

Table C2-1a: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by race (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	56.5 (2.4)	37.4 (4.7)	60.7 (3.2)	58.1 (3.1)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	59.5 (6.2)	62.4 (2.8)	56.5 (4.2)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	23.2 (3.8)	26.2 (2.2)	24.4 (3.4)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	27.2 (7.0)	8.8 (1.1)	14.3 (5.8)
Other method <sup>b</sup>	5.9 (0.8)	1.6 (0.9)	7.1 (1.1)	5.6 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	186	618	196
Weighted n	152,061	23,222	92,717	36,121
Month 9				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	51.8 (3.0)	27.7 (3.8)	54.6 (3.4)	60.8 (3.7)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	78.5 (1.3)	76.7 (2.7)	76.7 (1.6)	84.9 (3.0)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	50.8 (1.6)	38.7 (3.0)	53.3 (1.8)	52.1 (3.8)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.0 (1.5)	38.0 (3.1)	12.4 (1.0)	19.7 (3.4)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	3.5 (1.6)	4.6 (0.9)	7.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	197	732	208
Weighted n	209,473	32,451	131,363	45,659
Month 11				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	47.4 (2.3)	31.8 (3.9)	48.7 (2.5)	57.1 (4.5)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	78.5 (2.6)	82.9 (1.2)	86.1 (2.8)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	70.7 (1.7)	57.2 (3.6)	73.6 (2.0)	73.2 (3.5)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.1 (1.5)	41.8 (3.9)	10.9 (1.2)	19.3 (2.8)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	1.2 (0.8)	4.3 (0.8)	4.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	278	897	250

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Table C2-1a: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by race (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	279,335	49,170	173,134	57,031
Month 13				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	36.4 (2.3)	26.1 (2.4)	37.1 (2.8)	44.7 (4.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	82.6 (1.0)	85.7 (1.9)	80.4 (1.5)	86.5 (2.4)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	86.8 (0.9)	79.1 (1.9)	88.8 (1.1)	88.3 (2.4)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.7 (1.6)	36.9 (2.8)	13.6 (1.3)	16.2 (2.5)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	3.5 (1.0)	3.6 (0.7)	3.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	568	1,323	336
Weighted n	353,177	70,046	213,388	69,742

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1b: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by ethnicity (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Puree <sup>b</sup>	56.5 (2.4)	64.5 (2.7)	44.1 (2.5)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	60.6 (2.6)	60.5 (2.5)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	25.3 (2.2)	25.3 (2.4)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	11.0 (2.4)	15.8 (3.3)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	5.9 (1.0)	6.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	536	464
Weighted n	152,061	92,526	59,535
Month 9			
Puree <sup>b</sup>	51.8 (3.0)	65.7 (2.9)	34.6 (2.8)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	79.0 (2.1)	77.9 (1.3)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	50.8 (1.6)	53.6 (2.2)	47.2 (2.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.0 (1.5)	12.5 (1.3)	24.7 (2.6)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	6.2 (1.3)	3.6 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	559	578
Weighted n	209,473	115,612	93,861
Month 11			
Puree <sup>b</sup>	47.4 (2.3)	60.5 (2.4)	33.3 (2.4)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	82.8 (1.0)	85.7 (1.4)	79.7 (1.4)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	71.7 (3.0)	69.5 (2.4)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.1 (1.5)	11.8 (1.3)	24.9 (2.5)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	3.5 (0.8)	4.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	650	775
Weighted n	279,335	145,092	134,243
Month 13			

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Table C2-1b: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by ethnicity (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Puree <sup>b</sup>	36.4 (2.3)	48.8 (2.9)	25.1 (1.7)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	82.6 (1.0)	86.8 (1.5)	78.8 (1.5)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	88.3 (1.4)	85.4 (1.4)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.7 (1.6)	12.6 (0.9)	24.3 (2.4)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	3.8 (0.9)	3.4 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	871	1,356
Weighted n	353,177	168,852	184,325

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1c: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by marital status of mother (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Puree <sup>b</sup>	56.5 (2.4)	66.6 (3.5)	50.5 (3.2)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	60.6 (1.9)	66.8 (2.5)	56.9 (2.8)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	24.7 (3.0)	25.6 (2.0)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	12.9 (2.2)	8.0 (1.7)	15.8 (2.9)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	8.3 (1.8)	4.5 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	366	634
Weighted n	152,061	56,698	95,362
Month 9			
Puree <sup>b</sup>	51.8 (3.0)	60.5 (3.1)	46.1 (3.4)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	78.5 (1.3)	83.0 (2.0)	75.5 (1.8)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	51.2 (3.2)	50.5 (2.3)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	17.1 (2.0)	18.6 (1.9)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	5.3 (1.0)	4.9 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	420	717
Weighted n	209,473	83,326	126,147
Month 11			
Puree <sup>b</sup>	47.4 (2.3)	53.8 (2.4)	43.6 (2.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	84.8 (1.7)	81.6 (1.3)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	70.7 (1.7)	75.3 (2.3)	67.8 (2.3)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	15.7 (2.6)	19.5 (1.5)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	5.2 (1.2)	3.0 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	509	916
Weighted n	279,335	105,156	174,180
Month 13			

(Continued)

Table C2-1c: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by marital status of mother (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Puree <sup>b</sup>	36.4 (2.3)	43.7 (2.9)	32.4 (2.5)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	83.9 (1.8)	81.9 (1.3)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	86.8 (0.9)	91.2 (1.5)	84.3 (1.0)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.7 (1.6)	16.0 (2.1)	20.3 (1.8)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	4.7 (0.8)	2.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	733	1,494
Weighted n	353,177	126,218	226,959

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1d: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by food security (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	56.5 (2.4)	61.6 (3.1)	49.9 (3.7)	54.1 (4.8)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	62.8 (3.2)	57.7 (3.2)	59.4 (4.5)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	24.5 (2.2)	26.7 (3.2)	24.9 (4.3)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	12.9 (2.2)	9.4 (1.8)	18.9 (4.3)	11.2 (3.2)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	6.0 (1.0)	4.8 (1.2)	8.3 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	508	339	153
Weighted n	152,061	78,773	52,113	21,175
Month 9				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	51.8 (3.0)	56.3 (3.1)	52.5 (3.8)	35.7 (5.6)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	79.6 (1.9)	77.6 (2.7)	76.7 (4.1)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	49.5 (2.3)	53.3 (3.2)	49.9 (4.5)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	14.9 (1.5)	21.3 (3.0)	21.3 (4.2)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	4.7 (1.0)	6.0 (1.5)	4.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	578	366	193
Weighted n	209,473	109,524	66,389	33,560
Month 11				
Puree	47.4 (2.3)	51.0 (2.8)	44.6 (3.4)	41.0 (5.1)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	85.3 (1.2)	79.5 (1.7)	81.3 (3.4)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	72.4 (2.3)	67.0 (3.3)	72.5 (4.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	16.4 (1.5)	19.4 (2.3)	20.9 (3.9)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	4.0 (0.8)	3.1 (0.9)	4.7 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	733	461	231

(Continued)

Table C2-1d: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by food security (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	279,335	146,044	90,219	43,072
Month 13				
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	36.9 (2.5)	38.6 (3.4)	30.9 (3.7)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	84.3 (1.1)	82.8 (1.3)	77.3 (3.1)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	87.8 (1.0)	84.4 (1.7)	88.0 (2.1)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.7 (1.6)	16.6 (1.7)	20.5 (1.7)	21.8 (3.5)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	2.6 (0.5)	4.4 (1.0)	4.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	1,137	701	389
Weighted n	353,177	182,321	112,025	58,830

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1e: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by participation in non-WIC benefit program (s) (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	56.5 (2.4)	62.5 (3.5)	46.0 (3.0)	64.8 (4.0)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	62.2 (4.1)	56.7 (3.0)	64.0 (3.1)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	20.8 (3.6)	26.8 (2.4)	26.1 (2.7)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	12.9 (2.2)	10.1 (3.1)	18.4 (3.9)	8.4 (1.8)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	5.7 (1.5)	6.0 (1.6)	5.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	192	436	372
Weighted n	152,061	31,142	63,491	57,428
Month 9				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	51.8 (3.0)	61.6 (5.2)	42.9 (3.2)	56.4 (3.6)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	77.3 (2.9)	78.6 (2.1)	79.0 (2.1)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	42.9 (4.8)	51.3 (2.5)	54.6 (2.6)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	19.8 (3.4)	20.2 (2.4)	14.3 (2.2)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	4.2 (1.3)	5.4 (1.2)	5.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	213	499	425
Weighted n	209,473	44,043	88,331	77,099
Month 11				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	47.4 (2.3)	53.2 (3.7)	43.1 (2.9)	49.9 (2.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	85.2 (2.4)	80.6 (1.6)	84.3 (1.9)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	70.2 (4.0)	70.4 (2.6)	71.2 (2.1)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	19.6 (3.1)	19.9 (2.0)	15.0 (2.4)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	5.4 (2.1)	3.1 (0.8)	3.8 (1.0)

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Table C2-1e: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by participation in non-WIC benefit program (s) (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	242	669	514
Weighted n	279,335	50,700	126,689	101,945
Month 13				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	36.4 (2.3)	41.5 (4.0)	32.6 (2.5)	38.5 (2.5)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	79.3 (2.5)	84.1 (1.1)	82.7 (1.6)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	87.9 (2.6)	85.0 (1.3)	88.4 (1.3)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.7 (1.6)	18.5 (2.5)	21.4 (1.9)	15.4 (2.0)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	6.0 (1.5)	3.1 (0.5)	2.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	374	1,074	779
Weighted n	353,177	68,653	159,840	124,684

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1f: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by parity (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Puree	56.5 (2.4)	58.5 (3.1)	59.2 (3.1)	51.2 (3.5)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	60.0 (3.2)	62.1 (3.2)	60.1 (3.9)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	23.9 (2.4)	25.6 (3.6)	27.1 (3.3)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	13.6 (2.3)	12.9 (3.0)	12.0 (4.0)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	5.0 (1.3)	4.7 (1.4)	8.3 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	442	271	287
Weighted n	152,061	66,464	40,391	45,206
Month 9				
Puree	51.8 (3.0)	52.2 (3.7)	52.1 (3.5)	51.0 (4.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	74.5 (2.5)	81.3 (2.4)	81.4 (2.7)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	47.9 (2.6)	52.6 (2.7)	53.0 (2.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.0 (1.5)	23.8 (2.3)	15.9 (2.8)	12.0 (2.1)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	4.4 (1.1)	4.5 (1.4)	6.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	468	324	345
Weighted n	209,473	86,717	59,367	63,389
Month 11				
Puree	47.4 (2.3)	48.4 (3.2)	46.7 (3.0)	46.8 (3.0)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	81.6 (1.7)	83.3 (2.1)	83.9 (1.9)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	66.8 (3.0)	73.8 (2.5)	72.9 (2.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	20.2 (2.1)	16.6 (1.7)	16.6 (2.3)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	3.6 (0.9)	3.9 (1.1)	4.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	577	395	453

(Continued)

Table C2-1f: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by parity (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	279,335	113,207	75,758	90,370
Month 13				
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	39.0 (3.3)	34.8 (2.8)	34.3 (2.6)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	81.3 (1.9)	83.8 (1.6)	83.4 (1.9)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	85.1 (1.5)	87.3 (1.2)	88.6 (1.5)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.7 (1.6)	22.5 (1.8)	18.1 (2.2)	14.1 (1.9)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	4.1 (1.0)	2.8 (0.8)	3.5 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	927	611	689
Weighted n	353,177	148,952	93,718	110,507

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1g: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Puree	56.5 (2.4)	56.4 (4.2)	55.9 (3.6)	55.7 (5.0)	59.4 (4.7)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	59.9 (3.2)	58.4 (3.4)	62.8 (5.7)	66.5 (3.7)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	25.0 (3.0)	25.8 (3.0)	23.5 (4.3)	26.5 (5.6)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	14.5 (3.8)	10.3 (2.1)	15.8 (5.2)	13.7 (3.1)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	5.7 (1.1)	5.2 (1.5)	8.1 (2.8)	6.4 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	339	388	131	142
Weighted n	152,061	52,138	59,558	19,851	20,513
Month 9					
Puree <sup>b</sup>	51.8 (3.0)	60.6 (3.8)	46.9 (3.5)	43.0 (5.7)	56.0 (6.1)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	82.7 (2.3)	76.6 (2.2)	74.4 (3.5)	78.9 (4.4)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	56.0 (2.9)	49.7 (2.3)	45.2 (3.8)	47.4 (8.0)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	18.2 (2.3)	17.3 (2.1)	20.6 (4.4)	15.8 (3.8)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	4.4 (1.2)	3.3 (1.0)	9.5 (2.7)	6.1 (3.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	389	441	182	125
Weighted n	209,473	68,703	81,107	35,320	24,343
Month 11					
Puree	47.4 (2.3)	51.5 (3.1)	46.4 (2.8)	39.0 (5.6)	50.3 (5.1)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	81.6 (1.8)	83.9 (1.9)	84.4 (3.7)	80.5 (3.1)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	73.2 (2.4)	70.3 (2.4)	70.6 (4.5)	66.0 (5.0)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	15.7 (2.0)	18.0 (2.0)	23.2 (3.0)	18.0 (5.8)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	3.2 (1.0)	3.0 (0.6)	4.8 (1.7)	6.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	476	581	205	163

(Continued)

Table C2-1g: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Weighted n	279,335	85,635	116,140	40,886	36,674
Month 13					
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	36.6 (3.9)	39.2 (2.9)	29.2 (3.4)	36.3 (4.0)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	82.2 (2.1)	81.5 (1.7)	85.6 (2.7)	83.7 (2.4)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	89.7 (1.3)	84.6 (1.5)	85.6 (2.3)	87.4 (3.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.7 (1.6)	16.1 (1.8)	19.2 (1.9)	19.2 (2.6)	22.7 (5.4)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	2.7 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)	3.9 (1.4)	4.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	705	883	333	306
Weighted n	353,177	110,535	138,244	55,819	48,579

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1h: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Puree	56.5 (2.4)	56.5 (3.1)	55.4 (4.1)	57.7 (4.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	55.7 (2.8)	63.1 (4.1)	66.1 (3.9)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	24.0 (1.9)	27.6 (4.2)	25.1 (2.9)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	11.7 (2.6)	17.8 (4.2)	10.1 (3.2)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	4.7 (1.1)	6.8 (1.3)	7.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	457	275	268
Weighted n	152,061	69,352	40,711	41,998
Month 9				
Puree	51.8 (3.0)	55.0 (3.3)	49.6 (3.8)	48.9 (4.5)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	78.2 (2.0)	78.2 (2.8)	79.3 (2.5)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	50.5 (2.2)	52.7 (2.9)	49.3 (2.9)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	20.5 (2.6)	18.6 (3.4)	13.6 (2.3)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	3.9 (1.0)	6.1 (1.6)	5.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	522	288	327
Weighted n	209,473	93,812	55,250	60,411
Month 11				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	47.4 (2.3)	51.2 (3.0)	40.4 (3.5)	48.0 (3.2)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	80.8 (1.6)	81.9 (2.4)	86.7 (1.8)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	70.6 (2.4)	70.0 (2.4)	71.3 (2.5)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	15.9 (1.4)	23.4 (3.8)	16.5 (1.9)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	4.3 (0.9)	3.0 (1.1)	3.7 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C2-1h: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	648	358	419
Weighted n	279,335	125,504	73,355	80,476
Month 13				
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	37.8 (2.6)	34.6 (3.6)	35.8 (2.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	80.2 (1.7)	86.2 (1.6)	83.3 (2.2)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	85.7 (1.3)	87.5 (1.2)	87.9 (1.7)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.7 (1.6)	19.1 (2.0)	20.1 (2.2)	17.0 (2.3)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	4.3 (0.9)	3.2 (0.9)	2.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	962	620	645
Weighted n	353,177	160,406	88,630	104,142

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1i: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by income poverty (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Puree	56.5 (2.4)	56.2 (2.9)	57.9 (3.8)	54.5 (5.2)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	60.0 (2.6)	60.2 (3.0)	65.6 (5.2)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	25.4 (2.1)	24.2 (2.5)	27.9 (6.0)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	14.8 (2.9)	10.9 (2.4)	7.1 (3.1)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	6.2 (1.2)	5.2 (1.7)	6.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	615	291	94
Weighted n	152,061	93,231	44,212	14,617
Month 9				
Puree	51.8 (3.0)	51.2 (3.4)	53.6 (3.9)	50.5 (5.0)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	79.4 (1.8)	77.5 (3.4)	75.8 (4.3)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	49.8 (1.9)	54.0 (2.9)	48.1 (7.8)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	18.5 (1.8)	17.6 (3.0)	15.9 (4.2)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	5.8 (1.2)	4.8 (1.2)	1.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	694	327	116
Weighted n	209,473	129,216	58,311	21,945
Month 11				
Puree	47.4 (2.3)	47.8 (3.1)	48.1 (3.1)	43.5 (4.3)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	82.0 (1.1)	85.7 (1.8)	79.7 (3.3)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	70.7 (1.7)	68.0 (2.1)	73.5 (2.6)	78.0 (3.1)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	17.0 (1.8)	19.5 (2.4)	20.1 (3.7)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	3.5 (0.8)	3.2 (1.0)	6.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	873	400	152

(Continued)

Table C2-1i: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by income poverty (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Weighted n	279,335	169,839	78,832	30,664
Month 13				
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	37.6 (2.8)	35.5 (2.7)	32.4 (4.4)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	84.1 (1.1)	80.6 (2.1)	79.7 (3.0)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	85.6 (1.3)	87.4 (1.6)	91.6 (2.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.7 (1.6)	19.1 (1.5)	17.8 (2.2)	18.7 (4.4)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	3.1 (0.4)	4.2 (1.1)	4.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	1,390	604	233
Weighted n	353,177	214,156	99,318	39,703

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1k: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	56.5 (2.4)	47.6 (9.0)	50.4 (3.0)	63.0 (2.6)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	49.2 (7.4)	60.6 (3.1)	63.1 (2.6)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	26.4 (5.0)	25.6 (2.6)	24.9 (3.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	7.9 (2.5)	16.3 (3.4)	11.5 (2.6)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	4.9 (2.5)	5.1 (1.0)	6.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	104	405	491
Weighted n	152,061	17,398	56,995	77,668
Month 9				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	51.8 (3.0)	43.8 (7.0)	45.9 (3.2)	57.6 (4.0)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	71.5 (5.1)	76.1 (2.6)	81.5 (1.7)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	49.8 (5.3)	49.9 (2.7)	51.5 (2.2)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.0 (1.5)	21.2 (4.1)	22.3 (2.6)	14.1 (1.6)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	5.1 (2.7)	3.6 (0.9)	6.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	100	470	567
Weighted n	209,473	17,615	83,360	108,499
Month 11				
Puree <sup>b</sup>	47.4 (2.3)	35.1 (4.8)	45.0 (3.3)	51.7 (2.5)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	82.8 (1.0)	73.2 (4.5)	81.1 (1.6)	86.0 (1.3)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	66.0 (5.1)	71.0 (2.4)	71.3 (2.1)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	25.0 (5.3)	19.3 (2.0)	15.7 (1.9)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	2.1 (1.2)	3.3 (0.6)	4.5 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C2-1k: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	137	575	713
Weighted n	279,335	26,412	112,651	140,272
Month 13				
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	33.7 (4.6)	34.6 (2.8)	38.5 (2.6)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	83.6 (3.5)	82.8 (1.5)	82.3 (1.4)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	87.5 (2.1)	85.3 (1.4)	87.8 (1.3)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.7 (1.6)	25.5 (2.9)	20.2 (2.1)	16.0 (2.1)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	2.0 (1.0)	3.7 (0.8)	3.8 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	221	910	1,096
Weighted n	353,177	37,935	141,004	174,238

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1r: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Puree	56.5 (2.4)	63.4 (5.8)	42.2 (5.9)	53.5 (3.4)	61.6 (3.7)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	55.5 (4.3)	51.9 (7.2)	62.6 (2.8)	62.6 (5.0)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	26.6 (4.3)	21.0 (6.8)	29.2 (2.2)	20.1 (4.4)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	12.2 (3.3)	21.0 (8.6)	12.6 (2.2)	10.5 (3.0)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	5.5 (2.1)	3.4 (1.9)	5.8 (1.1)	8.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	188	99	480	204
Weighted n	152,061	31,800	14,633	69,241	31,229
Month 9					
Puree	51.8 (3.0)	53.3 (4.5)	51.9 (6.1)	50.9 (3.6)	52.9 (5.3)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	74.6 (4.0)	81.6 (3.8)	79.5 (1.6)	78.9 (2.3)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	42.9 (4.3)	44.7 (5.8)	54.2 (2.6)	54.7 (3.3)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	15.8 (2.7)	17.4 (5.0)	20.3 (2.2)	15.2 (2.8)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	5.1 (1.6)	8.8 (4.0)	2.9 (0.8)	8.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	214	114	533	236
Weighted n	209,473	41,362	19,876	96,098	43,796
Month 11					
Puree	47.4 (2.3)	46.3 (4.0)	48.4 (4.8)	47.0 (2.8)	50.5 (3.4)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	81.9 (2.5)	84.2 (2.7)	83.0 (1.5)	81.4 (2.5)
Chop or dice <sup>b</sup>	70.7 (1.7)	63.4 (3.5)	78.3 (4.0)	70.0 (2.5)	72.7 (3.1)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	19.0 (2.6)	20.0 (3.2)	18.1 (2.2)	14.8 (2.8)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	3.6 (1.3)	4.0 (1.6)	4.1 (1.0)	3.7 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C2-1r: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	258	146	691	280
Weighted n	279,335	53,992	26,511	131,719	56,820
Month 13					
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	39.7 (3.3)	32.9 (3.4)	37.1 (2.7)	32.4 (3.1)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon <sup>b</sup>	82.6 (1.0)	86.4 (1.5)	85.5 (2.5)	82.6 (1.3)	76.9 (2.8)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	88.2 (1.9)	90.6 (2.3)	85.7 (1.2)	85.7 (1.8)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant <sup>b</sup>	18.7 (1.6)	15.5 (1.8)	24.1 (4.3)	21.1 (1.8)	13.8 (2.3)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	3.2 (1.2)	6.5 (1.8)	3.6 (0.6)	2.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	402	215	1,122	437
Weighted n	353,177	67,461	33,458	170,101	71,185

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-1w: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by child WIC participation status (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
<b>Month 7</b>			
Puree	56.5 (2.4)	56.7 (2.4)	51.8 (7.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	60.6 (1.9)	60.3 (1.9)	68.3 (9.3)
Chop or dice	25.3 (1.6)	25.5 (1.7)	19.3 (5.9)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	12.9 (2.2)	12.8 (2.2)	17.2 (8.2)
Other method	5.9 (0.8)	6.1 (0.8)	
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,000	962	38
Weighted n	152,061	147,358	4,702
<b>Month 9</b>			
Puree	51.8 (3.0)	51.5 (3.1)	58.3 (7.9)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	78.5 (1.3)	78.5 (1.3)	79.5 (6.6)
Chop or dice	50.8 (1.6)	51.0 (1.7)	46.0 (8.8)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.0 (1.5)	18.1 (1.5)	14.3 (5.6)
Other method	5.0 (0.8)	5.0 (0.7)	5.2 (3.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,137	1,089	48
Weighted n	209,473	201,032	8,440
<b>Month 11</b>			
Puree	47.4 (2.3)	47.7 (2.3)	38.6 (8.0)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.8 (1.0)	82.6 (1.0)	89.1 (4.5)
Chop or dice	70.7 (1.7)	70.5 (1.8)	74.2 (6.0)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.1 (1.5)	17.9 (1.6)	21.3 (7.6)
Other method	3.8 (0.6)	3.8 (0.6)	3.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,425	1,367	58
Weighted n	279,335	269,250	10,085

(Continued)

Table C2-1w: Percentage of caregivers using different food preparation methods by child WIC participation status (Month 7 - 13)

Method of Preparation	Caregivers Who Prepare Homemade Food for Infants % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Month 13			
Puree	36.4 (2.3)	36.6 (2.4)	31.5 (6.0)
Mash, such as with a fork or spoon	82.6 (1.0)	82.5 (1.0)	85.3 (3.8)
Chop or dice	86.8 (0.9)	86.9 (0.9)	82.5 (4.6)
Chew food yourself before feeding to infant	18.7 (1.6)	19.0 (1.6)	12.4 (4.1)
Other method	3.6 (0.5)	3.4 (0.5)	6.4 (3.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,227	2,144	83
Weighted n	353,177	339,703	13,474

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of caregivers preparing homemade food for infants at the time of the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse. Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF37a-e, and CF39a-e. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2a: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by race (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	86.2 (1.4)	90.0 (0.8)	91.1 (2.1)
No	10.6 (0.8)	13.8 (1.4)	10.0 (0.8)	8.9 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	600	1,365	328
Weighted n	324,154	69,813	193,061	61,279
Month 15				
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	94.5 (1.6)	95.6 (0.8)	96.6 (1.2)
No	4.4 (0.7)	5.5 (1.6)	4.4 (0.8)	3.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	401	927	261
Weighted n	345,981	74,309	199,649	72,023

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2b: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by ethnicity (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>			
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	92.1 (1.2)	87.2 (1.2)
No	10.6 (0.8)	7.9 (1.2)	12.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	857	1,436
Weighted n	324,154	148,847	175,307
Month 15			
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	96.6 (0.8)	94.6 (0.9)
No	4.4 (0.7)	3.4 (0.8)	5.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	653	936
Weighted n	345,981	168,024	177,956

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2c: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by marital status of mother (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	88.7 (1.4)	89.8 (1.2)
No	10.6 (0.8)	11.3 (1.4)	10.2 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	699	1,594
Weighted n	324,154	103,753	220,400
Month 15			
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	96.3 (1.1)	95.1 (0.8)
No	4.4 (0.7)	3.7 (1.1)	4.9 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	564	1,025
Weighted n	345,981	130,132	215,848

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2d: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by food security (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	90.3 (0.9)	87.3 (2.3)	91.1 (1.6)
No	10.6 (0.8)	9.7 (0.9)	12.7 (2.3)	8.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	1,180	719	394
Weighted n	324,154	167,906	105,301	50,947
Month 15				
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	95.1 (0.8)	96.2 (1.0)	97.6 (1.1)
No	4.4 (0.7)	4.9 (0.8)	3.8 (1.0)	2.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	1,071	328	190
Weighted n	345,981	234,967	71,119	39,895

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2e: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	88.9 (1.8)	90.0 (1.2)	89.0 (1.1)
No	10.6 (0.8)	11.1 (1.8)	10.0 (1.2)	11.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	362	1,112	819
Weighted n	324,154	56,850	150,716	116,588
Month 15				
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	92.6 (2.4)	95.5 (0.9)	96.9 (0.7)
No	4.4 (0.7)	7.4 (2.4)	4.5 (0.9)	3.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	185	880	524
Weighted n	345,981	42,899	188,367	114,715

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2f: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by parity (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>				
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	87.7 (1.2)	93.0 (0.9)	88.8 (1.5)
No	10.6 (0.8)	12.3 (1.2)	7.0 (0.9)	11.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	985	620	688
Weighted n	324,154	139,907	86,288	97,958
Month 15				
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	94.0 (1.2)	96.6 (0.9)	96.8 (0.8)
No	4.4 (0.7)	6.0 (1.2)	3.4 (0.9)	3.2 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	655	431	503
Weighted n	345,981	141,248	93,708	111,025

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2g: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	91.6 (1.3)	89.3 (1.2)	88.1 (1.7)	86.5 (1.7)
No	10.6 (0.8)	8.4 (1.3)	10.7 (1.2)	11.9 (1.7)	13.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	717	917	341	318
Weighted n	324,154	99,361	130,747	48,273	45,772
Month 15					
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	94.5 (1.2)	96.3 (1.0)	96.8 (1.2)	95.1 (1.9)
No	4.4 (0.7)	5.5 (1.2)	3.7 (1.0)	3.2 (1.2)	4.9 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	600	614	210	165
Weighted n	345,981	116,500	137,397	49,286	42,797

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2h: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	88.8 (1.3)	87.4 (1.4)	92.1 (1.3)
No	10.6 (0.8)	11.2 (1.3)	12.6 (1.4)	7.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	997	639	657
Weighted n	324,154	144,994	82,656	96,504
Month 15				
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	95.3 (0.9)	95.4 (1.3)	96.2 (0.9)
No	4.4 (0.7)	4.7 (0.9)	4.6 (1.3)	3.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	705	384	500
Weighted n	345,981	156,677	85,128	104,175

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2i: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by income poverty (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>				
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	91.3 (0.9)	87.5 (1.3)	83.8 (2.0)
No	10.6 (0.8)	8.7 (0.9)	12.5 (1.3)	16.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	1,407	655	231
Weighted n	324,154	198,299	91,936	33,919
Month 15				
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	95.3 (1.0)	95.9 (1.1)	96.1 (1.5)
No	4.4 (0.7)	4.7 (1.0)	4.1 (1.1)	3.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	905	466	218
Weighted n	345,981	196,809	99,100	50,071

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2k: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	91.4 (2.0)	88.8 (1.2)	89.5 (1.0)
No	10.6 (0.8)	8.6 (2.0)	11.2 (1.2)	10.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	258	971	1,064
Weighted n	324,154	38,585	133,629	151,940
Month 15				
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	92.0 (2.7)	94.9 (1.0)	96.9 (0.7)
No	4.4 (0.7)	8.0 (2.7)	5.1 (1.0)	3.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	155	642	792
Weighted n	345,981	34,752	138,539	172,689

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2r: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	89.2 (2.3)	90.6 (2.8)	90.8 (0.9)	85.9 (2.2)
No	10.6 (0.8)	10.8 (2.3)	9.4 (2.8)	9.2 (0.9)	14.1 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	410	208	1,232	415
Weighted n	324,154	62,862	28,837	167,892	60,531
Month 15					
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	96.8 (1.3)	98.4 (0.9)	94.9 (1.0)	94.7 (1.3)
No	4.4 (0.7)	3.2 (1.3)	1.6 (0.9)	5.1 (1.0)	5.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	296	142	837	297
Weighted n	345,981	67,862	30,353	177,796	65,762

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-2w: Among caregivers still receiving WIC, percentage indicating the food package allows them to purchase foods they would typically feed their child by child WIC participation status (Month 7 and 15)

Allows Typical Foods	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Month 7			
Yes	89.4 (0.8)	89.6 (0.8)	84.5 (4.7)
No	10.6 (0.8)	10.4 (0.8)	15.5 (4.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,293	2,225	68
Weighted n	324,154	315,506	8,648
Month 15			
Yes	95.6 (0.7)	95.7 (0.7)	--
No	4.4 (0.7)	4.3 (0.7)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,589	1,567	22
Weighted n	345,981	341,234	4,746

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who had started feeding child other than formula or breastmilk and were still on WIC at the time of the interview.  
Data source: 7 and 15 Month Interviews, Question SD31 and KA28. Cross-sectional weights for 7 and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3a: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and race (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	78.6 (3.2)	64.7 (2.2)	57.1 (4.0)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	8.2 (1.2)	12.7 (1.2)	17.2 (2.4)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	5.2 (1.1)	10.0 (1.0)	14.5 (2.5)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	8.1 (1.4)	12.6 (1.0)	11.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	617	1,451	342
Weighted n	340,745	71,813	204,852	64,081
Month 9				
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	76.1 (1.8)	56.2 (2.7)	48.7 (2.7)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	9.8 (0.9)	16.2 (1.1)	15.8 (1.9)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	6.8 (0.7)	14.5 (1.2)	19.9 (2.3)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	7.4 (1.1)	13.1 (1.1)	15.6 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	486	1,320	327
Weighted n	386,945	82,763	230,843	73,340
Month 11				
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	59.1 (2.2)	42.5 (2.3)	37.1 (2.3)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	12.7 (1.4)	16.7 (1.3)	18.1 (1.6)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	12.9 (1.2)	18.4 (1.1)	23.4 (2.0)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	15.3 (2.0)	22.4 (1.3)	21.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	496	1,290	334
Weighted n	404,176	86,545	241,853	75,777
Month 13				
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	36.4 (1.7)	25.6 (1.5)	22.7 (1.6)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	11.6 (1.6)	12.1 (1.1)	14.1 (2.4)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	19.2 (1.1)	20.4 (1.3)	24.7 (2.9)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	32.9 (2.0)	41.9 (1.6)	38.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	729	1,536	390

(Continued)

Table C2-3a: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and race (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	89,128	250,215	79,830

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3b: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and ethnicity (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	53.7 (2.8)	76.9 (1.7)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	17.8 (1.5)	8.2 (0.8)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	14.6 (1.3)	5.8 (0.6)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	13.9 (1.5)	9.1 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	892	1,518
Weighted n	340,745	154,328	186,417
Month 9			
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	47.3 (3.0)	68.8 (1.2)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	18.3 (1.3)	11.8 (0.6)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	18.6 (1.4)	10.0 (0.9)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	15.8 (1.3)	9.5 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	826	1,307
Weighted n	386,945	173,780	213,165
Month 11			
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	34.7 (2.5)	53.8 (1.8)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	21.0 (1.3)	12.0 (1.0)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	21.2 (1.7)	15.6 (0.9)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	23.1 (1.6)	18.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	829	1,291
Weighted n	404,176	182,357	221,819
Month 13			
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	22.1 (1.4)	31.7 (1.3)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	16.9 (1.5)	8.5 (0.6)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	24.5 (1.4)	18.0 (0.9)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	36.4 (1.6)	41.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	970	1,685

(Continued)

Table C2-3b: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and ethnicity (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	190,746	228,427

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3c: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and marital status of mother (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	57.7 (3.1)	70.2 (1.7)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	14.9 (1.7)	11.6 (0.9)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	12.4 (1.4)	8.7 (0.9)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	15.0 (1.4)	9.6 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	746	1,664
Weighted n	340,745	112,048	228,698
Month 9			
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	49.4 (2.3)	63.8 (2.2)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	18.0 (1.4)	13.1 (1.1)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	17.7 (1.5)	12.0 (1.0)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	14.9 (1.3)	11.1 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	671	1,462
Weighted n	386,945	131,395	255,550
Month 11			
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	37.2 (2.0)	49.0 (1.9)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	17.4 (1.7)	15.5 (1.2)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	21.6 (1.4)	16.4 (1.0)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	23.8 (1.2)	19.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	682	1,438
Weighted n	404,176	139,908	264,268
Month 13			
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	18.9 (1.1)	31.5 (1.3)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	13.7 (1.5)	11.7 (1.1)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	22.3 (1.7)	20.3 (0.9)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	45.1 (1.9)	36.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	820	1,835

(Continued)

Table C2-3c: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and marital status of mother (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	139,639	279,534

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3d: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and food security (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	66.1 (2.3)	64.0 (2.5)	70.7 (3.1)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	12.4 (1.2)	13.6 (1.6)	11.5 (1.9)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	11.0 (1.2)	8.8 (1.2)	8.1 (1.6)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	10.5 (1.0)	13.6 (1.7)	9.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	1,245	744	421
Weighted n	340,745	177,750	107,927	55,068
Month 9				
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	58.5 (2.4)	58.7 (2.8)	60.7 (3.0)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	14.6 (1.3)	14.2 (1.2)	16.2 (1.6)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	14.4 (1.0)	14.9 (1.7)	10.6 (1.4)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	12.4 (1.1)	12.3 (1.2)	12.5 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	1,094	668	371
Weighted n	386,945	199,427	122,430	65,088
Month 11				
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	45.2 (2.2)	43.8 (2.1)	46.4 (3.4)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	16.8 (1.2)	15.4 (1.7)	15.3 (1.9)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	18.5 (1.2)	17.8 (1.3)	17.8 (1.6)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	19.5 (1.1)	23.0 (1.7)	20.5 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	1,101	661	358
Weighted n	404,176	211,629	127,091	65,457
Month 13				
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	27.7 (1.1)	27.2 (1.6)	26.4 (1.9)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	12.1 (1.0)	13.5 (1.9)	11.0 (1.1)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	20.9 (1.3)	23.6 (1.9)	16.2 (1.1)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	39.3 (1.6)	35.7 (2.2)	46.3 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	1,363	830	462

(Continued)

Table C2-3d: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and food security (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	218,873	131,511	68,789

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3e: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	61.9 (3.6)	69.4 (2.4)	64.4 (2.4)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	14.0 (2.2)	12.8 (1.2)	11.7 (1.2)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	9.2 (1.5)	8.7 (0.9)	11.6 (1.3)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	14.8 (1.8)	9.1 (1.1)	12.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	407	1,139	864
Weighted n	340,745	64,334	153,842	122,570
Month 9				
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	53.8 (2.5)	63.6 (2.0)	55.5 (3.0)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	17.3 (1.7)	12.8 (1.0)	16.0 (1.6)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	13.5 (1.3)	11.9 (1.2)	16.8 (1.4)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	15.4 (1.8)	11.7 (1.0)	11.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	368	1,023	742
Weighted n	386,945	73,000	180,347	133,598
Month 11				
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	43.0 (2.5)	48.3 (2.0)	41.3 (2.7)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	14.6 (1.8)	14.6 (1.3)	19.0 (1.7)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	19.8 (1.7)	17.2 (1.1)	18.6 (1.3)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	22.7 (2.0)	19.8 (1.4)	21.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	356	1,040	724
Weighted n	404,176	73,515	191,855	138,807
Month 13				
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	20.6 (1.7)	31.2 (1.6)	25.5 (1.3)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	13.7 (2.6)	12.0 (1.1)	12.2 (0.9)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	20.3 (2.4)	20.3 (1.0)	22.2 (1.2)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	45.4 (3.6)	36.5 (1.5)	40.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	421	1,327	907

(Continued)

Table C2-3e: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	75,734	198,868	144,570

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3f: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and parity (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	68.3 (2.2)	65.7 (2.7)	63.4 (3.1)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	10.8 (1.2)	13.0 (1.4)	15.1 (1.7)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	8.6 (0.8)	10.9 (1.2)	10.9 (1.5)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	12.3 (1.3)	10.4 (1.3)	10.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	1,044	658	708
Weighted n	340,745	148,037	91,563	101,146
Month 9				
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	59.9 (2.4)	58.3 (2.7)	58.1 (3.1)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	15.1 (1.5)	15.1 (1.5)	14.0 (1.3)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	12.8 (1.2)	14.0 (1.3)	15.5 (1.8)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	12.2 (1.1)	12.6 (1.3)	12.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	893	603	637
Weighted n	386,945	159,889	109,546	117,510
Month 11				
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	47.3 (2.0)	44.3 (2.9)	42.4 (2.8)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	17.3 (1.5)	14.6 (1.4)	16.0 (2.0)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	16.4 (1.1)	19.5 (2.0)	19.4 (1.6)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	19.1 (1.3)	21.6 (1.6)	22.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	893	585	642
Weighted n	404,176	166,562	112,926	124,688
Month 13				
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	29.5 (1.3)	25.5 (1.8)	25.8 (1.4)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	13.4 (1.6)	12.2 (1.2)	11.1 (0.9)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	21.0 (1.2)	18.3 (1.6)	23.2 (1.4)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	36.1 (1.8)	44.0 (2.2)	39.9 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	1,124	713	818

(Continued)

Table C2-3f: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and parity (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	179,286	109,283	130,604

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3g: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	61.8 (2.8)	66.7 (2.5)	70.9 (3.1)	69.0 (2.7)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	14.8 (1.5)	12.8 (1.4)	10.0 (1.8)	10.2 (1.9)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	11.4 (1.1)	9.2 (1.0)	8.8 (1.6)	9.8 (1.5)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	12.0 (1.6)	11.3 (1.3)	10.3 (1.7)	11.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	740	959	366	345
Weighted n	340,745	101,783	136,816	52,873	49,273
Month 9					
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	53.4 (2.6)	60.6 (2.2)	60.3 (3.4)	64.7 (3.0)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	16.5 (1.3)	13.4 (1.2)	16.3 (1.7)	12.8 (1.6)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	15.6 (1.5)	13.7 (1.3)	12.5 (2.1)	12.4 (1.7)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	14.4 (1.3)	12.2 (1.0)	10.9 (1.8)	10.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	679	839	339	276
Weighted n	386,945	114,447	153,524	64,530	54,444
Month 11					
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	42.0 (2.4)	43.7 (1.9)	47.6 (3.0)	51.5 (4.0)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	16.4 (1.5)	16.5 (1.3)	17.1 (2.0)	13.4 (2.1)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	18.0 (1.4)	19.5 (1.2)	17.4 (2.1)	15.8 (1.7)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	23.6 (1.3)	20.3 (1.3)	17.9 (2.0)	19.3 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	697	837	331	255
Weighted n	404,176	119,879	160,854	65,055	58,389
Month 13					
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	25.0 (1.6)	28.1 (1.8)	28.9 (2.4)	28.5 (2.6)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	13.6 (1.8)	11.6 (1.3)	13.3 (2.0)	10.7 (1.5)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	22.9 (1.8)	20.7 (1.2)	18.6 (1.8)	20.3 (1.6)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	38.6 (2.3)	39.6 (1.8)	39.2 (3.2)	40.5 (3.8)

(Continued)

Table C2-3g: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	835	1,050	406	364
Weighted n	419,173	128,706	163,924	68,034	58,510

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3h: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	65.1 (2.4)	66.3 (2.8)	67.7 (2.4)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	12.3 (1.5)	13.8 (2.1)	12.1 (1.5)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	10.3 (0.9)	9.4 (1.7)	9.7 (1.2)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	12.4 (1.2)	10.5 (1.2)	10.5 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	1,048	669	693
Weighted n	340,745	153,617	87,260	99,868
Month 9				
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	58.8 (2.4)	57.1 (3.1)	60.7 (2.6)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	14.7 (1.2)	16.1 (1.5)	13.7 (1.5)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	14.1 (1.2)	12.5 (1.2)	14.8 (1.5)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	12.4 (1.1)	14.3 (1.7)	10.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	971	522	640
Weighted n	386,945	173,218	97,298	116,429
Month 11				
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	45.7 (2.0)	41.7 (2.7)	46.6 (2.3)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	17.6 (1.3)	16.0 (1.9)	14.1 (1.4)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	16.9 (1.2)	19.6 (1.6)	18.9 (1.5)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	19.9 (1.3)	22.8 (1.8)	20.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	954	511	655
Weighted n	404,176	182,004	102,599	119,574
Month 13				
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	27.7 (1.5)	29.1 (1.7)	25.1 (1.9)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	12.0 (1.2)	14.3 (2.0)	11.3 (1.1)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	22.2 (1.1)	22.0 (1.8)	18.1 (1.2)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	38.0 (1.7)	34.5 (1.8)	45.5 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	1,154	736	765

(Continued)

Table C2-3h: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	192,451	105,497	121,225

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3i: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and income poverty (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	65.7 (2.2)	65.5 (2.9)	70.2 (3.6)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	13.6 (1.1)	12.4 (1.8)	8.3 (1.7)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	10.1 (1.0)	10.0 (1.1)	8.3 (1.3)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	10.6 (1.0)	12.1 (1.4)	13.2 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	1,449	700	261
Weighted n	340,745	203,522	99,183	38,040
Month 9				
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	58.0 (2.3)	58.5 (3.2)	64.8 (2.8)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	14.6 (1.0)	15.1 (1.8)	14.6 (2.2)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	14.5 (1.1)	14.3 (1.4)	9.9 (1.8)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	12.8 (0.9)	12.0 (1.3)	10.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	1,301	598	234
Weighted n	386,945	235,043	108,219	43,684
Month 11				
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	45.7 (2.0)	42.9 (3.1)	45.7 (5.2)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	16.6 (1.1)	15.1 (1.9)	16.1 (2.4)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	17.8 (1.1)	18.7 (1.9)	19.2 (2.3)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	19.9 (1.1)	23.3 (1.3)	18.9 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	1,299	596	225
Weighted n	404,176	246,962	111,925	45,289
Month 13				
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	28.8 (1.3)	23.7 (1.7)	28.3 (2.4)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	14.2 (1.4)	9.2 (0.7)	10.0 (1.5)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	20.9 (1.1)	21.8 (1.6)	19.2 (1.9)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	36.1 (1.5)	45.4 (2.3)	42.5 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	1,672	711	272

(Continued)

Table C2-3i: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and income poverty (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	257,999	114,229	46,945

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3k: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	73.4 (3.4)	69.3 (2.1)	61.3 (2.7)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	10.1 (2.3)	11.3 (1.2)	14.5 (1.3)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	7.9 (1.6)	7.6 (0.9)	12.5 (1.2)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	8.6 (1.5)	11.8 (1.1)	11.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	274	1,018	1,118
Weighted n	340,745	41,173	139,332	160,240
Month 9				
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	68.4 (4.4)	60.5 (2.7)	55.5 (2.1)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	12.6 (2.6)	14.7 (1.6)	15.3 (1.0)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	11.6 (2.4)	12.4 (0.9)	15.8 (1.4)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	7.4 (1.4)	12.4 (1.1)	13.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	237	889	1,007
Weighted n	386,945	41,241	157,964	187,739
Month 11				
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	53.6 (3.6)	46.5 (2.2)	41.6 (2.4)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	16.0 (2.3)	15.6 (1.2)	16.6 (1.5)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	13.6 (2.5)	18.0 (1.5)	19.4 (1.3)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	16.7 (2.3)	19.9 (1.2)	22.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	235	881	1,004
Weighted n	404,176	43,414	165,905	194,857
Month 13				
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	37.0 (4.0)	28.5 (1.7)	23.8 (1.3)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	14.3 (3.5)	12.6 (1.3)	11.7 (1.0)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	15.5 (1.7)	19.9 (1.3)	23.3 (1.1)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	33.2 (3.5)	39.0 (1.8)	41.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	288	1,109	1,258

(Continued)

Table C2-3k: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	50,180	170,275	198,718

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3r: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	64.8 (3.0)	66.9 (3.5)	68.7 (2.5)	62.2 (2.6)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	14.3 (2.1)	14.0 (4.2)	11.8 (1.1)	12.6 (1.6)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	9.8 (1.4)	9.7 (1.7)	9.8 (1.2)	10.2 (1.6)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	11.1 (1.5)	9.4 (1.9)	9.7 (0.9)	15.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	425	225	1,264	436
Weighted n	340,745	64,504	31,673	171,046	63,888
Month 9					
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	56.5 (3.0)	61.2 (3.8)	62.6 (2.3)	53.4 (3.4)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	18.4 (1.9)	12.4 (1.9)	13.9 (0.9)	14.5 (1.7)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	14.5 (1.8)	12.1 (2.0)	13.5 (1.2)	13.7 (1.8)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	10.6 (1.4)	14.3 (2.1)	10.0 (1.0)	18.4 (2.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	391	214	1,075	392
Weighted n	386,945	74,391	36,203	191,005	73,683
Month 11					
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	46.0 (3.2)	46.2 (4.6)	48.0 (2.0)	38.9 (2.5)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	17.7 (2.2)	15.0 (1.7)	15.6 (1.3)	15.7 (1.6)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	19.4 (2.1)	15.8 (1.8)	18.2 (1.0)	17.7 (1.5)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	16.9 (1.4)	23.0 (3.7)	18.2 (1.1)	27.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	387	211	1,067	392
Weighted n	404,176	77,257	37,965	197,553	78,820
Month 13					
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	27.0 (1.8)	23.7 (2.3)	30.3 (1.5)	23.6 (2.2)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	13.5 (1.3)	11.1 (2.1)	13.0 (1.3)	10.8 (1.3)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	22.5 (1.5)	23.0 (4.2)	21.2 (1.2)	18.8 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C2-3r: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	37.1 (1.6)	42.3 (4.1)	35.5 (1.7)	46.9 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	486	247	1,364	500
Weighted n	419,173	82,084	38,484	205,342	81,534

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-3w: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and child WIC participation status (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Month 7			
All store-bought	66.2 (1.9)	66.0 (1.9)	71.0 (5.6)
Mostly store-bought	12.6 (0.9)	12.6 (0.9)	12.5 (3.8)
Some store-bought	9.9 (0.8)	10.0 (0.8)	6.4 (2.6)
No store bought	11.3 (0.8)	11.4 (0.8)	10.0 (3.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,410	2,312	98
Weighted n	340,745	328,257	12,488
Month 9			
All store-bought	58.9 (2.0)	59.1 (2.1)	53.9 (5.5)
Mostly store-bought	14.8 (0.9)	14.8 (1.0)	13.0 (2.5)
Some store-bought	13.9 (0.9)	13.8 (0.9)	18.0 (4.1)
No store bought	12.4 (0.8)	12.3 (0.8)	15.1 (3.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,133	2,056	77
Weighted n	386,945	374,014	12,931
Month 11			
All store-bought	44.9 (1.7)	45.3 (1.8)	34.4 (4.7)
Mostly store-bought	16.1 (1.1)	15.9 (1.1)	22.0 (4.8)
Some store-bought	18.2 (0.9)	18.0 (0.9)	23.3 (3.8)
No store bought	20.7 (0.9)	20.8 (0.9)	20.2 (4.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,120	2,044	76
Weighted n	404,176	391,340	12,836
Month 13			
All store-bought	27.3 (0.9)	27.4 (1.0)	26.1 (4.4)
Mostly store-bought	12.4 (1.0)	12.4 (1.0)	12.6 (3.0)
Some store-bought	21.0 (0.9)	21.0 (0.9)	19.4 (2.9)
No store bought	39.3 (1.3)	39.2 (1.3)	42.0 (4.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,655	2,554	101

(Continued)

Table C2-3w: Average percent of select baby foods<sup>b</sup> by source and child WIC participation status (Months 7 - 13)

Source of Baby Food	Average Percent of Select Baby Foods Among Those Who Fed Them % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Weighted n	419,173	403,957	15,216

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who fed baby foods over the past 7 days at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Select foods are fruit and vegetable juice, fruit, vegetables, meats and combination dinners.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interview, Question CF37a-d; Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4a: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by race (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>				
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	36.2 (2.0)	37.8 (2.1)	43.5 (3.7)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	32.4 (1.9)	32.1 (1.8)	40.8 (2.9)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	31.4 (2.5)	30.1 (2.0)	15.7 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	602	1,367	320
Weighted n	321,750	69,982	191,561	60,207
Month 9				
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	46.8 (3.5)	42.9 (1.7)	42.1 (3.8)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	44.6 (2.7)	46.4 (1.8)	49.1 (3.8)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	8.6 (1.3)	10.7 (0.9)	8.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	472	1,275	315
Weighted n	373,419	80,005	222,974	70,440
Month 11				
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	38.3 (2.4)	36.5 (2.2)	42.4 (2.6)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	47.7 (2.7)	49.4 (1.9)	42.8 (3.0)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	14.0 (2.0)	14.0 (1.3)	14.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	475	1,186	311
Weighted n	374,238	81,203	222,441	70,594
Month 13				
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	23.5 (2.0)	25.5 (2.3)	29.3 (5.1)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	47.0 (2.4)	44.8 (1.9)	51.9 (4.6)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	29.5 (2.7)	29.7 (2.2)	18.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	612	1,161	323
Weighted n	333,176	74,648	192,362	66,166

(Continued)

Table C2-4a: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by race (Month 7 - 13)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4b: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by ethnicity (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	44.9 (2.2)	33.3 (1.8)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	33.1 (2.4)	34.4 (1.5)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	22.0 (2.1)	32.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	831	1,458
Weighted n	321,750	144,268	177,483
Month 9 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	47.4 (2.1)	40.5 (2.1)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	44.4 (1.8)	48.2 (1.8)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	8.2 (1.3)	11.2 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	797	1,265
Weighted n	373,419	168,021	205,398
Month 11 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	40.8 (2.9)	35.7 (1.8)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	49.0 (2.4)	46.9 (1.9)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	10.3 (1.4)	17.4 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	772	1,200
Weighted n	374,238	169,842	204,396
Month 13 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	30.4 (3.1)	21.5 (1.4)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	48.6 (2.0)	44.8 (1.3)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	21.0 (2.3)	33.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	814	1,282
Weighted n	333,176	162,562	170,614

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4c: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by marital status of mother (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	38.2 (2.5)	38.6 (1.7)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	33.3 (2.3)	34.0 (1.5)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	28.5 (2.6)	27.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	686	1,603
Weighted n	321,750	102,124	219,626
Month 9			
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	44.1 (2.7)	43.4 (1.8)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	43.3 (2.5)	48.1 (1.8)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	12.6 (1.6)	8.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	642	1,420
Weighted n	373,419	125,887	247,532
Month 11			
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	38.4 (2.3)	37.8 (1.9)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	45.2 (2.5)	49.2 (1.6)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	16.4 (1.9)	13.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	619	1,353
Weighted n	374,238	127,555	246,683
Month 13 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	31.9 (2.8)	23.0 (1.9)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	40.1 (2.4)	49.7 (1.6)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	28.0 (2.4)	27.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	613	1,483
Weighted n	333,176	104,741	228,434

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4d: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by food security (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>				
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	41.5 (2.0)	37.6 (2.4)	30.7 (2.9)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	32.4 (1.8)	36.3 (2.5)	33.5 (3.4)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	26.1 (2.1)	26.2 (2.2)	35.8 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	1,185	702	402
Weighted n	321,750	168,668	101,000	52,082
Month 9				
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	44.4 (1.9)	42.2 (2.6)	43.6 (2.8)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	46.1 (1.8)	48.6 (2.3)	43.9 (3.2)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	9.4 (1.0)	9.2 (1.2)	12.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	1,064	640	358
Weighted n	373,419	194,183	116,534	62,701
Month 11				
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	39.0 (2.0)	36.9 (2.9)	36.7 (2.9)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	49.1 (2.1)	47.0 (2.0)	45.0 (3.1)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	11.9 (1.4)	16.0 (1.8)	18.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	1,037	608	327
Weighted n	374,238	198,833	115,492	59,913
Month 13				
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	27.6 (2.0)	25.2 (2.8)	20.7 (2.9)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	45.4 (1.9)	48.5 (2.3)	47.1 (3.1)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	27.0 (2.3)	26.3 (2.8)	32.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	1,072	685	339
Weighted n	333,176	173,939	109,762	49,475

(Continued)

Table C2-4d: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by food security (Month 7 - 13)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4e: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
<b>Month 7</b>				
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	37.3 (3.4)	37.8 (2.3)	40.1 (2.4)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	33.8 (4.2)	35.0 (1.7)	32.3 (1.7)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	28.9 (3.4)	27.2 (2.3)	27.6 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	373	1,101	815
Weighted n	321,750	58,776	148,391	114,583
<b>Month 9</b>				
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	41.0 (3.9)	43.6 (2.0)	45.0 (1.7)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	44.4 (3.6)	47.5 (2.0)	46.3 (1.7)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	14.7 (1.9)	8.8 (1.0)	8.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	353	989	720
Weighted n	373,419	69,744	173,384	130,290
<b>Month 11<sup>b</sup></b>				
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	36.6 (3.4)	39.2 (1.8)	37.2 (2.8)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	41.7 (3.9)	49.8 (1.7)	48.2 (2.6)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	21.7 (3.1)	11.0 (1.3)	14.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	327	973	672
Weighted n	374,238	67,132	178,791	128,314
<b>Month 13<sup>b</sup></b>				
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	26.6 (3.3)	24.1 (2.2)	27.9 (2.3)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	37.0 (3.5)	51.1 (1.9)	45.4 (2.1)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	36.5 (3.7)	24.8 (1.9)	26.8 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	322	1,054	720
Weighted n	333,176	58,122	160,423	114,631

(Continued)

Table C2-4e: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 7 - 13)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4f: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by parity (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	36.5 (1.9)	42.0 (2.9)	38.3 (2.5)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	33.0 (2.3)	34.8 (2.8)	34.1 (2.0)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	30.5 (2.6)	23.2 (2.3)	27.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	987	631	671
Weighted n	321,750	138,667	87,007	96,077
Month 9				
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	44.1 (2.1)	39.9 (3.2)	46.3 (2.7)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	45.5 (1.9)	49.3 (2.7)	45.4 (2.9)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	10.4 (1.0)	10.8 (1.6)	8.3 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	862	581	619
Weighted n	373,419	154,377	105,690	113,351
Month 11				
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	35.4 (2.7)	39.5 (2.9)	40.2 (2.8)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	48.4 (2.6)	47.2 (2.4)	47.6 (2.8)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	16.3 (1.7)	13.3 (1.8)	12.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	833	544	595
Weighted n	374,238	154,346	104,366	115,526
Month 13 <sup>b</sup>				
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	22.3 (2.8)	29.6 (2.7)	27.9 (2.2)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	47.0 (1.8)	43.0 (2.8)	49.0 (2.3)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	30.7 (2.6)	27.4 (2.8)	23.0 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	930	531	635
Weighted n	333,176	150,014	80,658	102,504

(Continued)

Table C2-4f: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by parity (Month 7 - 13)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4g: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	37.1 (2.8)	39.5 (2.5)	38.9 (2.6)	38.2 (3.5)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	40.0 (2.7)	31.2 (1.8)	30.4 (2.6)	32.2 (3.3)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	22.9 (2.4)	29.3 (2.8)	30.7 (3.6)	29.6 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	700	913	350	326
Weighted n	321,750	95,547	129,091	50,376	46,737
Month 9 <sup>b</sup>					
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	44.6 (1.9)	42.8 (2.2)	43.6 (3.4)	43.7 (4.3)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	48.9 (2.1)	47.2 (1.9)	45.1 (3.4)	41.2 (3.5)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	6.4 (1.2)	10.0 (1.2)	11.3 (1.7)	15.1 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	655	816	323	268
Weighted n	373,419	109,986	148,925	61,632	52,876
Month 11 <sup>b</sup>					
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	39.1 (2.5)	40.2 (2.4)	39.4 (3.7)	28.3 (3.5)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	50.3 (2.1)	46.1 (2.4)	44.3 (3.5)	51.5 (3.4)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	10.6 (1.2)	13.7 (1.6)	16.3 (2.4)	20.2 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	647	783	307	235
Weighted n	374,238	110,073	149,778	59,878	54,509
Month 13 <sup>b</sup>					
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	31.0 (3.2)	24.1 (2.2)	24.5 (2.9)	20.4 (3.4)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	48.0 (2.7)	46.8 (2.1)	46.6 (3.3)	43.6 (3.0)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	21.0 (2.0)	29.1 (2.3)	28.9 (3.5)	36.1 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	664	837	316	279

(Continued)

Table C2-4g: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Weighted n	333,176	104,292	130,324	52,554	46,006

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4h: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	41.4 (2.5)	36.5 (2.7)	35.9 (2.4)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	30.5 (2.0)	36.5 (3.8)	36.5 (2.5)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	28.1 (2.4)	27.1 (2.6)	27.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	986	644	659
Weighted n	321,750	143,567	83,372	94,811
Month 9				
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	46.0 (2.5)	40.5 (2.5)	42.7 (2.2)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	44.0 (2.3)	50.8 (1.8)	46.8 (2.4)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	10.0 (1.1)	8.8 (1.6)	10.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	938	499	625
Weighted n	373,419	166,832	92,973	113,613
Month 11 <sup>b</sup>				
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	39.6 (2.6)	41.7 (2.4)	32.4 (2.8)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	45.1 (2.1)	44.4 (2.2)	54.9 (3.2)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	15.3 (1.7)	13.9 (1.7)	12.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	890	468	614
Weighted n	374,238	169,518	93,922	110,798
Month 13				
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	25.3 (2.4)	28.4 (3.0)	24.2 (2.8)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	45.3 (1.8)	48.5 (2.7)	47.3 (2.6)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	29.4 (2.4)	23.1 (2.3)	28.5 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	914	598	584
Weighted n	333,176	154,599	87,244	91,332

(Continued)

Table C2-4h: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 - 13)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4i: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by income poverty (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	40.3 (1.9)	36.7 (2.6)	33.5 (4.2)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	33.6 (1.6)	34.5 (1.8)	33.3 (5.1)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	26.1 (1.9)	28.8 (2.5)	33.2 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	1,383	662	244
Weighted n	321,750	193,520	92,869	35,361
Month 9				
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	44.2 (1.9)	44.0 (2.8)	39.3 (3.1)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	47.2 (1.7)	44.8 (2.7)	47.1 (3.6)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	8.6 (0.8)	11.1 (2.0)	13.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	1,265	577	220
Weighted n	373,419	227,611	104,205	41,603
Month 11				
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	38.0 (1.7)	39.2 (2.9)	35.2 (4.7)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	49.0 (1.4)	45.4 (2.7)	47.1 (4.6)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	13.0 (1.1)	15.4 (2.0)	17.7 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	1,222	544	206
Weighted n	374,238	231,112	101,618	41,508
Month 13				
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	26.2 (2.7)	25.7 (2.4)	23.9 (3.5)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	48.3 (2.0)	46.2 (2.7)	38.3 (4.1)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	25.5 (2.1)	28.1 (2.5)	37.8 (3.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	1,339	547	210
Weighted n	333,176	212,012	84,990	36,173

(Continued)

Table C2-4i: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by income poverty (Month 7 - 13)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4k: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	34.5 (3.6)	38.9 (2.4)	39.2 (2.0)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	38.0 (4.7)	34.7 (1.9)	31.9 (1.9)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	27.4 (4.2)	26.4 (2.5)	28.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	268	967	1,054
Weighted n	321,750	40,224	131,189	150,337
Month 9				
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	47.9 (3.7)	41.6 (2.1)	44.3 (2.0)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	42.0 (3.9)	47.9 (2.2)	46.4 (2.0)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	10.1 (1.7)	10.5 (1.4)	9.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	235	855	972
Weighted n	373,419	41,039	151,744	180,635
Month 11				
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	41.3 (4.7)	35.6 (2.2)	39.3 (2.0)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	44.5 (4.0)	49.5 (2.1)	47.1 (2.1)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	14.2 (2.4)	14.9 (1.7)	13.6 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	223	815	934
Weighted n	374,238	41,136	151,927	181,175
Month 13				
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	25.3 (4.4)	22.7 (2.3)	28.6 (2.2)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	46.2 (3.8)	49.4 (2.4)	44.6 (1.9)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	28.4 (4.8)	28.0 (2.7)	26.9 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	234	851	1,011
Weighted n	333,176	42,277	131,995	158,904

(Continued)

Table C2-4k: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 - 13)

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4r: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	39.3 (2.7)	31.6 (3.7)	39.0 (1.9)	41.5 (2.4)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	36.7 (3.3)	32.7 (4.4)	35.6 (1.8)	30.0 (2.4)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	23.9 (2.8)	35.6 (4.7)	25.4 (1.8)	28.5 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	402	210	1,218	405
Weighted n	321,750	60,980	29,186	164,608	59,057
Month 9					
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	50.4 (3.3)	46.0 (3.7)	41.0 (2.2)	45.3 (2.8)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	42.1 (3.3)	46.7 (3.4)	49.9 (2.2)	45.9 (3.2)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	7.5 (1.5)	7.3 (1.9)	9.1 (1.4)	8.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	386	199	1,054	367
Weighted n	373,419	73,695	33,566	186,613	68,855
Month 11					
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	38.3 (3.8)	42.9 (4.8)	38.5 (1.9)	36.8 (3.4)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	53.8 (3.3)	42.1 (5.0)	48.4 (1.5)	45.2 (3.2)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	7.8 (1.7)	15.1 (3.0)	13.0 (1.6)	17.9 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	375	188	1,011	347
Weighted n	374,238	75,118	33,804	185,974	69,210
Month 13					
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	24.0 (3.2)	28.8 (4.2)	25.8 (2.2)	27.7 (3.0)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	49.2 (2.5)	45.6 (5.6)	50.0 (1.9)	38.7 (2.1)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	26.9 (2.8)	25.6 (4.3)	24.2 (2.2)	33.6 (3.3)

(Continued)

Table C2-4r: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	398	183	1,106	366
Weighted n	333,176	67,589	28,661	168,317	60,819

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-4w: Share of purchased baby food covered by WIC vouchers by child WIC participation status (Month 7 - 13)

WIC Vouchers Used For ...	WIC Mothers % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Month 7 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	38.5 (1.7)	39.0 (1.7)	25.3 (5.7)
Some baby food purchased	33.8 (1.4)	34.2 (1.4)	22.8 (5.1)
None of the baby food purchased	27.7 (1.8)	26.8 (1.9)	51.9 (5.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,289	2,197	92
Weighted n	321,750	309,936	11,814
Month 9 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	43.6 (1.5)	44.2 (1.5)	25.7 (5.5)
Some baby food purchased	46.5 (1.4)	46.7 (1.4)	42.4 (6.8)
None of the baby food purchased	9.9 (0.9)	9.1 (0.8)	32.0 (7.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,062	1,990	72
Weighted n	373,419	361,042	12,377
Month 11 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	38.0 (1.6)	38.5 (1.6)	23.7 (6.0)
Some baby food purchased	47.8 (1.5)	48.2 (1.4)	35.5 (7.4)
None of the baby food purchased	14.2 (1.0)	13.3 (1.0)	40.8 (7.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,972	1,902	70
Weighted n	374,238	362,307	11,930
Month 13 <sup>b</sup>			
All baby food purchased	25.8 (1.9)	26.0 (1.9)	21.8 (6.5)
Some baby food purchased	46.7 (1.3)	47.3 (1.2)	30.1 (6.2)
None of the baby food purchased	27.5 (1.9)	26.7 (1.8)	48.1 (7.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,096	2,013	83
Weighted n	333,176	320,284	12,892

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of mothers who purchased baby food at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 7 - 13 Month Interviews, Question CF38. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 9, 11, and 13 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5a: Methods of feeding complementary foods by race (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3				
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	17.9 (5.0)	14.1 (2.6)	19.8 (6.2)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	8.7 (3.6)	6.2 (1.5)	2.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	95	278	62
Weighted n	67,185	12,507	42,142	12,537
Month 5				
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	58.4 (4.5)	67.5 (2.5)	63.9 (4.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	13.7 (3.4)	11.6 (1.3)	8.6 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	252	720	146
Weighted n	186,014	40,382	116,478	29,154
Month 7				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	94.3 (1.1)	95.4 (0.6)	96.9 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	14.5 (1.2)	23.3 (2.1)	11.7 (0.9)	13.7 (3.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	630	1,489	346
Weighted n	347,612	73,414	209,355	64,843
Month 9				
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	95.9 (0.7)	91.6 (1.9)	97.3 (0.5)	96.5 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	15.3 (1.0)	23.8 (2.0)	11.8 (1.1)	16.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	492	1,331	326
Weighted n	389,758	83,875	232,427	73,455
Month 11				
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	96.0 (0.5)	93.3 (1.4)	96.4 (0.5)	97.6 (0.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	11.7 (0.7)	17.8 (1.7)	9.2 (0.8)	12.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	499	1,300	335

(Continued)

Table C2-5a: Methods of feeding complementary foods by race (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	86,896	243,345	76,257
Month 13				
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	96.0 (0.6)	97.9 (0.6)	94.8 (0.8)	97.8 (0.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	9.6 (0.8)	13.9 (1.8)	7.6 (1.1)	10.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	732	1,541	392
Weighted n	420,479	89,509	250,762	80,207
Month 15				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	95.2 (1.1)	95.1 (0.7)	96.9 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	7.0 (1.3)	6.0 (0.8)	7.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	494	1,201	303
Weighted n	427,778	92,378	254,131	81,269

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5b: Methods of feeding complementary foods by ethnicity (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3			
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	15.9 (2.2)	10.2 (2.9)	20.8 (2.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	6.0 (1.1)	2.7 (1.4)	8.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	164	271
Weighted n	67,185	31,220	35,966
Month 5			
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	60.4 (2.9)	68.2 (2.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	11.6 (1.2)	9.0 (1.6)	13.4 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	384	734
Weighted n	186,014	77,303	108,711
Month 7			
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	96.4 (0.6)	94.6 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	12.5 (2.0)	16.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	905	1,560
Weighted n	347,612	155,943	191,670
Month 9			
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	95.9 (0.7)	97.5 (0.6)	94.6 (1.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	13.4 (1.5)	16.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	833	1,316
Weighted n	389,758	174,902	214,856
Month 11			
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	96.0 (0.5)	97.4 (0.6)	94.7 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.7 (0.7)	12.1 (1.1)	11.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	834	1,300
Weighted n	406,498	183,450	223,048
Month 13			
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	96.0 (0.6)	98.0 (0.5)	94.4 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C2-5b: Methods of feeding complementary foods by ethnicity (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	10.2 (0.8)	9.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	971	1,694
Weighted n	420,479	190,904	229,575
Month 15			
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	95.5 (0.5)	97.1 (0.5)	94.1 (0.6)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	9.3 (0.9)	4.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	764	1,234
Weighted n	427,778	194,370	233,408

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5c: Methods of feeding complementary foods by marital status of mother (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	17.4 (5.3)	15.3 (2.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	3.7 (2.0)	6.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	108	327
Weighted n	67,185	18,590	48,595
Month 5			
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	66.3 (3.3)	64.4 (2.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	11.6 (1.2)	8.0 (1.7)	13.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	302	816
Weighted n	186,014	54,059	131,955
Month 7			
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	95.7 (0.7)	95.3 (0.5)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	12.3 (2.2)	15.6 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	771	1,694
Weighted n	347,612	115,037	232,575
Month 9			
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	96.9 (1.0)	95.4 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	15.3 (1.0)	12.2 (1.4)	16.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	676	1,473
Weighted n	389,758	132,265	257,493
Month 11			
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	96.0 (0.5)	97.4 (0.5)	95.2 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.7 (0.7)	10.3 (1.2)	12.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	683	1,451
Weighted n	406,498	140,004	266,493
Month 13			
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.7 (0.9)	95.7 (0.6)

(Continued)

Table C2-5c: Methods of feeding complementary foods by marital status of mother (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	9.1 (1.3)	9.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	824	1,841
Weighted n	420,479	140,122	280,357
Month 15			
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	96.0 (0.7)	95.2 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	8.1 (1.3)	5.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	734	1,264
Weighted n	427,778	164,738	263,040

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5d: Methods of feeding complementary foods by food security (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	12.3 (2.5)	18.2 (3.9)	22.8 (7.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	3.8 (1.5)	9.3 (2.3)	5.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	213	151	71
Weighted n	67,185	33,965	23,496	9,725
Month 5				
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	65.0 (2.9)	62.1 (2.7)	70.4 (4.6)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	10.2 (1.3)	12.3 (2.2)	14.5 (3.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	564	361	193
Weighted n	186,014	95,601	59,851	30,562
Month 7				
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	95.4 (0.5)	96.7 (0.5)	94.0 (1.0)	94.1 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	12.7 (1.3)	15.2 (2.1)	18.9 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	1,268	759	438
Weighted n	347,612	180,744	109,954	56,914
Month 9				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	97.0 (0.6)	93.7 (1.7)	97.1 (0.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	14.2 (1.1)	14.6 (1.6)	19.7 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	1,101	675	373
Weighted n	389,758	200,705	123,697	65,356
Month 11				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.5)	96.6 (0.6)	94.9 (1.0)	96.1 (1.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.7 (0.7)	11.6 (1.3)	11.5 (1.3)	12.7 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	1,105	665	364

(Continued)

Table C2-5d: Methods of feeding complementary foods by food security (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	212,417	127,916	66,164
Month 13				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.7 (0.8)	95.2 (1.0)	95.7 (0.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	9.2 (1.0)	9.5 (1.2)	10.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	1,368	833	464
Weighted n	420,479	219,396	131,919	69,164
Month 15				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	95.8 (0.6)	95.1 (1.0)	94.6 (1.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	6.3 (0.7)	7.8 (1.5)	4.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	1,335	424	239
Weighted n	427,778	288,111	90,337	49,330

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of food security differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5e: Methods of feeding complementary foods by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	--	19.1 (3.0)	12.1 (3.3)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	--	8.0 (1.9)	5.3 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	59	226	150
Weighted n	67,185	10,146	33,035	24,004
Month 5				
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	66.9 (3.5)	62.7 (2.7)	67.0 (3.4)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	13.2 (3.0)	12.8 (2.1)	9.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	180	548	390
Weighted n	186,014	30,903	89,035	66,077
Month 7				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	96.2 (0.8)	94.4 (0.7)	96.3 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	15.0 (3.3)	15.7 (1.4)	12.7 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	414	1,176	875
Weighted n	347,612	65,494	158,220	123,899
Month 9				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	96.5 (1.1)	95.1 (0.9)	96.8 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	13.0 (1.7)	15.9 (1.1)	15.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	369	1,033	747
Weighted n	389,758	73,355	182,006	134,396
Month 11				
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	96.0 (0.5)	97.2 (0.9)	94.5 (0.6)	97.3 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.7 (0.7)	9.6 (1.8)	13.1 (1.2)	11.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	356	1,051	727

(Continued)

Table C2-5e: Methods of feeding complementary foods by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	73,515	193,774	139,209
Month 13				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	95.6 (1.5)	95.8 (0.6)	96.6 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	8.7 (1.8)	8.9 (1.0)	11.0 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	422	1,332	911
Weighted n	420,479	75,753	199,612	145,113
Month 15				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	96.5 (1.3)	95.1 (0.7)	95.6 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	5.6 (1.3)	5.6 (0.8)	7.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	298	1,019	681
Weighted n	427,778	66,334	215,158	146,286

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5f: Methods of feeding complementary foods by parity (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	18.3 (3.1)	16.3 (3.8)	11.6 (3.2)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	4.5 (1.5)	4.5 (2.3)	9.8 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	202	113	120
Weighted n	67,185	31,338	16,957	18,891
Month 5				
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	65.2 (2.2)	63.5 (3.8)	65.9 (3.6)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	13.2 (1.5)	12.2 (2.0)	8.7 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	510	293	315
Weighted n	186,014	82,322	48,365	55,327
Month 7				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	95.4 (0.5)	95.5 (1.0)	95.3 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	16.5 (1.6)	13.4 (1.8)	12.6 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	1,061	671	733
Weighted n	347,612	150,398	92,973	104,241
Month 9				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	95.3 (0.9)	97.4 (0.8)	95.5 (1.4)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	15.3 (1.0)	17.5 (1.4)	14.1 (1.7)	13.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	899	606	644
Weighted n	389,758	160,993	110,367	118,398
Month 11				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.5)	95.5 (0.9)	96.8 (0.7)	95.9 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	11.7 (0.7)	14.3 (1.2)	11.5 (1.4)	8.7 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	894	591	649

(Continued)

Table C2-5f: Methods of feeding complementary foods by parity (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	166,716	113,934	125,848
Month 13				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.4 (0.8)	96.1 (1.0)	95.5 (0.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	9.6 (0.8)	12.6 (1.4)	8.1 (1.1)	6.7 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	1,124	714	827
Weighted n	420,479	179,261	109,194	132,024
Month 15				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	95.5 (0.8)	94.2 (1.3)	96.6 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	7.3 (1.0)	6.4 (1.1)	5.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	831	559	608
Weighted n	427,778	177,122	120,667	129,989

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5g: Methods of feeding complementary foods by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 3					
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	16.1 (3.8)	15.7 (3.4)	16.5 (5.0)	15.3 (5.4)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	6.7 (2.3)	4.1 (1.7)	9.5 (5.1)	6.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	140	169	67	59
Weighted n	67,185	21,983	25,590	10,056	9,556
Month 5					
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	62.3 (3.3)	66.7 (3.2)	64.1 (5.0)	66.1 (4.3)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	10.2 (2.1)	10.3 (1.6)	13.3 (2.7)	15.3 (4.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	338	449	175	156
Weighted n	186,014	53,311	72,886	30,154	29,663
Month 7					
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	96.6 (0.7)	95.0 (0.8)	94.5 (1.2)	95.0 (1.4)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	13.9 (2.2)	14.1 (1.9)	15.0 (2.2)	16.6 (2.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	755	983	372	355
Weighted n	347,612	103,468	139,322	53,895	50,928
Month 9					
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	96.4 (0.9)	96.2 (0.8)	94.7 (1.8)	95.6 (2.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	12.4 (1.4)	16.1 (1.7)	14.7 (2.7)	19.7 (3.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	685	844	342	278
Weighted n	389,758	115,457	154,466	65,045	54,790
Month 11					
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.5)	96.1 (0.9)	95.3 (1.1)	96.1 (1.0)	97.3 (1.4)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.7 (0.7)	10.4 (1.4)	11.6 (1.2)	14.4 (2.1)	12.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	702	841	332	259

(Continued)

Table C2-5g: Methods of feeding complementary foods by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	120,890	161,363	65,188	59,057
Month 13					
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.8 (0.8)	95.2 (1.0)	95.0 (1.8)	97.9 (0.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	9.4 (1.3)	10.3 (1.1)	8.6 (1.8)	8.9 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	836	1,056	406	367
Weighted n	420,479	128,773	164,680	68,034	58,992
Month 15					
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	95.1 (0.9)	95.4 (0.8)	96.4 (1.7)	95.6 (1.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	7.0 (1.1)	7.1 (1.1)	5.6 (1.8)	4.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	685	776	293	244
Weighted n	427,778	131,744	168,960	67,466	59,607

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5h: Methods of feeding complementary foods by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3				
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	15.2 (3.2)	13.7 (4.6)	18.9 (4.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	4.7 (1.7)	10.9 (3.3)	3.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	190	110	135
Weighted n	67,185	28,850	18,406	19,929
Month 5				
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	66.2 (2.7)	64.6 (3.9)	63.3 (3.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	12.4 (1.6)	10.5 (2.3)	11.2 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	511	267	340
Weighted n	186,014	84,873	46,314	54,827
Month 7				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	95.0 (0.6)	95.1 (0.8)	96.4 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	15.1 (1.6)	16.5 (2.8)	11.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	1,076	681	708
Weighted n	347,612	157,204	88,510	101,899
Month 9				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	96.3 (0.7)	94.1 (2.1)	97.0 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	15.4 (1.4)	16.7 (1.4)	13.9 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	977	528	644
Weighted n	389,758	173,995	98,859	116,904
Month 11				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.5)	95.6 (0.7)	95.8 (1.0)	96.7 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.7 (0.7)	12.9 (1.0)	11.5 (1.6)	10.1 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	960	516	658

(Continued)

Table C2-5h: Methods of feeding complementary foods by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	182,936	103,663	119,899
Month 13				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	95.6 (0.9)	97.1 (0.6)	95.9 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	10.4 (1.0)	9.5 (1.2)	8.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	1,157	739	769
Weighted n	420,479	192,597	105,987	121,895
Month 15				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	94.5 (0.9)	96.6 (0.8)	96.1 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	7.1 (1.1)	6.6 (1.2)	5.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	891	492	615
Weighted n	427,778	194,314	108,143	125,320

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5i: Methods of feeding complementary foods by income poverty (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 3				
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	18.6 (3.3)	8.6 (2.4)	--
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	5.1 (1.3)	8.1 (3.0)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	277	120	38
Weighted n	67,185	41,611	19,754	5,821
Month 5				
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	62.2 (2.4)	69.4 (3.8)	69.9 (5.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	12.1 (1.4)	10.7 (2.1)	10.8 (3.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	694	313	111
Weighted n	186,014	115,460	52,379	18,175
Month 7				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	94.8 (0.8)	96.0 (0.7)	97.0 (1.3)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	15.6 (1.4)	12.3 (1.7)	14.5 (2.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	1,485	712	268
Weighted n	347,612	207,772	101,032	38,809
Month 9				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	95.4 (0.8)	96.7 (1.4)	97.1 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	16.0 (1.2)	14.6 (1.7)	13.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	1,312	602	235
Weighted n	389,758	236,504	109,335	43,919
Month 11				
Child is fed with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	96.0 (0.5)	95.0 (0.6)	97.0 (0.9)	98.9 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	11.7 (0.7)	13.0 (1.0)	10.7 (1.1)	7.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	1,311	598	225

(Continued)

Table C2-5i: Methods of feeding complementary foods by income poverty (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	249,028	112,181	45,289
Month 13				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.0 (0.6)	95.2 (1.2)	98.5 (1.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	10.5 (1.0)	7.8 (1.1)	8.7 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	1,674	719	272
Weighted n	420,479	258,213	115,425	46,841
Month 15				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	95.2 (0.6)	96.7 (0.7)	94.3 (1.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	7.3 (0.8)	5.8 (1.1)	4.8 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	1,073	594	331
Weighted n	427,778	230,014	126,426	71,338

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5k: Methods of feeding complementary foods by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>				
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	14.3 (4.7)	15.5 (2.8)	16.8 (3.4)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	6.3 (3.0)	6.6 (1.4)	5.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	65	189	181
Weighted n	67,185	10,372	26,332	30,481
<b>Month 5</b>				
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	61.9 (4.0)	64.5 (2.6)	66.2 (3.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	12.2 (3.1)	13.1 (1.7)	9.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	147	506	465
Weighted n	186,014	23,042	81,429	81,543
<b>Month 7</b>				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	94.4 (1.1)	95.6 (0.6)	95.5 (0.6)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	21.6 (4.1)	13.6 (1.6)	13.5 (1.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	280	1,038	1,147
Weighted n	347,612	42,051	141,569	163,992
<b>Month 9</b>				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	93.2 (1.7)	96.3 (0.8)	96.3 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	18.6 (3.3)	16.0 (1.4)	13.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	240	895	1,014
Weighted n	389,758	42,021	158,606	189,131
<b>Month 11</b>				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.5)	93.8 (2.2)	95.0 (0.8)	97.3 (0.6)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	11.7 (0.7)	18.7 (2.7)	11.5 (1.4)	10.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	236	889	1,009

(Continued)

Table C2-5k: Methods of feeding complementary foods by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	406,498	43,654	167,190	195,654
Month 13				
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.2 (1.2)	95.5 (0.8)	96.5 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	11.1 (2.5)	9.8 (1.1)	9.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	289	1,109	1,267
Weighted n	420,479	50,229	170,359	199,891
Month 15				
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	93.1 (2.2)	95.7 (0.9)	95.8 (0.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	7.4 (2.1)	4.9 (0.9)	7.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	205	831	962
Weighted n	427,778	46,423	175,144	206,211

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5r: Methods of feeding complementary foods by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 - 15)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3					
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	8.5 (3.6)	--	19.6 (3.0)	15.0 (5.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	6.6 (2.8)	--	5.9 (1.7)	7.8 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	86	29	231	75
Weighted n	67,185	13,203	4,424	35,128	12,780
Month 5					
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	64.0 (3.7)	70.5 (6.1)	64.1 (2.8)	64.9 (4.6)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	13.9 (3.0)	8.1 (3.6)	11.9 (1.6)	10.3 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	210	99	578	191
Weighted n	186,014	36,056	15,018	96,244	31,925
Month 7					
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	94.1 (1.2)	95.9 (1.4)	96.0 (0.6)	94.6 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	14.5 (1.2)	11.2 (1.6)	9.8 (2.5)	18.5 (1.9)	8.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	434	232	1,288	449
Weighted n	347,612	65,742	32,352	174,110	65,510
Month 9					
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	96.6 (1.0)	96.1 (1.4)	95.5 (0.9)	95.8 (1.3)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	13.7 (2.2)	13.1 (2.1)	17.3 (1.5)	13.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	393	215	1,082	397
Weighted n	389,758	74,829	36,374	192,200	74,639
Month 11					
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.5)	97.3 (0.9)	95.5 (1.6)	95.2 (0.6)	96.8 (1.0)
Child is fed with an infant feeder <sup>b</sup>	11.7 (0.7)	10.5 (1.4)	8.9 (1.8)	14.0 (1.3)	8.9 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C2-5r: Methods of feeding complementary foods by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	389	211	1,080	391
Weighted n	406,498	77,547	37,965	199,739	78,666
Month 13					
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.6 (1.1)	97.2 (1.2)	95.7 (0.7)	96.3 (0.8)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	7.2 (1.1)	6.3 (1.7)	10.6 (1.1)	10.2 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	488	251	1,366	502
Weighted n	420,479	82,389	39,062	205,464	81,837
Month 15					
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	95.7 (1.2)	94.1 (1.9)	95.5 (0.6)	96.3 (1.1)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	6.7 (1.3)	6.2 (2.0)	5.7 (1.0)	7.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	361	197	1,025	369
Weighted n	427,778	81,238	41,410	212,985	81,707

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

<sup>b</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-5w: Methods of feeding complementary foods by child WIC participation status (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Month 3			
Child is fed with a spoon	15.9 (2.2)	15.9 (2.2)	--
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.0 (1.1)	6.1 (1.2)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	421	14
Weighted n	67,185	65,262	1,924
Month 5			
Child is fed with a spoon	65.0 (2.1)	64.8 (2.1)	69.1 (9.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.6 (1.2)	11.6 (1.2)	11.7 (4.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,118	1,078	40
Weighted n	186,014	179,939	6,075
Month 7			
Child is fed with a spoon	95.4 (0.5)	95.3 (0.5)	97.6 (1.4)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	14.5 (1.2)	14.4 (1.3)	16.5 (4.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,465	2,366	99
Weighted n	347,612	335,003	12,609
Month 9			
Child is fed with a spoon	95.9 (0.7)	95.9 (0.7)	96.7 (1.9)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	15.3 (1.0)	15.1 (1.0)	18.8 (4.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,149	2,071	78
Weighted n	389,758	376,774	12,983
Month 11			
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.5)	95.9 (0.5)	97.1 (2.2)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	11.7 (0.7)	11.7 (0.8)	13.6 (4.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,134	2,057	77
Weighted n	406,498	393,505	12,992
Month 13			
Child is fed with a spoon	96.0 (0.6)	96.1 (0.6)	95.8 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C2-5w: Methods of feeding complementary foods by child WIC participation status (Month 3 - 15)

Method of Feeding	Infants Receiving Foods Other Than Breastmilk or Formula % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	9.6 (0.8)	9.5 (0.8)	10.7 (4.6)
Unweighed n <sup>a</sup>	2,665	2,564	101
Weighed n	420,479	405,263	15,216
Month 15			
Child is fed with a spoon	95.5 (0.5)	95.6 (0.5)	95.0 (1.7)
Child is fed with an infant feeder	6.4 (0.7)	6.6 (0.7)	5.3 (1.7)
Unweighed n <sup>a</sup>	1,998	1,737	261
Weighed n	427,778	375,563	52,215

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods other than breastmilk or formula at the time of the interview.

Data source: 3 - 15 Month Interviews, Question CF40 and CF41. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6a: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by race (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 3				
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	82.1 (5.0)	85.9 (2.6)	80.2 (6.2)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	8.7 (3.6)	6.2 (1.5)	2.8 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	95	278	62
Weighted n	67,185	12,507	42,142	12,537
Month 9				
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	38.2 (2.6)	31.2 (1.8)	30.1 (4.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	493	1,331	327
Weighted n	389,966	83,970	232,427	73,569

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6b: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by ethnicity (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 3			
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon <sup>c</sup>	84.1 (2.2)	89.8 (2.9)	79.2 (2.8)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months <sup>c</sup>	6.0 (1.1)	2.7 (1.4)	8.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	164	271
Weighted n	67,185	31,220	35,966
Month 9			
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	29.9 (2.9)	34.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	833	1,318
Weighted n	389,966	174,902	215,065

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>c</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6c: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by marital status of mother (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 3			
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	82.6 (5.3)	84.7 (2.0)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	3.7 (2.0)	6.9 (1.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	108	327
Weighted n	67,185	18,590	48,595
Month 9			
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	30.8 (2.3)	33.3 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	677	1,474
Weighted n	389,966	132,379	257,587

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6d: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by food security (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 3				
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	87.7 (2.5)	81.8 (3.9)	77.2 (7.0)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	3.8 (1.5)	9.3 (2.3)	5.9 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	213	151	71
Weighted n	67,185	33,965	23,496	9,725
Month 9				
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	32.3 (2.0)	30.7 (1.9)	36.3 (3.5)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	1,103	675	373
Weighted n	389,966	200,914	123,697	65,356

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6e: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 3				
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	85.7 (6.2)	80.9 (3.0)	87.9 (3.3)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	--	8.0 (1.9)	5.3 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	59	226	150
Weighted n	67,185	10,146	33,035	24,004
Month 9				
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	32.7 (2.7)	33.7 (1.9)	30.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	369	1,033	749
Weighted n	389,966	73,355	182,006	134,605

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6f: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by parity (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 3				
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	81.7 (3.1)	83.7 (3.8)	88.4 (3.2)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	4.5 (1.5)	4.5 (2.3)	9.8 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	202	113	120
Weighted n	67,185	31,338	16,957	18,891
Month 9				
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	30.3 (2.4)	35.2 (2.2)	32.9 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	901	606	644
Weighted n	389,966	161,202	110,367	118,398

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6g: Among infants receiving complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
<b>Month 3</b>					
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	83.9 (3.8)	84.3 (3.4)	83.5 (5.0)	84.7 (5.4)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	6.7 (2.3)	4.1 (1.7)	9.5 (5.1)	6.0 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	140	169	67	59
Weighted n	67,185	21,983	25,590	10,056	9,556
<b>Month 9</b>					
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	34.4 (2.4)	31.0 (2.2)	28.3 (3.4)	37.5 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	686	845	342	278
Weighted n	389,966	115,551	154,580	65,045	54,790

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6h: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 3				
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	84.8 (3.2)	86.3 (4.6)	81.1 (4.0)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	4.7 (1.7)	10.9 (3.3)	3.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	190	110	135
Weighted n	67,185	28,850	18,406	19,929
Month 9				
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	31.3 (2.2)	33.8 (2.2)	33.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	978	529	644
Weighted n	389,966	174,089	98,973	116,904

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6i: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by income poverty (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 3				
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	81.4 (3.3)	91.4 (2.4)	79.0 (8.0)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	5.1 (1.3)	8.1 (3.0)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	277	120	38
Weighted n	67,185	41,611	19,754	5,821
Month 9				
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	33.7 (1.8)	32.4 (2.2)	26.1 (3.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	1,314	602	235
Weighted n	389,966	236,713	109,335	43,919

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6k: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 3				
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	85.7 (4.7)	84.5 (2.8)	83.2 (3.4)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	6.3 (3.0)	6.6 (1.4)	5.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	65	189	181
Weighted n	67,185	10,372	26,332	30,481
Month 9				
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup <sup>c</sup>	32.5 (1.6)	22.6 (2.6)	35.3 (2.2)	32.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	240	896	1,015
Weighted n	389,966	42,021	158,700	189,245

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>c</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6r: Among infants receiving complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 3					
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	91.5 (3.6)	89.6 (7.6)	80.4 (3.0)	85.0 (5.8)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	6.6 (2.8)	--	5.9 (1.7)	7.8 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	86	29	231	75
Weighted n	67,185	13,203	4,424	35,128	12,780
Month 9					
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	35.1 (2.9)	32.5 (3.6)	31.7 (2.0)	32.2 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	393	215	1,084	397
Weighted n	389,966	74,829	36,374	192,408	74,639

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-6w: Among infants receiving the complementary foods or beverages, the percentage of study mothers who adopt complementary food feeding practices that are generally not recommended by child WIC participation status (Month 3 and 9)

Complementary Food Feeding Practice	Study Mothers % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Month 3			
Feeding complementary foods by month 3 prior to caregiver feeding with a spoon	84.1 (2.2)	84.1 (2.2)	83.2 (11.7)
Feeding complementary foods using an infant feeder sometime during the first 3 months	6.0 (1.1)	6.1 (1.2)	--
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	435	421	14
Weighted n	67,185	65,262	1,924
Month 9			
Feeding complementary drinks by month 9 prior to using a cup	32.5 (1.6)	32.8 (1.6)	22.8 (6.2)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	2,151	2,073	78
Weighted n	389,966	376,983	12,983

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 9 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 2153 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> n is the number of infants receiving foods/beverages other than breastmilk or formula by the 3 Month Interview. n may differ slightly from 437 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 9 Month Interviews, Question CF32; 3 Month Interview, Question CF40 and CF41; 9 Month Interview, Question CF44. Cross-sectional weights for 3 and 9 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7a: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by race (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 9				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>bd</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	25.7 (2.4)	35.1 (1.7)	39.0 (3.8)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	5.3 (1.6)	5.9 (0.8)	9.0 (1.4)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	51.5 (3.3)	57.7 (1.9)	57.9 (3.9)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>bd</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	5.2 (1.2)	3.5 (0.6)	8.8 (2.3)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	78.2 (2.9)	72.1 (2.3)	77.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	493	1,330	327
Weighted n	389,723	83,970	232,184	73,569
Month 11				
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	92.4 (1.8)	92.5 (1.1)	93.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	500	1,300	335
Weighted n	406,652	87,050	243,345	76,257
Month 13				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>d</sup>	48.2 (1.3)	40.7 (1.9)	48.2 (1.6)	56.5 (2.5)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	20.9 (1.6)	25.2 (1.4)	20.6 (3.9)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	90.5 (1.4)	90.5 (0.7)	89.3 (1.8)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>d</sup>	17.6 (1.3)	19.6 (2.6)	15.8 (1.4)	21.3 (2.3)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	96.9 (0.7)	97.1 (0.5)	96.7 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	733	1,543	393
Weighted n	421,046	89,613	251,164	80,269
Month 18				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>d</sup>	46.1 (1.4)	37.5 (2.4)	49.2 (1.8)	46.8 (2.6)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>d</sup>	65.6 (1.4)	58.8 (2.7)	67.2 (1.9)	68.7 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C2-7a: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by race (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.0 (0.9)	97.5 (0.6)	96.0 (1.6)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	51.5 (2.6)	46.2 (2.3)	52.6 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	478	1,152	311
Weighted n	431,600	96,175	252,719	82,706

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7b: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by ethnicity (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 9			
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>b</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	36.0 (2.5)	32.0 (1.4)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	5.8 (0.9)	6.9 (0.9)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	58.7 (2.7)	54.6 (1.9)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	5.2 (1.0)	4.5 (0.9)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	72.4 (2.4)	76.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	832	1,318
Weighted n	389,723	174,659	215,065
Month 11			
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	91.6 (1.1)	93.7 (0.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	834	1,301
Weighted n	406,652	183,450	223,202
Month 13			
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	50.2 (2.0)	46.5 (1.7)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	22.3 (2.0)	24.3 (1.7)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	89.1 (1.1)	91.2 (0.9)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	18.4 (2.1)	17.0 (1.5)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>d</sup>	97.0 (0.4)	95.9 (0.7)	97.8 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	971	1,698
Weighted n	421,046	190,904	230,142
Month 18			
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	44.3 (2.5)	47.6 (1.6)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	66.7 (2.5)	64.8 (1.8)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.1 (0.6)	97.1 (0.6)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>d</sup>	48.6 (1.6)	53.9 (1.8)	44.2 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C2-7b: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by ethnicity (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	760	1,181
Weighted n	431,600	195,207	236,392

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7c: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by marital status of mother (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 9			
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>bd</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	37.4 (2.4)	32.0 (1.6)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	6.8 (1.0)	6.2 (0.8)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	54.6 (2.6)	57.4 (2.3)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	5.9 (1.6)	4.3 (0.8)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	71.6 (2.2)	75.8 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	677	1,473
Weighted n	389,723	132,379	257,345
Month 11			
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	93.5 (1.1)	92.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	683	1,452
Weighted n	406,652	140,004	266,648
Month 13			
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>d</sup>	48.2 (1.3)	52.9 (2.6)	45.8 (1.8)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	22.7 (2.0)	23.7 (1.5)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	89.8 (1.3)	90.5 (0.9)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	17.1 (1.9)	17.9 (1.4)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	97.1 (0.9)	96.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	826	1,843
Weighted n	421,046	140,512	280,534
Month 18			
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	45.7 (1.8)	46.3 (2.0)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	68.0 (2.1)	64.2 (2.0)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.3 (0.7)	97.0 (0.5)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	46.5 (2.8)	49.8 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C2-7c: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by marital status of mother (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	715	1,226
Weighted n	431,600	164,120	267,480

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7d: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by food security (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 9				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>b</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	34.1 (1.8)	33.2 (1.8)	34.2 (2.8)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	5.8 (0.8)	6.9 (1.2)	7.1 (1.4)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	56.5 (2.1)	57.8 (2.1)	53.6 (3.6)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	3.4 (0.8)	6.3 (1.7)	6.6 (1.4)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	74.9 (1.7)	73.5 (2.4)	74.5 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	1,102	675	373
Weighted n	389,723	200,671	123,697	65,356
Month 11				
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	93.9 (0.8)	90.9 (1.3)	92.2 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	1,105	665	365
Weighted n	406,652	212,417	127,916	66,318
Month 13				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	46.7 (1.8)	49.8 (2.1)	49.9 (3.2)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	24.6 (1.5)	22.3 (2.4)	21.6 (2.5)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	91.1 (0.9)	89.0 (1.5)	90.1 (1.4)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	16.9 (1.6)	18.7 (1.8)	17.9 (2.3)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	96.8 (0.5)	96.8 (0.7)	97.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	1,369	835	465
Weighted n	421,046	219,725	132,096	69,225
Month 18				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	44.3 (1.4)	49.3 (3.5)	50.8 (4.7)

(Continued)

Table C2-7d: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by food security (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	65.5 (1.6)	67.5 (2.3)	63.1 (3.5)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.2 (0.5)	97.7 (0.8)	95.6 (1.4)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	50.8 (2.0)	45.9 (2.8)	40.7 (5.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	1,296	408	237
Weighted n	431,600	290,543	90,722	50,334

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7e: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 9				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>bd</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	33.2 (2.9)	30.2 (1.9)	39.1 (2.3)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	5.1 (1.3)	6.8 (1.0)	6.5 (1.2)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	59.6 (2.8)	55.7 (2.4)	55.6 (2.6)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>bd</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	5.1 (1.3)	6.3 (1.1)	2.6 (0.6)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	73.3 (3.0)	75.3 (2.4)	73.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	369	1,033	748
Weighted n	389,723	73,355	182,006	134,362
Month 11				
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	92.7 (1.4)	93.5 (1.0)	91.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	356	1,052	727
Weighted n	406,652	73,515	193,928	139,209
Month 13				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	48.5 (2.6)	46.1 (1.8)	50.8 (2.3)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	22.6 (3.2)	25.6 (1.8)	20.9 (1.7)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	90.6 (1.9)	89.6 (1.1)	91.0 (1.2)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	18.7 (2.7)	18.4 (1.7)	16.0 (1.8)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	98.0 (0.8)	97.2 (0.7)	96.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	423	1,335	911
Weighted n	421,046	76,082	199,851	145,113
Month 18				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	46.2 (2.7)	45.5 (2.0)	46.9 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C2-7e: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	68.3 (3.0)	65.8 (2.3)	64.3 (2.1)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.6 (1.0)	96.7 (0.7)	97.4 (0.5)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>d</sup>	48.6 (1.6)	42.3 (3.1)	51.7 (2.4)	47.1 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	289	978	674
Weighted n	431,600	68,204	213,214	150,181

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7f: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by parity (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 9				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>b</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	34.6 (2.2)	31.9 (2.2)	34.5 (2.1)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	6.5 (0.9)	5.5 (0.9)	7.0 (1.1)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>bd</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	61.1 (2.4)	53.2 (2.2)	53.0 (2.6)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	5.3 (1.0)	3.6 (0.9)	5.4 (1.2)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	73.9 (2.2)	76.4 (2.2)	73.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	900	606	644
Weighted n	389,723	160,959	110,367	118,398
Month 11				
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	93.1 (1.1)	91.5 (1.4)	93.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	895	591	649
Weighted n	406,652	166,870	113,934	125,848
Month 13				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	49.2 (2.1)	47.8 (2.1)	47.1 (2.2)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	23.7 (1.7)	23.7 (2.3)	22.8 (1.7)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	91.2 (1.1)	89.1 (1.9)	90.0 (1.4)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	17.9 (1.6)	17.2 (1.9)	17.6 (2.6)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	96.7 (0.8)	96.8 (0.7)	97.5 (0.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	1,125	715	829
Weighted n	421,046	179,335	109,523	132,189
Month 18				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	48.7 (2.5)	42.2 (2.5)	46.1 (2.9)

(Continued)

Table C2-7f: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by parity (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	64.4 (2.0)	65.1 (2.4)	67.8 (2.5)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	98.1 (0.6)	95.6 (0.9)	97.1 (0.8)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	47.7 (2.7)	46.9 (3.4)	51.4 (2.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	802	543	596
Weighted n	431,600	178,622	121,070	131,907

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7g: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 9					
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>b</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	31.8 (2.3)	34.4 (2.2)	38.2 (3.1)	31.3 (3.1)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	4.9 (0.9)	6.7 (0.9)	8.1 (2.0)	6.5 (1.8)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	54.3 (2.4)	58.9 (2.2)	58.2 (2.9)	51.8 (3.6)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	2.6 (0.7)	5.7 (1.1)	6.2 (1.8)	5.5 (2.1)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	76.6 (2.2)	75.6 (2.3)	71.0 (3.4)	70.1 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	686	844	342	278
Weighted n	389,723	115,551	154,337	65,045	54,790
Month 11					
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	92.3 (1.3)	93.6 (1.0)	94.4 (1.3)	89.4 (2.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	702	842	332	259
Weighted n	406,652	120,890	161,517	65,188	59,057
Month 13					
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	49.6 (2.9)	47.0 (1.7)	50.4 (2.9)	45.9 (3.0)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	23.6 (1.9)	24.2 (1.8)	25.6 (2.6)	18.2 (3.0)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	91.3 (1.0)	90.3 (1.2)	88.1 (2.5)	90.6 (1.4)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	21.3 (3.1)	15.8 (1.3)	17.1 (2.7)	15.5 (2.0)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	97.6 (0.5)	96.7 (0.6)	97.2 (1.1)	96.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	839	1,056	406	368
Weighted n	421,046	129,236	164,680	68,034	59,096

(Continued)

Table C2-7g: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 18					
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	42.3 (2.1)	48.3 (2.3)	44.7 (3.5)	49.8 (4.2)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	65.3 (2.2)	66.9 (2.2)	64.8 (3.3)	63.8 (4.2)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.6 (0.6)	96.1 (0.9)	99.6 (0.4)	96.0 (1.5)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	51.2 (2.5)	50.3 (2.2)	43.6 (4.1)	43.7 (3.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	666	780	269	226
Weighted n	431,600	133,615	169,414	66,580	61,991

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7h: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 9				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>b</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	36.6 (2.0)	30.6 (2.0)	32.4 (2.1)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	5.6 (0.8)	8.1 (1.4)	6.0 (1.0)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	55.2 (2.6)	56.1 (2.8)	58.5 (1.8)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	3.4 (0.6)	5.7 (1.7)	6.2 (1.8)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	71.6 (2.4)	74.6 (2.0)	78.2 (2.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	977	529	644
Weighted n	389,723	173,846	98,973	116,904
Month 11				
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	93.3 (1.1)	90.5 (1.4)	93.7 (1.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	960	517	658
Weighted n	406,652	182,936	103,817	119,899
Month 13				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	49.7 (1.6)	46.6 (2.4)	47.1 (1.8)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	24.7 (2.0)	20.2 (1.6)	24.1 (1.7)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	90.4 (1.1)	87.9 (1.8)	92.2 (1.2)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	16.1 (1.5)	21.4 (2.8)	16.8 (1.7)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	97.0 (0.5)	95.8 (0.8)	97.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	1,158	741	770
Weighted n	421,046	192,925	106,152	121,969
Month 18				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	48.7 (2.4)	41.3 (2.9)	46.3 (2.4)

(Continued)

Table C2-7h: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	66.2 (2.1)	65.3 (2.9)	65.1 (2.0)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.2 (0.7)	95.5 (1.5)	98.4 (0.6)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	46.5 (2.0)	51.6 (2.9)	49.1 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	860	480	601
Weighted n	431,600	194,831	110,702	126,066

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7i: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by income poverty (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 9				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>b</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	32.1 (1.7)	35.1 (2.1)	40.1 (4.7)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>bd</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	7.4 (0.8)	4.3 (1.0)	5.9 (1.7)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	55.6 (2.1)	55.8 (2.4)	62.3 (2.9)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	5.7 (0.9)	3.8 (0.9)	2.8 (1.4)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	75.2 (2.0)	73.9 (2.3)	71.0 (3.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	1,313	602	235
Weighted n	389,723	236,470	109,335	43,919
Month 11				
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	92.9 (0.9)	91.3 (1.7)	95.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	1,312	598	225
Weighted n	406,652	249,182	112,181	45,289
Month 13				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>d</sup>	48.2 (1.3)	45.1 (1.4)	53.4 (2.9)	51.9 (3.0)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	24.1 (1.7)	22.0 (1.9)	23.2 (2.7)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	89.6 (0.9)	90.7 (1.2)	92.9 (1.5)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	17.9 (1.4)	16.7 (2.3)	18.8 (3.5)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>d</sup>	97.0 (0.4)	97.0 (0.5)	96.1 (0.8)	99.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	1,676	720	273
Weighted n	421,046	258,378	115,498	47,170
Month 18				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>d</sup>	46.1 (1.4)	43.0 (2.2)	48.0 (2.2)	52.9 (2.7)

(Continued)

Table C2-7i: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by income poverty (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	66.3 (2.1)	65.1 (2.5)	64.4 (3.3)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	96.8 (0.6)	97.3 (0.8)	97.8 (1.0)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	51.3 (1.9)	47.6 (3.2)	41.6 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	1,040	585	316
Weighted n	431,600	232,719	127,901	70,979

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7k: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 9				
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>bd</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	36.4 (3.4)	30.3 (1.9)	36.2 (1.6)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	6.9 (1.7)	7.6 (1.0)	5.2 (0.8)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>bd</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	70.8 (2.8)	56.9 (2.3)	52.8 (2.0)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	5.7 (1.8)	3.7 (0.7)	5.6 (1.1)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>cd</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	78.9 (3.9)	77.6 (1.8)	70.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	240	896	1,014
Weighted n	389,723	42,021	158,700	189,002
Month 11				
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>d</sup>	92.7 (0.7)	96.4 (1.1)	94.1 (0.8)	90.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	236	889	1,010
Weighted n	406,652	43,654	167,190	195,808
Month 13				
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	46.4 (4.2)	46.3 (1.5)	50.2 (1.5)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>d</sup>	23.4 (1.3)	32.5 (3.4)	24.1 (1.8)	20.5 (1.5)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>d</sup>	90.3 (0.7)	94.1 (1.5)	91.1 (1.1)	88.6 (1.0)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	23.7 (3.1)	17.1 (1.7)	16.6 (2.0)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	98.1 (1.1)	97.6 (0.4)	96.2 (0.7)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	289	1,111	1,269
Weighted n	421,046	50,229	170,537	200,281
Month 18				

(Continued)

Table C2-7k: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	50.4 (3.7)	44.6 (2.5)	46.4 (2.1)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>d</sup>	65.6 (1.4)	75.5 (3.2)	64.4 (2.1)	64.4 (1.8)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	99.3 (0.5)	97.4 (0.6)	96.3 (0.9)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	56.4 (5.2)	48.0 (1.9)	47.4 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	199	787	955
Weighted n	431,600	46,553	175,012	210,034

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7r: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 9					
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>bd</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	32.4 (3.1)	44.4 (4.2)	29.9 (1.8)	38.6 (2.6)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	4.7 (1.1)	7.6 (2.6)	7.4 (1.0)	4.8 (1.3)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>bd</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	52.7 (2.7)	53.1 (4.9)	60.3 (1.9)	51.9 (3.5)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	3.3 (0.8)	4.7 (1.9)	5.1 (1.0)	5.8 (1.3)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	71.5 (3.2)	73.9 (3.7)	76.0 (1.9)	72.5 (3.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	392	215	1,084	397
Weighted n	389,723	74,586	36,374	192,408	74,639
Month 11					
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>d</sup>	92.7 (0.7)	92.3 (1.5)	96.9 (2.0)	93.2 (1.0)	89.4 (1.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	389	211	1,080	392
Weighted n	406,652	77,547	37,965	199,739	78,820
Month 13					
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>d</sup>	48.2 (1.3)	49.8 (2.5)	57.9 (4.0)	42.4 (1.8)	54.7 (1.9)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>d</sup>	23.4 (1.3)	22.7 (2.6)	21.0 (3.5)	26.7 (1.7)	18.7 (2.2)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	90.3 (1.4)	92.3 (2.4)	90.0 (1.1)	89.9 (1.5)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	17.4 (2.3)	23.4 (5.0)	18.1 (1.4)	14.1 (1.8)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	96.9 (1.0)	99.0 (0.6)	96.9 (0.6)	96.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	488	251	1,370	502
Weighted n	421,046	82,389	39,062	206,031	81,837

(Continued)

Table C2-7r: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 18					
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>d</sup>	46.1 (1.4)	46.3 (3.1)	57.6 (3.5)	41.5 (1.6)	50.2 (3.1)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	63.6 (2.8)	64.5 (3.8)	67.4 (2.1)	64.4 (3.0)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.5 (1.1)	99.8 (0.2)	96.6 (1.0)	96.7 (1.3)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	47.2 (3.9)	41.1 (4.7)	51.3 (2.3)	47.3 (2.8)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	350	195	984	363
Weighted n	431,600	81,978	41,718	213,702	83,478

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

<sup>d</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-7w: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by child WIC participation status (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Month 9			
Child drinks from a cup held by other <sup>b</sup>	33.8 (1.3)	33.4 (1.3)	45.4 (7.3)
Child feeds self with a spoon <sup>b</sup>	6.4 (0.7)	6.5 (0.7)	3.2 (2.5)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid <sup>b</sup>	56.4 (1.7)	56.3 (1.7)	60.8 (7.2)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid <sup>b</sup>	4.8 (0.7)	4.8 (0.7)	4.4 (2.7)
Child picks up food to feed self <sup>c</sup>	74.4 (1.6)	74.6 (1.6)	68.3 (7.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,150	2,072	78
Weighted n	389,723	376,740	12,983
Month 11			
Child picks up food to feed self	92.7 (0.7)	92.6 (0.7)	95.8 (2.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,135	2,058	77
Weighted n	406,652	393,660	12,992
Month 13			
Child drinks from a cup held by other	48.2 (1.3)	48.5 (1.4)	39.5 (6.5)
Child feeds self with a spoon	23.4 (1.3)	23.3 (1.3)	26.3 (5.5)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	90.3 (0.7)	90.3 (0.7)	91.2 (2.9)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	17.6 (1.3)	17.4 (1.4)	24.4 (5.6)
Child picks up food to feed self	97.0 (0.4)	97.0 (0.4)	95.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	2,669	2,568	101
Weighted n	421,046	405,830	15,216
Month 18			
Child drinks from a cup held by other	46.1 (1.4)	45.2 (1.5)	52.7 (3.3)
Child feeds self with a spoon	65.6 (1.4)	65.9 (1.6)	64.0 (3.6)
Child drinks from a sippy cup with a lid	97.1 (0.5)	97.4 (0.5)	94.8 (1.7)
Child drinks from a regular cup without a lid	48.6 (1.6)	49.6 (1.9)	41.2 (3.7)

(Continued)

Table C2-7w: Percentage of infants and toddlers who were reported to show self-feeding skills by child WIC participation status (Month 9, 11, 13 and 18)

Self-Feeding Skill	Study Infants % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month % (SE)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	1,941	1,699	242
Weighted n	431,600	380,852	50,748

<sup>a</sup> n is the number of respondents to the last question of the series in the interview. For some questions, n may differ slightly due to item nonresponse.

<sup>b</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 13 and 18 Month Interview, not the 11 Month Interview.

<sup>c</sup> Question is only asked in the 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, not the 18 Month Interview.

Data source: 9, 13 and 18 Month Interviews, Question CF44-CF47; 9, 11 and 13 Month Interview, Question CF48. Cross-sectional weights for 9, 11, 13, and 18 Month Interview are used for this table.

Table C2-8a: Bottle use up to 13 months by race (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Race		
		Black or African American	White	Other
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	11.0 (0.1)	10.6 (0.2)	10.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	285	475	107
Weighted n	198,099	58,270	107,375	32,454
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE) <sup>c</sup>	53.4 (2.1)	37.7 (2.8)	57.1 (2.3)	60.1 (4.8)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	442	1,072	276
Weighted n	425,238	93,558	250,309	81,371

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>c</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8b: Bottle use up to 13 months by ethnicity (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.2 (0.3)	10.9 (0.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	257	610
Weighted n	198,099	69,200	128,899
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE) <sup>c</sup>	53.4 (2.1)	64.0 (2.8)	44.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	706	1,084
Weighted n	425,238	192,359	232,879

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

<sup>c</sup> Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ .

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8c: Bottle use up to 13 months by marital status of mother (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Current Marital Status of Mother	
		Married	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed)
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.4 (0.2)	10.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	289	578
Weighted n	198,099	69,469	128,629
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	53.4 (2.9)	53.4 (2.4)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	601	1,189
Weighted n	425,238	149,162	276,076

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8d: Bottle use up to 13 months by food security (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.5 (0.2)	10.6 (0.2)	11.1 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	463	260	144
Weighted n	198,099	106,223	60,881	30,995
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	52.3 (2.6)	54.5 (3.1)	54.7 (3.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	931	553	306
Weighted n	425,238	222,844	133,933	68,460

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8e: Bottle use up to 13 months by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.5 (0.2)	10.7 (0.2)	10.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	141	429	297
Weighted n	198,099	35,101	94,842	68,155
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	53.2 (4.0)	53.6 (2.5)	53.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	292	878	620
Weighted n	425,238	74,926	204,524	145,788

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8f: Bottle use up to 13 months by parity (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Parity		
		First Born	Second Born	Third or Subsequent Born
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.7 (0.2)	10.8 (0.2)	10.4 (0.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	359	232	276
Weighted n	198,099	83,637	51,423	63,039
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	52.4 (2.9)	57.1 (2.7)	51.3 (2.7)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	730	510	550
Weighted n	425,238	175,860	119,944	129,434

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8g: Bottle use up to 13 months by timing of WIC enrollment (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	3rd Trimester	Postnatal Enrollment
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.7 (0.2)	10.4 (0.2)	10.7 (0.2)	11.1 (0.3)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	301	338	131	97
Weighted n	198,099	60,503	75,734	34,513	27,349
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	54.2 (2.9)	54.8 (2.9)	48.7 (4.1)	53.2 (3.0)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	625	713	254	198
Weighted n	425,238	132,066	167,462	67,316	58,394

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8h: Bottle use up to 13 months by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight	Overweight	Obese
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.4 (0.2)	11.0 (0.2)	10.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	377	234	256
Weighted n	198,099	88,324	53,820	55,955
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	54.2 (2.7)	51.3 (3.8)	54.1 (3.3)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	798	454	538
Weighted n	425,238	192,674	110,529	122,035

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8i: Bottle use up to 13 months by income poverty (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.6 (0.1)	10.9 (0.2)	10.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	539	237	91
Weighted n	198,099	120,526	53,052	24,520
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	54.5 (3.0)	53.3 (2.6)	47.3 (3.9)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	1,120	493	177
Weighted n	425,238	264,959	113,707	46,571

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8k: Bottle use up to 13 months by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years	20-25 Years	26 Years or Older
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	11.2 (0.1)	10.5 (0.2)	10.7 (0.2)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	92	366	409
Weighted n	198,099	23,713	85,014	89,372
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	49.9 (4.9)	50.2 (2.6)	56.9 (2.6)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	185	706	899
Weighted n	425,238	47,335	170,719	207,183

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8r: Bottle use up to 13 months by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only	Received Training on Cereal Only	Received Training on Both	Received Training on Neither
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.2 (1.1)	10.8 (0.2)	10.2 (0.5)	10.8 (0.1)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	146	100	450	150
Weighted n	198,099	32,987	22,188	100,007	37,323
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	61.3 (3.3)	46.9 (5.6)	51.1 (3.0)	55.3 (3.1)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	336	188	885	340
Weighted n	425,238	85,265	41,818	204,634	83,455

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.

Table C2-8w: Bottle use up to 13 months by child WIC participation status (Month 7 - 13)

Bottle Use	Study Mothers	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC at 1 Month	Not Receiving WIC at 1 Month
Number of months using a bottle among those who have ceased by 13 months - Mean (SE)	10.6 (0.1)	10.6 (0.1)	11.1 (0.4)
Unweighted n <sup>a</sup>	867	831	36
Weighted n	198,099	191,033	7,066
Still using a bottle at 13 months - % (SE)	53.4 (2.1)	53.6 (2.1)	49.1 (7.2)
Unweighted n <sup>b</sup>	1,790	1,725	65
Weighted n	425,238	411,358	13,879

<sup>a</sup> n is number of respondents who have ceased using a bottle by the time the infant was 13 months old.

<sup>b</sup> n is number of respondents in the longitudinal cohort. n may differ from 1851 due to item nonresponse.

Data source: 1 - 15 Month Interviews, Questions CF34 and CF35. Longitudinal weight for 1 or 3 Month through 13 Month Interview for the core samples is used for this table.