.0)	85.1 (2.8)	88.0 (4.0)
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	12.7 (4.7)	14.4 (5.1)	9.4 (2.0)	8.9 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	99	47	283	89
Weighted n	84,155	17,804	6,819	42,103	14,664
Month 7					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	19.6 (7.2)	41.5 (18.3)	13.1 (3.5)	14.3 (5.4)
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	62.6 (10.2)	47.9 (14.4)	64.4 (5.6)	50.6 (9.2)
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	17.8 (7.3)	10.6 (8.3)	22.5 (5.3)	35.1 (11.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	46	23	131	40
Weighted n	31,946	6,328	3,274	15,684	5,482
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	4.8 (1.9)	4.4 (2.5)	2.3 (0.8)	2.3 (1.3)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	77.0 (4.2)	72.1 (11.9)	78.6 (2.1)	88.2 (3.2)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	18.2 (3.7)	23.5 (12.0)	19.1 (2.0)	9.6 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	147	86	444	139
Weighted n	115,870	21,229	12,389	58,049	21,098

(Continued)

Table C1-6r: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 13					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	59.6 (5.7)	77.5 (8.5)	56.5 (3.5)	69.3 (8.6)
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	26.6 (5.9)	19.0 (8.3)	23.2 (4.1)	13.4 (5.6)
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	13.9 (5.1)	3.6 (1.1)	20.4 (3.8)	17.3 (7.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	54	37	172	51
Weighted n	42,750	8,355	5,177	21,222	6,713
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care <sup>e</sup>					
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	1.9 (1.0)	2.6 (1.4)	8.4 (1.2)	10.6 (2.8)
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	58.0 (5.5)	67.3 (4.4)	55.1 (3.4)	58.5 (4.2)
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	40.2 (5.4)	30.0 (4.4)	36.4 (3.4)	30.9 (4.3)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	145	88	404	147
Weighted n	129,193	24,965	14,047	63,906	23,226
Month 24					
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	79.2 (6.5)	67.0 (9.8)	69.5 (3.3)	77.2 (6.1)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	11.4 (6.0)	12.3 (5.2)	11.6 (2.8)	10.7 (4.6)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	9.5 (4.2)	20.7 (9.2)	18.8 (3.4)	12.1 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	68	42	223	64
Weighted n	62,295	13,171	5,262	33,255	9,598
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care					
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	9.0 (2.2)	17.0 (6.7)	10.1 (1.8)	15.3 (3.7)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	53.6 (6.7)	48.7 (7.8)	59.4 (3.2)	53.9 (5.1)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	37.4 (6.1)	34.3 (7.1)	30.5 (2.8)	30.8 (5.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	132	68	377	130
Weighted n	130,432	28,082	11,418	64,241	23,625

(Continued)

Table C1-6r: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

<sup>e</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-6w: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 3			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	6.8 (2.7)	7.2 (2.9)	--
Mother	87.9 (3.7)	88.3 (3.8)	--
Equally divided	5.3 (2.4)	4.5 (2.3)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	108	103	5
Weighted n	13,650	12,984	666
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	5.2 (1.2)	5.2 (1.2)	--
Mother	84.5 (1.9)	84.3 (2.0)	--
Equally divided	10.3 (1.6)	10.5 (1.7)	--
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	541	515	26
Weighted n	84,155	80,944	3,210
Month 7			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	17.0 (2.5)	16.5 (2.5)	--
Mother	61.3 (4.6)	61.2 (4.8)	--
Equally divided	21.7 (3.1)	22.3 (3.2)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	249	237	12
Weighted n	31,946	30,652	1,294
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	3.4 (0.6)	2.9 (0.7)	17.2 (8.9)
Mother	79.2 (1.9)	79.4 (1.8)	72.2 (8.4)
Equally divided	17.4 (1.5)	17.6 (1.6)	10.6 (5.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	838	810	28
Weighted n	115,870	112,414	3,456

(Continued)

Table C1-6w: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Food Provider and Type of Child Care	Children Currently in Child Care % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 13			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	61.5 (3.1)	61.6 (2.9)	--
Mother	22.2 (2.6)	22.0 (2.5)	--
Equally divided	16.3 (2.1)	16.4 (2.1)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	323	312	11
Weighted n	42,750	41,463	1,287
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	6.9 (0.9)	6.9 (1.0)	--
Mother	57.9 (2.4)	57.8 (2.6)	--
Equally divided	35.2 (2.3)	35.3 (2.3)	--
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	802	781	21
Weighted n	129,193	125,891	3,302
Month 24			
Food Provider for the Child at Formal <sup>c</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	72.5 (2.5)	73.2 (2.8)	66.5 (8.6)
Mother	11.8 (1.9)	10.2 (1.7)	25.0 (8.4)
Equally divided	15.7 (2.3)	16.6 (2.6)	8.5 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	404	347	57
Weighted n	62,295	55,390	6,905
Food Provider for the Child at Informal <sup>d</sup> Child Care			
Child care provider	11.2 (1.4)	11.3 (1.5)	10.4 (3.5)
Mother	56.4 (2.4)	56.6 (2.5)	55.0 (6.3)
Equally divided	32.5 (2.6)	32.2 (2.8)	34.7 (6.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	722	631	91
Weighted n	130,432	115,688	14,744

(Continued)

## Table C1-6w: Among study mothers currently using child care, the percentage of children receiving food by food provider, type of child care and child WIC participation status (Months 3, 7, 13, 24)

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers using formal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of mothers using informal child care at the time of the interview.

<sup>c</sup> Formal child care includes child care centers, family daycare homes, and Early Head Start programs.

<sup>d</sup> Informal child care includes providers who provide care in their own homes or in respondents' homes as well as other (non-specified) types of child care.

Data source: 3, 7, 13, and 24 Month Interviews, Questions MH18, MH20 and MH23; Cross-sectional weights for 3, 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7a: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and race (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	63.8 (8.2)	59.5 (5.0)	58.5 (12.0)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	6.3 (3.3)	13.8 (3.9)	10.5 (4.1)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	7.6 (4.0)	8.0 (2.3)	10.2 (5.0)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	22.3 (7.5)	18.7 (4.0)	20.8 (8.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	59	129	40
Weighted n	36,597	9,141	19,793	7,663
<b>Month 7</b>				
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	51.3 (8.8)	54.1 (4.6)	46.2 (11.3)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	15.3 (7.3)	9.9 (2.6)	17.5 (9.2)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	9.6 (4.4)	13.3 (3.8)	5.0 (2.8)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	23.7 (5.2)	22.8 (3.5)	31.4 (7.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	60	138	38
Weighted n	33,490	6,920	19,894	6,676

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7b: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and ethnicity (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3			
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	60.2 (7.2)	60.6 (5.4)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	11.4 (3.5)	11.1 (4.3)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	6.1 (2.8)	10.4 (3.6)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	22.3 (5.0)	17.9 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	98	130
Weighted n	36,597	17,541	19,056
Month 7			
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	52.5 (6.6)	51.5 (4.9)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	13.0 (4.0)	12.2 (3.5)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	7.5 (2.7)	13.2 (4.1)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	27.0 (5.8)	23.0 (3.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	92	144
Weighted n	33,490	13,768	19,722

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7c: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and marital status of mother (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	55.9 (8.4)	62.0 (5.2)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	19.6 (7.8)	8.2 (3.0)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	7.5 (3.0)	8.7 (2.9)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	16.9 (4.6)	21.1 (3.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	65	163
Weighted n	36,597	9,613	26,984
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>			
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	39.0 (5.1)	60.7 (5.0)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	18.6 (4.5)	8.3 (2.5)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	9.7 (4.8)	11.7 (3.0)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	32.6 (5.6)	19.2 (3.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	92	144
Weighted n	33,490	13,580	19,910

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7d: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and household food security (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	60.8 (5.9)	69.0 (7.9)	46.5 (7.6)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	10.8 (3.4)	9.6 (5.0)	14.5 (7.6)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	8.1 (3.9)	6.9 (2.8)	11.1 (5.2)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	20.3 (4.1)	14.5 (4.7)	27.9 (6.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	105	77	46
Weighted n	36,597	16,826	11,912	7,860
<b>Month 7</b>				
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	51.0 (5.5)	54.4 (6.4)	50.4 (8.0)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	12.3 (3.2)	12.6 (4.8)	13.1 (5.8)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	11.2 (3.1)	11.8 (4.5)	8.2 (5.0)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	25.6 (3.9)	21.1 (5.2)	28.3 (8.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	117	75	44
Weighted n	33,490	17,810	10,227	5,453

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7e: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	70.1 (8.9)	47.4 (7.2)	67.2 (7.2)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	8.3 (4.4)	13.1 (5.4)	11.2 (3.5)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	10.8 (4.6)	8.2 (3.3)	7.1 (3.7)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	10.9 (5.2)	31.3 (6.2)	14.5 (4.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	54	83	91
Weighted n	36,597	8,452	13,781	14,365
<b>Month 7</b>				
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	46.6 (8.3)	60.3 (7.1)	50.0 (4.9)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	12.1 (5.6)	10.5 (3.0)	14.3 (4.0)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	8.4 (3.6)	12.9 (4.4)	11.3 (3.2)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	33.0 (6.4)	16.3 (5.1)	24.5 (3.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	67	70	99
Weighted n	33,490	10,116	9,665	13,709

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7f: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and parity (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	66.6 (6.1)	60.1 (7.8)	48.1 (9.4)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	8.6 (3.2)	15.6 (7.9)	11.5 (4.1)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	9.8 (3.3)	7.6 (4.4)	6.5 (3.5)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	15.1 (4.4)	16.7 (4.8)	33.9 (9.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	111	68	49
Weighted n	36,597	17,809	10,028	8,761
<b>Month 7</b>				
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	57.5 (6.3)	46.5 (6.0)	46.6 (9.8)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	9.9 (3.7)	15.3 (5.2)	14.7 (5.5)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	12.6 (4.0)	5.5 (3.1)	13.1 (5.7)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	19.9 (4.6)	32.7 (5.8)	25.6 (5.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	116	65	55
Weighted n	33,490	16,424	8,738	8,328

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7g: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>					
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	57.7 (7.0)	56.4 (8.1)	74.8 (7.8)	58.8 (11.3)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	15.8 (4.6)	8.2 (3.7)	11.4 (6.9)	9.3 (6.5)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	3.5 (1.8)	12.8 (5.1)	8.3 (4.4)	7.1 (4.0)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	23.0 (5.4)	22.6 (5.7)	5.6 (3.3)	24.9 (8.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	69	89	37	33
Weighted n	36,597	10,998	13,894	6,457	5,249
<b>Month 7</b>					
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	50.5 (7.8)	47.3 (5.1)	--	50.6 (8.9)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	15.9 (4.1)	10.9 (4.1)	--	13.2 (9.5)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	15.0 (4.9)	11.4 (3.3)	--	8.0 (4.6)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	18.6 (4.6)	30.3 (4.2)	--	28.1 (9.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	76	88	36	36
Weighted n	33,490	10,371	11,657	6,441	5,021

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7h: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	61.4 (5.7)	--	60.4 (6.6)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	9.2 (3.1)	--	11.8 (4.4)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	13.9 (4.4)	--	6.1 (2.5)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	15.5 (4.0)	--	21.8 (6.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	106	61	61
Weighted n	36,597	16,817	10,467	9,313
<b>Month 7</b>				
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	48.2 (5.4)	52.6 (7.0)	58.4 (7.7)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	11.1 (3.7)	14.8 (5.6)	12.6 (4.3)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	11.8 (3.5)	10.5 (4.2)	9.5 (3.7)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	28.8 (4.6)	22.1 (6.0)	19.5 (5.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	105	75	56
Weighted n	33,490	15,988	9,274	8,228

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7i: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and income poverty (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	55.7 (6.6)	65.6 (7.0)	63.0 (8.7)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	11.8 (4.1)	10.0 (3.4)	12.2 (6.0)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	7.9 (2.8)	8.8 (3.3)	8.8 (5.8)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	24.6 (5.6)	15.5 (4.6)	16.1 (6.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	112	79	37
Weighted n	36,597	17,925	13,665	5,008
<b>Month 7</b>				
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	56.3 (5.7)	45.3 (6.6)	52.0 (9.0)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	14.8 (3.3)	11.7 (4.4)	8.8 (5.3)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	9.7 (3.0)	10.6 (3.2)	13.9 (6.3)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	19.2 (4.7)	32.4 (5.7)	25.4 (7.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	118	72	46
Weighted n	33,490	15,727	10,494	7,269

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7k: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	--	65.6 (5.2)	56.5 (6.6)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	--	7.9 (3.2)	13.2 (3.6)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	--	8.4 (3.1)	7.7 (2.7)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	--	18.1 (4.7)	22.6 (5.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	23	97	108
Weighted n	36,597	3,725	15,157	17,715
<b>Month 7</b>				
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	--	51.0 (7.6)	50.9 (4.6)
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	--	11.1 (4.1)	14.4 (3.8)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	--	11.6 (3.9)	9.5 (2.9)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	--	26.2 (6.2)	25.2 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	22	82	132
Weighted n	33,490	3,132	11,096	19,262

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7r: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3					
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	--	64.3 (7.9)	53.6 (5.9)	76.1 (6.8)
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	--	8.9 (5.0)	11.8 (3.3)	6.8 (5.6)
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	--	12.5 (5.8)	9.5 (3.4)	6.3 (3.5)
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	--	14.3 (5.9)	25.0 (5.2)	10.8 (5.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	30	38	87	57
Weighted n	36,597	5,737	5,184	13,947	9,579
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>					
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	--	54.6 (8.8)	41.3 (6.0)	--
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	--	10.6 (4.4)	16.6 (5.5)	--
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	--	21.0 (6.7)	17.7 (6.0)	--
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	--	13.8 (4.8)	24.4 (5.4)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	27	54	73	71
Weighted n	33,490	3,543	6,605	10,600	11,200

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-7w: Among breastfeeding mothers using regular child care, the percentage of children in child care getting breastmilk by method of receipt and child WIC participation status (Months 3 and 7)

Method of Receipt	Children in Child Care Receiving Breastmilk % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>			
Pumped milk	60.4 (4.8)	60.6 (5.2)	--
Mother goes to site to feed	11.2 (2.8)	11.6 (2.9)	--
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	8.4 (2.3)	8.1 (2.4)	--
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	20.0 (3.1)	19.7 (3.2)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	228	211	17
Weighted n	36,597	34,386	2,211
<b>Month 7</b>			
Pumped milk	51.9 (3.7)	52.7 (3.8)	--
Mother goes to site to feed	12.5 (2.6)	12.3 (2.7)	--
Both pumped milk and mother goes to site to feed	10.9 (2.5)	11.3 (2.7)	--
Does not receive breastmilk at child care	24.7 (2.5)	23.7 (2.6)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	236	223	13
Weighted n	33,490	31,804	1,686

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who currently use child care at the time of the interview. n may differ slightly from 228 (Month 3) / 237 (Month 7) due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 and 7 Month Interviews, Question MH27; Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 7 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C1-8a: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by race (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping <sup>b</sup>	75.6 (2.9)	64.1 (4.3)	81.5 (3.2)	76.7 (6.4)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	64.7 (6.6)	73.1 (4.1)	64.9 (7.5)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	65.3 (9.0)	73.1 (4.2)	71.1 (7.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	92	171	45
Weighted n	49,552	14,814	26,564	8,174

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8b: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by ethnicity (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	76.9 (4.3)	74.6 (3.0)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	64.2 (5.0)	72.6 (4.2)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	68.6 (5.4)	71.7 (5.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	118	190
Weighted n	49,552	20,040	29,512

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.  
Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8c: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by marital status of mother (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	80.4 (4.7)	73.0 (3.5)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk <sup>b</sup>	69.2 (4.1)	77.6 (5.0)	64.8 (4.5)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	71.5 (5.5)	69.9 (4.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	106	202
Weighted n	49,552	16,979	32,572

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8d: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by household food security (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	81.3 (3.7)	71.9 (5.4)	68.4 (6.0)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk <sup>b</sup>	69.2 (4.1)	77.7 (4.2)	68.0 (6.9)	52.7 (7.1)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	76.6 (5.7)	69.6 (5.4)	58.4 (8.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	142	108	58
Weighted n	49,552	23,254	15,545	10,753

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8e: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	80.4 (5.5)	73.2 (5.4)	74.8 (4.6)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	65.5 (6.9)	68.0 (6.4)	71.8 (5.1)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	70.3 (7.7)	66.1 (6.4)	73.5 (4.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	74	103	131
Weighted n	49,552	11,513	15,486	22,553

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.  
Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8f: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by parity (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	76.9 (4.9)	77.8 (4.7)	71.9 (6.2)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	64.9 (4.3)	71.6 (5.3)	73.1 (9.1)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	69.9 (5.1)	69.6 (6.2)	71.9 (7.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	135	88	85
Weighted n	49,552	21,400	12,833	15,318

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.  
Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8g: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	74.8 (6.8)	80.9 (3.9)	76.5 (8.0)	64.5 (7.0)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	64.5 (7.3)	73.0 (5.0)	72.2 (10.6)	66.0 (8.4)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	67.1 (6.1)	71.4 (4.2)	69.6 (11.3)	73.9 (8.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	95	123	40	50
Weighted n	49,552	13,693	20,155	6,441	9,263

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8h: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	76.8 (3.4)	75.3 (6.1)	73.5 (6.4)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	71.8 (5.1)	64.0 (6.7)	70.9 (7.5)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	69.5 (6.3)	68.3 (7.1)	75.1 (5.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	137	95	76
Weighted n	49,552	22,541	15,355	11,656

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.  
Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8i: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by income poverty (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	70.9 (4.5)	76.3 (4.2)	89.1 (5.3)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	64.0 (6.1)	69.3 (5.3)	86.7 (5.9)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	68.4 (5.1)	69.3 (5.2)	79.7 (8.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	157	101	50
Weighted n	49,552	24,523	17,596	7,432

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8k: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	53.1 (15.4)	73.9 (4.5)	78.9 (4.6)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	59.2 (16.7)	65.5 (5.3)	72.9 (5.9)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	84.7 (9.0)	66.5 (5.4)	72.1 (5.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	16	128	164
Weighted n	49,552	2,500	20,369	26,683

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.  
Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8r: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	67.0 (7.4)	85.2 (4.6)	70.3 (5.0)	81.9 (6.0)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	57.1 (9.5)	69.3 (9.5)	69.8 (5.0)	73.4 (7.9)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	70.2 (6.9)	60.4 (10.3)	65.6 (6.1)	81.9 (4.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	45	51	115	78
Weighted n	49,552	7,329	8,356	19,218	11,842

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.

Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C1-8w: Among breastfeeding mothers who work, the percentage who have accommodations available at work to assist with pumping milk by child WIC participation status (Month 3)

Accommodation at Work	Breastfeeding Mothers Who Work % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Allow reasonable breaks for pumping	75.6 (2.9)	75.6 (2.9)	75.1 (9.4)
Provide a reasonable place to store pumped milk	69.2 (4.1)	68.6 (4.2)	82.5 (4.8)
Provide a private space that isn't a bathroom for pumping	70.4 (4.1)	69.8 (4.3)	84.3 (4.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	308	293	15
Weighted n	49,552	47,504	2,047

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of breastfeeding mothers who work at the 3 Month interview. n may differ slightly from 312 due to item non-response.  
Data source: 3 Month Interview, Questions MH17a-c; Cross-sectional weights for the 3 Month Interview are used for this table.