

Table C3-1: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by age

Select Food Introduced	Age of the Infant in Days							
	0-30 % (SE)	31-60 % (SE)	61-90 % (SE)	91-120 % (SE)	121-150 % (SE)	151-180 % (SE)	181-210 % (SE)	211-240 % (SE)
100% Fruit juice ^b	0.8 (0.3)	2.4 (0.5)	4.8 (0.6)	7.7 (0.9)	14.4 (1.4)	22.1 (1.4)	44.5 (1.7)	54.7 (1.7)
Cow's milk ^c	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	1.0 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	4.0 (0.6)	5.6 (0.6)
Sweet drinks ^d	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.9 (0.5)	3.7 (0.7)	5.4 (1.0)	13.8 (1.6)	19.1 (1.8)
Infant cereal ^e	1.1 (0.3)	3.0 (0.6)	8.5 (1.2)	17.1 (1.7)	39.8 (2.5)	57.3 (2.7)	86.3 (1.5)	91.0 (1.0)
Fruits ^f	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	1.6 (0.4)	5.6 (0.8)	24.2 (1.8)	42.1 (2.0)	82.7 (1.5)	89.8 (1.0)
Vegetables ^g	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	4.4 (0.9)	22.9 (1.9)	40.5 (2.0)	84.4 (1.4)	90.2 (1.1)
Meats ^h	0 ()	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	4.3 (0.6)	9.6 (1.0)	36.4 (1.7)	50.8 (1.7)
Salty snacks ⁱ	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	5.5 (1.0)	20.1 (1.5)	35.2 (1.8)
Dairy foods ^j	6.6 (0.9)	7.0 (0.9)	7.1 (0.9)	7.3 (0.9)	8.1 (0.9)	9.4 (1.0)	15.6 (1.1)	23.5 (1.4)
High protein foods ^k	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	3.4 (0.7)	7.2 (1.0)	23.3 (1.5)	38.2 (2.1)
Sweet foods ^l	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	2.2 (0.5)	3.8 (0.6)	9.8 (1.0)	16.7 (1.3)

Percentage is calculated from children in the longitudinal cohort who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months; the unweighted n is 1,348, and weighted n is 442,123.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by age

Select Food Introduced	Age of the Infant in Days							
	241-270 % (SE)	271-300 % (SE)	301-330 % (SE)	331-360 % (SE)	361-410 % (SE)	411-470 % (SE)	471-562 % (SE)	563-745 % (SE)
100% Fruit juice ^b	67.0 (1.6)	72.8 (1.6)	79.3 (1.5)	82.8 (1.3)	94.7 (0.8)	95.8 (0.7)	97.0 (0.7)	97.3 (0.6)
Cow's milk ^c	10.6 (1.0)	14.3 (1.3)	25.8 (1.9)	36.9 (2.4)	95.2 (0.8)	96.2 (0.8)	96.8 (0.7)	97.0 (0.7)
Sweet drinks ^d	25.7 (1.9)	30.8 (2.0)	37.9 (2.2)	42.9 (2.3)	67.6 (2.1)	73.6 (2.0)	78.7 (2.0)	80.6 (1.7)
Infant cereal ^e	93.4 (1.0)	93.9 (1.0)	94.8 (0.9)	95.0 (0.9)	95.3 (0.8)	95.3 (0.8)	95.3 (0.8)	95.3 (0.8)
Fruits ^f	93.4 (1.0)	94.7 (0.9)	95.5 (0.8)	96.2 (0.7)	97.9 (0.6)	97.9 (0.6)	98.1 (0.6)	98.1 (0.6)
Vegetables ^g	93.9 (1.1)	94.7 (1.0)	95.8 (0.9)	96.4 (0.7)	97.8 (0.6)	97.8 (0.6)	97.9 (0.6)	97.9 (0.6)
Meats ^h	63.9 (1.7)	72.5 (1.9)	81.5 (1.6)	85.5 (1.3)	95.9 (0.7)	96.7 (0.6)	97.5 (0.6)	97.8 (0.6)
Salty snacks ⁱ	49.6 (1.9)	58.3 (2.0)	68.1 (1.8)	74.3 (1.7)	88.3 (1.3)	91.4 (1.1)	93.5 (0.9)	94.6 (0.9)
Dairy foods ^j	36.0 (1.7)	45.7 (2.0)	58.9 (2.2)	65.5 (2.1)	91.2 (1.2)	93.3 (1.0)	94.6 (0.9)	95.0 (0.9)
High protein foods ^k	54.3 (2.2)	63.7 (2.2)	73.9 (1.8)	79.7 (1.3)	95.4 (0.9)	96.2 (0.9)	96.5 (0.8)	96.7 (0.7)
Sweet foods ^l	26.1 (1.4)	32.7 (1.6)	42.4 (1.8)	50.2 (1.8)	84.4 (1.5)	87.7 (1.6)	90.7 (1.3)	91.3 (1.2)

Percentage is calculated from children in the longitudinal cohort who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months; the unweighted n is 1,348, and weighted n is 442,123.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1a: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by race

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	54.7 (1.7)	60.3 (2.9)	51.7 (1.8)	57.8 (4.3)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	3.3 (1.1)	6.4 (0.9)	6.0 (1.8)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	19.2 (2.7)	18.5 (2.2)	20.9 (3.3)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	93.7 (1.9)	90.4 (1.3)	89.7 (2.0)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	88.5 (2.3)	90.8 (1.3)	87.9 (1.7)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	88.7 (2.3)	91.2 (1.3)	88.4 (2.2)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	50.9 (2.9)	51.3 (2.3)	48.9 (3.5)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	37.7 (3.9)	34.6 (2.8)	34.4 (3.2)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	23.5 (1.4)	21.0 (2.3)	25.9 (2.1)	18.6 (1.7)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	32.6 (3.5)	38.8 (2.3)	43.1 (4.3)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	17.5 (2.1)	15.8 (1.7)	19.0 (2.6)
Month 13 (361-410 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	96.8 (1.2)	93.5 (1.2)	96.3 (1.5)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	95.4 (1.3)	95.6 (0.9)	93.7 (2.3)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	70.8 (4.1)	67.0 (2.6)	66.1 (5.0)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	97.3 (1.3)	95.1 (1.1)	93.8 (2.0)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	97.7 (0.9)	97.7 (0.7)	98.7 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	97.6 (1.0)	97.7 (0.8)	98.5 (0.8)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	96.1 (1.4)	95.3 (1.0)	97.5 (1.0)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	93.2 (1.5)	87.0 (2.0)	86.6 (3.2)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	91.0 (2.4)	92.2 (1.5)	88.3 (2.2)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	94.4 (1.7)	95.3 (1.1)	96.8 (1.3)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	86.7 (2.4)	82.6 (2.1)	87.6 (3.6)
Month 24 (563-745 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	97.8 (1.0)	97.1 (0.8)	97.3 (1.3)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	96.3 (1.3)	97.0 (0.8)	97.9 (1.2)

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Table C3-1a: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by race

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	84.1 (3.5)	80.0 (1.8)	78.4 (3.1)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	97.3 (1.3)	95.1 (1.1)	93.8 (2.0)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	97.7 (0.9)	97.9 (0.7)	99.2 (0.6)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	97.6 (1.0)	97.7 (0.7)	99.0 (0.7)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	97.1 (1.3)	97.7 (0.7)	98.8 (0.7)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	95.7 (1.3)	93.4 (1.4)	97.2 (1.3)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	94.8 (1.7)	95.0 (1.1)	95.0 (1.5)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	96.0 (1.3)	96.8 (0.8)	97.4 (1.3)
Sweet foods ^l	91.3 (1.2)	92.0 (2.1)	90.6 (1.5)	92.5 (2.8)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	348	796	204
Weighted n	442,123	95,255	266,810	80,058

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1b: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by ethnicity

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^b	54.7 (1.7)	53.4 (2.5)	55.7 (1.9)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	5.5 (1.2)	5.7 (0.8)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	20.7 (2.4)	17.7 (2.3)
Infant cereal ^{em}	91.0 (1.0)	88.9 (1.3)	92.7 (1.4)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	87.6 (1.4)	91.6 (1.4)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	88.5 (1.3)	91.6 (1.7)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	48.7 (2.4)	52.5 (2.2)
Salty snacks ^{im}	35.2 (1.8)	31.9 (2.8)	37.8 (1.5)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	23.5 (1.4)	19.8 (1.9)	26.5 (1.5)
High protein foods ^{km}	38.2 (2.1)	47.7 (2.8)	30.6 (2.6)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	15.2 (2.0)	18.0 (1.6)
Month 13 (361-410 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	94.8 (1.1)	94.7 (1.1)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	96.2 (0.9)	94.5 (1.2)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	68.3 (3.3)	67.1 (2.7)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	93.8 (1.3)	96.5 (1.1)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	97.2 (0.7)	98.4 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	97.3 (0.8)	98.2 (0.8)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	94.4 (1.2)	97.1 (0.9)
Salty snacks ^{im}	88.3 (1.3)	83.5 (2.4)	92.1 (1.1)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	91.2 (1.2)	88.6 (1.8)	93.3 (1.4)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	95.0 (1.3)	95.7 (1.1)
Sweet foods ^{lm}	84.4 (1.5)	79.0 (2.6)	88.8 (1.3)
Month 24 (563-745 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	97.1 (0.8)	97.4 (0.9)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	97.2 (0.7)	96.8 (1.0)

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Table C3-1b: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by ethnicity

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	79.9 (2.1)	81.2 (2.5)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	93.8 (1.3)	96.5 (1.1)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	97.6 (0.7)	98.5 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	97.6 (0.8)	98.2 (0.8)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	97.4 (0.8)	98.1 (0.9)
Salty snacks ^{i,m}	94.6 (0.9)	91.7 (1.6)	96.9 (0.9)
Dairy foods ^{j,m}	95.0 (0.9)	93.0 (1.5)	96.6 (1.0)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	96.2 (0.9)	97.1 (0.9)
Sweet foods ^{l,m}	91.3 (1.2)	87.2 (2.1)	94.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	524	824
Weighted n	442,123	196,920	245,203

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1c: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by marital status of mother

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	54.7 (1.7)	47.9 (2.4)	58.5 (2.3)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	5.3 (1.3)	5.8 (0.8)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	19.1 (1.8)	14.9 (2.6)	21.4 (2.1)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	90.2 (1.3)	91.4 (1.3)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	90.5 (1.4)	89.4 (1.5)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	92.2 (1.3)	89.1 (1.7)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	53.5 (2.5)	49.2 (2.1)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	33.6 (2.5)	36.1 (2.1)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	25.0 (2.0)	22.7 (2.1)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	39.3 (3.1)	37.6 (2.3)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	16.2 (2.0)	17.1 (1.8)
Month 13 (361-410 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	93.7 (1.1)	95.3 (1.0)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	94.2 (1.3)	95.8 (0.9)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	67.6 (2.1)	62.4 (2.5)	70.6 (2.7)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	94.9 (1.2)	95.5 (0.9)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	98.5 (0.5)	97.6 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	98.3 (0.5)	97.5 (0.8)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	97.1 (0.8)	95.2 (1.0)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	87.7 (1.7)	88.6 (1.5)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	91.8 (1.2)	90.9 (1.4)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	96.0 (0.7)	95.1 (1.2)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	84.2 (2.4)	84.5 (1.9)
Month 24 (563-745 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	96.7 (0.9)	97.6 (0.8)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	96.8 (0.9)	97.1 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-1c: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by marital status of mother

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	78.3 (2.2)	82.1 (2.1)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	95.7 (1.2)	95.1 (1.0)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	98.2 (0.7)	98.0 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	98.1 (0.7)	97.8 (0.8)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	98.1 (0.7)	97.6 (0.8)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	94.8 (1.3)	94.4 (1.2)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	95.7 (1.1)	94.5 (1.0)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	96.6 (0.8)	96.8 (0.9)
Sweet foods ^l	91.3 (1.2)	91.9 (1.9)	90.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	535	813
Weighted n	442,123	175,078	267,044

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1d: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by household food security

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	54.7 (1.7)	52.8 (2.3)	58.2 (2.9)	53.4 (3.9)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	4.9 (0.7)	6.1 (1.4)	7.0 (1.4)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	17.0 (1.8)	19.6 (2.6)	24.2 (3.7)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	91.3 (1.1)	90.6 (2.0)	90.8 (2.4)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	89.3 (1.1)	90.8 (1.6)	89.4 (1.8)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	89.4 (1.4)	91.4 (1.7)	90.2 (2.2)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	49.4 (2.1)	52.9 (2.7)	51.0 (3.7)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	35.6 (2.2)	34.8 (2.9)	34.7 (4.0)
Dairy foods ^{j,m}	23.5 (1.4)	19.6 (1.7)	26.2 (3.0)	30.2 (4.2)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	37.4 (2.5)	38.9 (2.8)	39.5 (4.5)
Sweet foods ^{l,m}	16.7 (1.3)	13.9 (1.8)	21.4 (2.5)	16.5 (2.9)
Month 13 (361-410 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	95.4 (1.0)	93.7 (1.5)	94.5 (1.6)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	95.8 (1.0)	94.0 (1.4)	95.9 (1.6)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	64.2 (2.6)	71.0 (3.2)	71.4 (3.4)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	95.6 (1.0)	94.7 (1.7)	95.7 (1.4)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	98.2 (0.7)	97.3 (0.9)	98.2 (0.9)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	98.1 (0.7)	97.3 (1.0)	97.9 (1.0)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	96.4 (0.7)	95.6 (1.4)	95.0 (1.5)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	87.5 (1.6)	88.6 (2.1)	90.1 (2.1)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	91.3 (1.2)	90.0 (2.4)	93.3 (1.8)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	95.3 (0.9)	95.0 (1.6)	96.4 (1.5)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	82.3 (1.7)	86.1 (2.4)	87.8 (2.4)
Month 24 (563-745 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	97.3 (0.7)	96.8 (1.2)	98.0 (1.4)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	97.0 (0.8)	96.5 (1.2)	97.8 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-1d: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by household food security

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	80.6 (1.7)	78.5 (2.0)	85.6 (2.4)	84.9 (3.9)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	95.5 (1.0)	94.0 (1.5)	96.6 (1.7)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	98.3 (0.7)	97.5 (1.0)	97.6 (1.5)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	98.0 (0.7)	97.8 (1.0)	97.6 (1.6)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	97.8 (0.7)	97.8 (1.0)	98.0 (1.4)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	94.6 (1.0)	93.7 (2.2)	96.1 (1.8)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	94.8 (1.0)	95.6 (1.6)	94.7 (2.4)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	97.1 (0.8)	96.1 (1.3)	95.6 (2.0)
Sweet foods ^l	91.3 (1.2)	90.3 (1.3)	93.3 (2.2)	94.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	921	282	145
Weighted n	442,123	304,826	92,235	45,062

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1e: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s)

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	54.7 (1.7)	47.1 (3.3)	58.9 (2.5)	52.8 (3.1)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	3.2 (1.3)	6.5 (1.1)	5.7 (0.9)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	19.1 (1.8)	11.1 (2.1)	21.7 (2.7)	19.6 (2.3)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	92.1 (2.1)	89.2 (1.8)	92.8 (1.5)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	92.4 (2.2)	87.6 (1.8)	91.5 (1.5)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	91.6 (2.2)	87.8 (1.9)	92.6 (1.7)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	55.8 (3.6)	47.7 (2.1)	52.4 (2.4)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	30.8 (4.0)	36.1 (2.8)	36.2 (2.6)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	22.3 (2.9)	23.5 (2.4)	24.1 (2.0)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	36.1 (3.5)	37.9 (2.9)	39.7 (3.1)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	15.3 (2.2)	18.5 (1.9)	15.1 (2.1)
Month 13 (361-410 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	92.6 (1.6)	95.5 (1.2)	94.8 (1.1)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	96.3 (1.3)	95.1 (1.3)	94.9 (1.5)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	67.6 (2.1)	60.1 (3.7)	70.3 (2.6)	67.8 (2.8)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	97.3 (1.5)	94.2 (1.4)	95.8 (1.2)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	99.4 (0.4)	96.9 (1.2)	98.5 (0.5)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	99.3 (0.5)	96.7 (1.2)	98.6 (0.5)
Meats ^{hm}	95.9 (0.7)	97.3 (1.1)	94.4 (1.3)	97.1 (0.6)
Salty snacks ^{im}	88.3 (1.3)	90.0 (2.4)	90.7 (1.4)	84.0 (2.7)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	94.3 (1.5)	89.7 (1.8)	91.7 (1.8)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	97.7 (0.9)	94.0 (1.4)	96.2 (1.0)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	85.7 (3.2)	84.2 (1.7)	84.1 (2.2)
Month 24 (563-745 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	98.0 (1.2)	96.8 (1.0)	97.7 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-1e: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s)

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	96.4 (1.7)	96.7 (1.0)	97.9 (0.8)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	80.6 (1.7)	74.5 (3.5)	82.2 (1.9)	81.1 (1.7)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	94.9 (1.8)	95.4 (1.1)	95.4 (1.4)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	99.5 (0.4)	97.4 (1.0)	98.5 (0.7)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	99.6 (0.3)	97.3 (1.0)	98.1 (0.8)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	99.8 (0.2)	97.2 (1.0)	97.8 (0.9)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	94.8 (2.2)	94.7 (1.1)	94.2 (1.5)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	96.8 (1.4)	93.6 (1.4)	96.5 (1.1)
High protein foods ^{km}	96.7 (0.7)	99.6 (0.3)	95.7 (1.1)	96.9 (0.9)
Sweet foods ^{lm}	91.3 (1.2)	96.0 (1.3)	90.8 (1.3)	89.3 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	215	736	397
Weighted n	442,123	74,755	242,059	125,308

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1f: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by parity

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	54.7 (1.7)	56.0 (2.6)	53.2 (3.0)	54.1 (3.2)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	4.4 (0.9)	6.6 (1.1)	6.5 (1.3)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	19.7 (2.7)	21.7 (2.7)	15.8 (2.7)
Infant cereal ^{em}	91.0 (1.0)	93.3 (1.1)	90.3 (1.7)	88.4 (1.8)
Fruits ^{fm}	89.8 (1.0)	92.0 (1.4)	89.6 (1.5)	86.9 (1.7)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	92.6 (1.2)	89.2 (2.3)	87.7 (1.8)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	50.7 (2.6)	52.0 (3.3)	49.7 (3.3)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	35.1 (2.7)	37.7 (3.7)	33.0 (2.8)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	25.7 (2.5)	20.1 (2.5)	23.6 (2.7)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	38.1 (2.8)	39.0 (3.8)	37.7 (2.9)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	16.1 (1.8)	16.4 (2.2)	17.9 (2.4)
Month 13 (361-410 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	96.1 (1.0)	94.3 (1.4)	93.3 (1.6)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	96.7 (1.0)	94.8 (1.2)	93.6 (1.5)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	65.0 (4.2)	71.3 (2.9)	67.8 (2.7)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	97.3 (0.7)	94.8 (1.4)	93.1 (1.8)
Fruits ^{fm}	97.9 (0.6)	99.8 (0.2)	97.6 (0.8)	95.5 (1.4)
Vegetables ^{gm}	97.8 (0.6)	99.5 (0.3)	97.4 (0.8)	95.8 (1.4)
Meats ^{hm}	95.9 (0.7)	97.9 (0.6)	95.9 (1.0)	93.1 (1.6)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	90.5 (2.0)	87.3 (1.6)	86.0 (3.1)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	91.2 (1.2)	94.3 (1.2)	90.6 (1.8)	87.6 (2.1)
High protein foods ^{km}	95.4 (0.9)	98.3 (0.6)	94.5 (1.2)	92.2 (2.1)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	87.8 (2.2)	83.5 (2.0)	80.7 (3.6)
Month 24 (563-745 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	97.3 (0.6)	98.8 (0.5)	96.7 (1.0)	95.8 (1.3)
Cow's milk ^{cm}	97.0 (0.7)	98.5 (0.6)	96.9 (1.1)	95.0 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-1f: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by parity

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	78.1 (3.4)	84.6 (2.2)	80.4 (2.1)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	97.3 (0.7)	94.8 (1.4)	93.1 (1.8)
Fruits ^{fm}	98.1 (0.6)	99.8 (0.2)	98.1 (0.7)	95.7 (1.4)
Vegetables ^{gm}	97.9 (0.6)	99.5 (0.3)	97.7 (0.8)	95.9 (1.4)
Meats ^{hm}	97.8 (0.6)	99.5 (0.3)	97.3 (0.8)	95.9 (1.4)
Salty snacks ^{im}	94.6 (0.9)	97.5 (1.0)	93.6 (1.4)	91.4 (2.4)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	95.0 (0.9)	97.9 (0.6)	94.2 (1.6)	91.6 (1.8)
High protein foods ^{km}	96.7 (0.7)	99.0 (0.4)	95.7 (1.2)	94.6 (1.5)
Sweet foods ^l	91.3 (1.2)	94.0 (1.2)	91.7 (1.6)	87.2 (3.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	534	389	425
Weighted n	442,123	185,097	121,891	135,134

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1g: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by timing of WIC enrollment

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)					
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	54.7 (1.7)	52.1 (1.9)	59.4 (2.3)	49.9 (4.3)	51.1 (4.4)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	5.8 (1.2)	5.3 (1.0)	6.7 (1.7)	5.0 (1.8)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	19.4 (2.8)	21.9 (2.6)	16.2 (3.2)	12.1 (3.3)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	89.6 (1.6)	91.3 (1.5)	90.1 (2.7)	94.6 (2.0)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	87.9 (1.2)	90.2 (2.1)	88.6 (3.1)	94.7 (1.7)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	90.5 (1.2)	90.3 (1.9)	89.1 (2.6)	90.4 (2.8)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	49.4 (2.7)	51.9 (2.3)	56.2 (4.8)	44.2 (5.7)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	34.0 (2.9)	34.6 (2.9)	39.7 (4.1)	34.9 (4.8)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	22.6 (2.4)	24.6 (2.1)	23.9 (3.2)	21.6 (3.7)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	40.9 (2.8)	38.2 (3.4)	37.4 (4.7)	32.9 (4.7)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	17.1 (2.0)	15.4 (2.3)	19.5 (3.1)	16.8 (3.1)
Month 13 (361-410 days)					
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	93.4 (1.1)	95.4 (1.2)	96.7 (1.6)	93.7 (2.5)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	94.2 (1.3)	94.5 (1.7)	96.1 (1.8)	99.0 (0.7)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	68.9 (2.7)	67.0 (3.6)	68.1 (4.8)	66.1 (5.9)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	93.0 (1.5)	96.1 (1.1)	96.6 (1.8)	97.1 (1.6)
Fruits ^{fm}	97.9 (0.6)	96.4 (1.0)	97.9 (0.9)	99.6 (0.4)	99.5 (0.5)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	96.5 (1.0)	97.6 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)	99.3 (0.7)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	95.2 (0.9)	95.4 (1.2)	98.8 (0.9)	95.8 (1.8)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	85.9 (1.7)	88.3 (2.0)	91.6 (2.9)	90.3 (3.6)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	88.8 (1.9)	90.9 (2.1)	94.4 (1.8)	94.5 (2.3)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	95.5 (1.2)	94.7 (1.3)	97.4 (1.2)	95.1 (2.3)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	81.9 (2.5)	84.5 (2.5)	85.2 (2.8)	89.2 (3.4)
Month 24 (563-745 days)					
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	95.4 (1.1)	97.8 (1.0)	98.6 (1.3)	98.7 (1.0)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	96.2 (1.0)	96.2 (1.2)	98.3 (1.3)	99.7 (0.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-1g: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by timing of WIC enrollment

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	80.1 (2.2)	79.5 (2.5)	87.0 (3.1)	78.0 (5.8)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	93.0 (1.5)	96.1 (1.1)	96.6 (1.8)	97.1 (1.6)
Fruits ^{fm}	98.1 (0.6)	96.7 (1.0)	98.1 (0.9)	99.6 (0.4)	99.7 (0.4)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	96.6 (1.0)	97.8 (1.0)	100.0 (0.0)	99.3 (0.7)
Meats ^{hm}	97.8 (0.6)	96.4 (0.9)	97.8 (1.0)	99.6 (0.4)	99.1 (0.7)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	92.9 (1.2)	94.1 (1.6)	98.1 (1.1)	96.2 (2.2)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	95.0 (0.9)	92.6 (1.4)	95.4 (1.3)	97.8 (1.1)	96.2 (1.9)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	95.7 (1.2)	96.1 (1.2)	99.4 (0.5)	98.1 (1.0)
Sweet foods ^l	91.3 (1.2)	88.5 (1.8)	91.7 (1.8)	93.8 (1.5)	93.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	492	534	176	146
Weighted n	442,123	138,372	182,252	65,683	55,815

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1h: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by weight status of mother before pregnancy

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	54.7 (1.7)	52.0 (2.3)	54.4 (3.2)	59.3 (3.2)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	5.6 (0.9)	4.2 (1.3)	7.2 (1.5)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	18.6 (2.5)	16.3 (2.9)	22.4 (3.0)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	88.8 (1.6)	92.3 (1.8)	93.3 (1.6)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	89.1 (1.6)	91.4 (1.6)	89.5 (1.9)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	90.0 (1.6)	91.6 (1.5)	89.1 (1.8)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	51.3 (2.2)	46.9 (3.9)	53.5 (3.0)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	33.8 (2.4)	36.8 (3.2)	36.0 (2.6)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	22.5 (1.8)	20.9 (2.5)	27.5 (3.1)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	36.6 (2.6)	37.4 (3.6)	41.6 (3.4)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	14.8 (1.8)	18.9 (2.7)	17.8 (1.7)
Month 13 (361-410 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	94.0 (1.1)	94.5 (1.2)	96.1 (1.2)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	94.6 (1.2)	94.6 (1.1)	96.9 (0.8)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	64.6 (2.8)	67.5 (3.5)	72.6 (2.6)
Infant cereal ^{em}	95.3 (0.8)	93.3 (1.4)	97.1 (1.0)	96.9 (1.0)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	97.5 (0.9)	98.5 (0.6)	97.9 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	97.3 (0.9)	98.3 (0.7)	98.1 (0.8)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	95.3 (1.1)	97.3 (0.9)	95.4 (1.1)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	87.9 (1.9)	89.0 (2.4)	88.3 (2.3)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	90.2 (1.6)	91.3 (1.6)	92.9 (1.4)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	95.6 (1.1)	96.0 (1.3)	94.6 (1.2)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	84.2 (2.2)	82.5 (2.3)	86.6 (2.2)
Month 24 (563-745 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	97.2 (0.9)	97.5 (0.8)	97.2 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-1h: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by weight status of mother before pregnancy

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	96.8 (0.9)	96.5 (1.1)	97.7 (0.8)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	80.6 (1.7)	77.5 (2.2)	83.3 (2.7)	83.2 (2.1)
Infant cereal ^{em}	95.3 (0.8)	93.3 (1.4)	97.1 (1.0)	96.9 (1.0)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	97.7 (0.8)	98.7 (0.6)	98.1 (0.7)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	97.5 (0.9)	98.5 (0.6)	98.1 (0.8)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	97.2 (0.9)	98.8 (0.6)	97.7 (0.8)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	94.4 (1.1)	96.2 (1.3)	93.3 (1.7)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	94.6 (1.1)	94.6 (1.3)	95.8 (1.1)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	96.4 (1.1)	97.4 (0.9)	96.6 (1.0)
Sweet foods ^l	91.3 (1.2)	91.9 (1.5)	89.0 (2.0)	92.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	590	347	411
Weighted n	442,123	201,185	116,646	124,292

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1i: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by income poverty

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	54.7 (1.7)	56.8 (2.1)	52.9 (2.5)	46.8 (6.1)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	6.5 (0.8)	5.0 (1.3)	2.4 (1.5)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	21.1 (2.1)	16.2 (2.5)	14.9 (3.2)
Infant cereal ^{em}	91.0 (1.0)	89.0 (1.5)	93.6 (1.8)	95.8 (1.6)
Fruits ^{fm}	89.8 (1.0)	87.3 (1.5)	92.9 (1.7)	96.3 (1.7)
Vegetables ^{gm}	90.2 (1.1)	86.6 (1.4)	95.0 (1.4)	98.3 (1.0)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	49.7 (2.4)	51.8 (2.7)	54.0 (7.4)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	34.9 (2.1)	34.8 (3.2)	38.0 (6.0)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	22.9 (1.9)	24.1 (2.9)	25.1 (3.6)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	38.2 (2.5)	39.4 (3.4)	35.3 (5.8)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	18.5 (1.8)	15.0 (2.1)	11.0 (2.1)
Month 13 (361-410 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	94.2 (1.1)	95.9 (1.2)	94.7 (1.4)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	94.4 (1.2)	96.8 (1.1)	95.7 (1.6)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	67.6 (2.1)	68.6 (2.6)	71.2 (2.7)	52.7 (8.0)
Infant cereal ^{em}	95.3 (0.8)	93.5 (1.2)	97.8 (1.2)	99.6 (0.4)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	96.8 (0.9)	99.6 (0.4)	100.0 (0.0)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	96.6 (1.0)	99.6 (0.4)	100.0 (0.0)
Meats ^{hm}	95.9 (0.7)	94.1 (1.1)	98.7 (0.5)	99.1 (0.6)
Salty snacks ^{im}	88.3 (1.3)	85.9 (1.6)	91.6 (1.7)	92.9 (3.3)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	91.2 (1.2)	89.3 (1.5)	93.9 (1.6)	95.5 (1.9)
High protein foods ^{km}	95.4 (0.9)	93.5 (1.3)	98.2 (0.8)	99.4 (0.6)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	82.8 (1.8)	87.1 (2.1)	87.2 (3.0)
Month 24 (563-745 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	96.2 (1.1)	98.6 (0.6)	98.2 (1.1)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	96.0 (1.1)	98.6 (0.5)	97.1 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-1i: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by income poverty

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	82.3 (2.1)	79.1 (2.2)	78.3 (3.2)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	94.3 (1.3)	95.1 (1.2)	98.4 (0.8)
Fruits ^{fm}	98.1 (0.6)	96.7 (1.0)	99.7 (0.3)	99.3 (0.6)
Vegetables ^{gm}	97.9 (0.6)	96.6 (1.1)	99.4 (0.3)	99.3 (0.6)
Meats ^{hm}	97.8 (0.6)	96.4 (1.0)	99.6 (0.3)	98.8 (0.7)
Salty snacks ^{im}	94.6 (0.9)	92.1 (1.5)	96.6 (1.0)	98.3 (0.6)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	95.0 (0.9)	92.5 (1.4)	97.6 (0.8)	97.8 (0.9)
High protein foods ^{km}	96.7 (0.7)	95.3 (1.2)	98.0 (0.7)	98.6 (0.8)
Sweet foods ^{lm}	91.3 (1.2)	88.3 (1.5)	93.6 (1.6)	95.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	701	403	244
Weighted n	442,123	230,190	131,510	80,423

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1k: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	54.7 (1.7)	53.9 (4.6)	59.4 (2.6)	51.0 (2.0)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	4.8 (1.9)	6.3 (1.0)	5.3 (1.0)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	19.1 (1.8)	24.1 (4.9)	23.1 (2.8)	14.8 (2.1)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	94.6 (2.2)	92.1 (1.7)	89.4 (1.4)
Fruits ^{fm}	89.8 (1.0)	87.1 (4.1)	93.9 (1.3)	87.1 (1.3)
Vegetables ^{gm}	90.2 (1.1)	85.6 (3.9)	94.3 (1.4)	87.8 (1.4)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	45.2 (5.5)	53.4 (2.7)	49.7 (2.3)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	36.0 (4.7)	39.5 (3.0)	31.6 (2.0)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	19.3 (3.6)	25.6 (1.9)	22.6 (1.9)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	31.7 (5.2)	42.0 (3.9)	36.5 (2.3)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	15.3 (3.4)	17.7 (1.9)	16.2 (1.5)
Month 13 (361-410 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	97.7 (1.3)	95.9 (1.3)	93.2 (1.1)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	97.2 (2.2)	96.2 (1.2)	94.1 (1.0)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	67.6 (2.1)	79.0 (5.2)	72.2 (3.1)	61.7 (2.2)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	98.2 (0.9)	96.4 (1.4)	93.8 (1.1)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	99.2 (0.6)	98.6 (1.0)	97.1 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	99.2 (0.6)	98.5 (1.0)	96.9 (0.8)
Meats ^{hm}	95.9 (0.7)	95.5 (2.1)	97.9 (0.8)	94.4 (1.1)
Salty snacks ^{im}	88.3 (1.3)	93.7 (3.0)	91.2 (1.9)	84.8 (2.1)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	95.4 (2.2)	91.7 (1.7)	90.0 (1.5)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	98.3 (0.9)	96.3 (1.2)	94.2 (1.3)
Sweet foods ^{lm}	84.4 (1.5)	91.8 (2.6)	87.2 (1.7)	80.8 (2.2)
Month 24 (563-745 days)				
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	99.2 (0.6)	97.7 (1.1)	96.6 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-1k: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	97.2 (2.2)	97.7 (1.1)	96.3 (0.8)
Sweet drinks ^{dm}	80.6 (1.7)	89.1 (3.2)	83.3 (2.7)	76.7 (1.7)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	98.2 (0.9)	96.4 (1.4)	93.8 (1.1)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	99.2 (0.6)	98.7 (1.0)	97.4 (0.8)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	99.2 (0.6)	98.5 (1.0)	97.2 (0.8)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	99.2 (0.6)	98.2 (0.8)	97.2 (0.8)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	99.2 (0.6)	95.0 (1.4)	93.3 (1.5)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	98.0 (1.4)	95.5 (1.3)	94.0 (1.1)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	98.7 (0.8)	97.4 (1.1)	95.8 (0.9)
Sweet foods ^{lm}	91.3 (1.2)	95.4 (1.7)	94.1 (1.3)	88.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	119	508	721
Weighted n	442,123	44,276	177,019	220,828

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1r: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)					
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	54.7 (1.7)	53.2 (3.5)	41.2 (5.5)	57.0 (2.8)	58.1 (3.8)
Cow's milk ^c	5.6 (0.6)	5.4 (1.1)	5.3 (1.6)	4.8 (1.0)	8.8 (1.9)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	21.3 (3.3)	14.2 (3.4)	18.4 (2.4)	20.7 (2.2)
Infant cereal ^e	91.0 (1.0)	93.0 (1.8)	91.9 (2.4)	90.2 (1.7)	90.5 (2.3)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	89.5 (2.1)	94.3 (2.4)	88.0 (1.6)	92.2 (1.9)
Vegetables ^{gm}	90.2 (1.1)	89.5 (1.7)	95.9 (1.7)	88.3 (1.7)	91.8 (2.2)
Meats ^h	50.8 (1.7)	48.8 (3.7)	56.4 (4.8)	48.4 (2.6)	54.6 (4.6)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	34.2 (3.4)	41.2 (5.3)	35.9 (2.1)	32.7 (4.4)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	21.1 (2.6)	27.0 (3.6)	22.5 (2.1)	25.8 (2.9)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	44.0 (3.7)	34.0 (4.7)	35.9 (2.6)	40.2 (3.0)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	21.7 (2.6)	17.1 (4.6)	16.2 (1.6)	13.6 (2.2)
Month 13 (361-410 days)					
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	93.9 (1.8)	96.1 (1.5)	94.9 (1.3)	95.9 (1.5)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	96.3 (1.0)	92.4 (2.4)	95.8 (1.3)	96.2 (1.1)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	68.6 (4.4)	69.5 (5.0)	68.8 (3.0)	65.1 (3.8)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	95.5 (1.4)	96.2 (1.8)	95.3 (1.3)	95.3 (1.8)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	98.1 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)	96.6 (1.2)	99.7 (0.3)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	98.2 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)	96.6 (1.2)	99.5 (0.4)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	95.7 (1.5)	97.5 (1.1)	94.9 (1.2)	97.7 (1.0)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	87.5 (3.2)	93.7 (2.1)	88.7 (1.8)	84.7 (3.2)
Dairy foods ^j	91.2 (1.2)	91.9 (2.0)	95.0 (2.0)	89.1 (1.9)	93.3 (1.7)
High protein foods ^{km}	95.4 (0.9)	97.1 (1.0)	97.5 (1.2)	93.4 (1.7)	97.9 (1.0)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	81.2 (3.0)	90.4 (2.3)	83.8 (1.8)	85.5 (3.3)
Month 24 (563-745 days)					
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	97.3 (1.0)	99.4 (0.5)	96.3 (1.2)	99.3 (0.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-1r: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	97.9 (0.9)	97.6 (1.2)	96.4 (1.2)	98.8 (0.6)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	82.9 (3.3)	81.6 (4.7)	79.1 (2.3)	82.6 (2.1)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	95.5 (1.4)	96.2 (1.8)	95.3 (1.3)	95.3 (1.8)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	98.3 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)	96.9 (1.1)	99.7 (0.3)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	98.2 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)	96.9 (1.2)	99.5 (0.4)
Meats ^{hm}	97.8 (0.6)	98.3 (0.9)	99.5 (0.5)	96.5 (1.1)	99.5 (0.4)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	94.0 (1.9)	98.3 (1.0)	93.6 (1.6)	95.3 (1.5)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	94.9 (2.0)	98.8 (1.0)	93.6 (1.3)	96.1 (1.3)
High protein foods ^{km}	96.7 (0.7)	97.6 (1.0)	98.1 (1.1)	95.4 (1.3)	98.9 (0.6)
Sweet foods ^l	91.3 (1.2)	89.4 (2.1)	95.4 (1.6)	90.9 (1.7)	91.7 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	246	156	653	261
Weighted n	442,123	85,729	48,494	208,063	88,279

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-1w: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by child WIC participation status

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7 (211-240 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^{bm}	54.7 (1.7)	54.2 (1.7)	69.7 (7.5)
Cow's milk ^{cm}	5.6 (0.6)	5.8 (0.7)	1.9 (1.3)
Sweet drinks ^d	19.1 (1.8)	18.9 (1.8)	24.4 (7.9)
Infant cereal ^{em}	91.0 (1.0)	90.8 (1.0)	96.9 (2.1)
Fruits ^f	89.8 (1.0)	89.6 (1.0)	94.6 (3.1)
Vegetables ^g	90.2 (1.1)	90.0 (1.2)	94.2 (4.0)
Meats ^{hm}	50.8 (1.7)	50.2 (1.7)	66.7 (8.0)
Salty snacks ⁱ	35.2 (1.8)	35.3 (1.8)	33.7 (7.8)
Dairy foods ^j	23.5 (1.4)	23.4 (1.5)	25.7 (9.5)
High protein foods ^k	38.2 (2.1)	37.7 (2.2)	52.7 (8.7)
Sweet foods ^l	16.7 (1.3)	16.8 (1.3)	13.2 (5.6)
Month 13 (361-410 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^b	94.7 (0.8)	94.7 (0.8)	95.3 (3.4)
Cow's milk ^c	95.2 (0.8)	95.2 (0.8)	96.9 (2.1)
Sweet drinks ^d	67.6 (2.1)	67.4 (2.2)	73.7 (6.4)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	95.2 (0.9)	97.9 (1.9)
Fruits ^f	97.9 (0.6)	97.8 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)
Vegetables ^g	97.8 (0.6)	97.8 (0.6)	97.9 (1.9)
Meats ^h	95.9 (0.7)	95.8 (0.8)	97.9 (1.9)
Salty snacks ⁱ	88.3 (1.3)	88.1 (1.3)	93.4 (3.9)
Dairy foods ^{jm}	91.2 (1.2)	91.0 (1.2)	96.9 (2.1)
High protein foods ^k	95.4 (0.9)	95.4 (0.9)	94.5 (2.9)
Sweet foods ^l	84.4 (1.5)	84.2 (1.6)	90.3 (3.7)
Month 24 (563-745 days)			
100% Fruit juice ^b	97.3 (0.6)	97.4 (0.7)	96.6 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-1w: Percentage of study children who have been introduced to each food/food group by child WIC participation status

Timing of Introduction of Select Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Cow's milk ^c	97.0 (0.7)	97.2 (0.7)	95.7 (1.8)
Sweet drinks ^d	80.6 (1.7)	80.2 (1.8)	83.2 (3.3)
Infant cereal ^e	95.3 (0.8)	95.4 (0.9)	95.0 (2.2)
Fruits ^f	98.1 (0.6)	97.9 (0.7)	99.4 (0.6)
Vegetables ^g	97.9 (0.6)	97.8 (0.7)	98.8 (0.8)
Meats ^h	97.8 (0.6)	97.6 (0.7)	98.9 (0.8)
Salty snacks ⁱ	94.6 (0.9)	94.3 (1.1)	96.6 (1.8)
Dairy foods ^j	95.0 (0.9)	94.7 (1.0)	97.1 (1.2)
High protein foods ^k	96.7 (0.7)	96.7 (0.8)	96.9 (1.4)
Sweet foods ^{lm}	91.3 (1.2)	90.5 (1.4)	97.1 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	1,348	1,177	171
Weighted n	442,123	387,181	54,941

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of children who ever consumed food other than breastmilk or formula by 24 months in the longitudinal cohort.

^b 100% fruit juice does not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar or home made fruit juice with added sugar; Interview question CF33g.

^c Cow's milk includes whole milk, 2%, 1%, or skim and milk added to other foods such as cereal; Interview question CF33k.

^d Sweet drinks include soda or soft drinks, or other sweetened beverages; Interview questions CF33c and CF33e.

^e Infant cereal either fed with a spoon or by adding it to a bottle of breastmilk or formula; Interview question CF33o.

^f Fruits include baby food or regular fruits; Interview question CF33u.

^g Vegetables include baby food or regular vegetables; Interview question CF33w.

^h Meats include baby food and baby food combination dinners containing meats; Interview question CF33cc.

ⁱ Salty snacks include foods such as chips, pretzels, crackers, or other snack foods including baby snacks; Interview question CF33ee.

^j Dairy foods other than cow's milk including cheese, yogurt, or goat's milk, or dairy products other than cow's milk that were added to other foods; Interview question CF33m.

^k High protein foods include foods such as eggs, beans, and peanut butter; Interview questions CF33y, CF33s, and CF33aa.

^l Sweet foods include foods such as cake, cookies, candy, or jam; Interview question CF33gg.

^m Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: 1-24 Month Interviews, Question CF33. Longitudinal weights for 1 or 3 Month through 24 Month Interviews for the core samples are used for this table.

Table C3-2: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Percentage of Children Consuming Grain Products				
	Month 3 % (SE)	Month 5 % (SE)	Month 7 % (SE)	Month 9 % (SE)	Month 11 % (SE)
Any grain or grain product	10.0 (1.2)	33.1 (1.8)	67.0 (1.7)	79.4 (1.3)	85.0 (1.1)
Infant cereals	9.9 (1.2)	32.7 (1.8)	60.2 (2.0)	63.0 (1.7)	53.9 (1.7)
Noninfant cereals ^b	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	1.7 (0.3)	5.8 (0.6)	16.4 (1.2)
Presweetened ^c	0 ()	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	3.2 (0.5)
Not presweetened	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	1.5 (0.3)	5.2 (0.5)	13.5 (0.9)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	2.3 (0.4)	6.9 (0.7)	13.3 (0.9)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	0.0 (0.0)	0.7 (0.3)	12.5 (0.8)	29.4 (1.4)	35.2 (1.5)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0.5 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.3)	3.4 (0.5)
Rice and pasta ^f	0 ()	0 ()	0.9 (0.2)	4.4 (0.6)	10.2 (0.9)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.2)	9.0 (0.8)	21.5 (1.0)
Sandwiches	0 ()	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	1.0 (0.2)	3.6 (0.5)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0 ()	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)
Macaroni and cheese	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	2.7 (0.5)	6.1 (0.6)
Pizza	0 ()	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.3)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	4.9 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,773	2,596	3,081	2,412	2,285
Weighted n	439,616	438,284	435,294	435,705	435,281

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

(Continued)

Table C3-2: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day (Months 3-24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Percentage of Children Consuming Grain Products			
	Month 13 % (SE)	Month 15 % (SE)	Month 18 % (SE)	Month 24 % (SE)
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	93.1 (0.8)	95.5 (0.6)	97.2 (0.5)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	14.3 (1.3)	7.4 (0.9)	2.7 (0.4)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	44.9 (1.7)	51.7 (1.5)	54.2 (1.3)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	10.6 (1.0)	13.5 (0.9)	17.6 (1.3)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	36.1 (1.6)	39.7 (1.6)	37.8 (1.4)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	21.5 (1.1)	25.5 (1.4)	27.3 (1.1)	27.3 (1.2)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	36.5 (1.4)	34.3 (1.5)	32.3 (1.3)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	3.7 (0.5)	4.4 (0.6)	4.4 (0.6)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	10.7 (0.8)	12.5 (1.0)	15.0 (1.1)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	20.0 (1.7)	24.3 (2.1)	24.3 (2.3)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	42.7 (2.1)	52.7 (2.0)	59.2 (2.3)	65.4 (2.0)
Sandwiches	11.6 (1.0)	17.5 (1.3)	23.9 (1.7)	28.3 (1.8)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	5.2 (0.7)	6.7 (0.8)	9.1 (1.2)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	14.8 (1.4)	13.7 (1.1)	14.5 (1.2)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	5.5 (0.7)	7.5 (0.6)	10.0 (0.7)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	15.0 (1.0)	15.8 (1.3)	14.9 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,048	1,973	2,438
Weighted n	434,035	437,375	437,505	439,020

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Any grain or grain product ^h	67.0 (1.7)	76.3 (2.3)	65.6 (1.7)	61.4 (4.7)
Infant cereals ^h	60.2 (2.0)	71.8 (2.3)	59.0 (2.0)	51.4 (4.1)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	2.3 (0.6)	1.3 (0.3)	2.3 (0.8)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	2.1 (0.7)	1.1 (0.3)	1.9 (0.8)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	2.3 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	1.3 (0.3)	5.5 (1.9)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	11.1 (1.3)	13.1 (1.1)	12.0 (2.2)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	--
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	--	1.0 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	1.9 (0.4)	1.9 (0.3)	3.0 (0.8)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.7)
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)	--
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.1 (0.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	798	1,820	463
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759
Month 13				
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	93.1 (0.9)	93.5 (0.8)	90.8 (1.7)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	31.8 (2.9)	30.0 (2.0)	30.3 (2.7)
Noninfant cereals ^{bh}	37.8 (1.3)	47.5 (2.4)	35.9 (1.6)	33.0 (3.4)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	8.0 (1.2)	8.9 (1.0)	5.5 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-2a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Not presweetened ^h	30.6 (1.2)	40.8 (2.4)	27.8 (1.4)	28.2 (3.2)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	21.5 (1.1)	14.4 (1.2)	22.6 (1.2)	25.8 (3.3)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	33.8 (1.7)	39.9 (1.4)	38.9 (3.4)
Cereal or granola bars ^h	3.0 (0.4)	4.0 (0.9)	3.5 (0.6)	0.6 (0.3)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast ^h	8.7 (0.8)	12.7 (1.3)	8.5 (0.9)	4.9 (1.2)
Rice and pasta ^{fh}	20.4 (1.8)	15.3 (1.7)	18.9 (2.1)	30.6 (4.0)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	42.7 (2.1)	51.3 (3.2)	43.1 (2.6)	31.9 (2.6)
Sandwiches ^h	11.6 (1.0)	13.8 (1.4)	13.1 (1.4)	4.6 (1.0)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	4.0 (0.6)	3.9 (0.9)
Macaroni and cheese ^h	11.3 (1.0)	13.6 (1.8)	12.4 (1.2)	5.5 (1.2)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	5.9 (1.2)	3.3 (0.5)	4.6 (2.3)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.1)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna ^h	12.6 (1.0)	19.6 (2.1)	11.8 (1.2)	7.3 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616
Month 24				
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	97.3 (1.0)	97.1 (0.6)	97.5 (0.9)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^{bh}	54.2 (1.3)	64.7 (2.3)	51.4 (1.6)	50.7 (3.8)
Presweetened ^{ch}	17.6 (1.3)	22.7 (2.1)	17.6 (1.5)	12.2 (2.6)
Not presweetened ^h	37.8 (1.4)	45.0 (2.0)	34.9 (1.9)	38.8 (3.1)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	27.3 (1.2)	20.9 (2.3)	29.1 (1.4)	28.8 (3.0)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	27.8 (2.4)	34.5 (1.3)	30.6 (3.6)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	5.6 (0.9)	4.8 (1.0)	1.8 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-2a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	16.1 (1.7)	15.3 (1.2)	13.1 (2.9)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	25.9 (3.1)	22.1 (2.4)	28.9 (4.8)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{g,h}	65.4 (2.0)	71.0 (2.4)	65.5 (2.2)	59.0 (4.1)
Sandwiches ^h	28.3 (1.8)	32.8 (2.5)	29.1 (2.2)	20.9 (3.0)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos ^h	9.1 (1.2)	3.3 (0.8)	9.9 (1.2)	13.0 (3.1)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	15.3 (1.9)	14.9 (1.5)	12.4 (2.0)
Pizza ^h	10.0 (0.7)	12.4 (1.2)	10.5 (0.9)	5.4 (1.3)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna ^h	14.9 (0.9)	20.1 (1.3)	13.7 (1.1)	12.9 (1.9)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Any grain or grain product ^h	67.0 (1.7)	63.0 (2.2)	70.6 (2.1)
Infant cereals ^h	60.2 (2.0)	55.0 (2.3)	64.7 (2.4)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	2.0 (0.4)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.7 (0.3)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	3.1 (0.9)	1.5 (0.3)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	12.5 (1.5)	12.4 (0.8)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.5 (0.2)
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	2.5 (0.4)	1.8 (0.3)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	--
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,186	1,895
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 13			
Any grain or grain product ^h	92.9 (0.7)	91.4 (1.2)	94.2 (0.6)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	30.5 (1.9)	30.3 (2.7)
Noninfant cereals ^{bh}	37.8 (1.3)	32.3 (2.3)	42.6 (1.3)
Presweetened ^{ch}	8.1 (0.8)	6.6 (1.0)	9.3 (1.0)
Not presweetened ^h	30.6 (1.2)	26.3 (2.3)	34.3 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-2b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	21.5 (1.1)	26.1 (2.1)	17.6 (1.1)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	36.2 (1.9)	40.4 (1.5)
Cereal or granola bars ^h	3.0 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)	4.9 (0.7)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast ^h	8.7 (0.8)	5.4 (1.0)	11.5 (0.8)
Rice and pasta ^{fh}	20.4 (1.8)	25.7 (2.8)	15.8 (1.4)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	42.7 (2.1)	31.9 (2.5)	51.9 (1.8)
Sandwiches ^h	11.6 (1.0)	6.2 (1.2)	16.3 (1.2)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	4.3 (0.8)	2.8 (0.6)
Macaroni and cheese ^h	11.3 (1.0)	6.9 (1.2)	15.1 (1.0)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	3.4 (1.2)	4.7 (0.7)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich ^h	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.5 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna ^h	12.6 (1.0)	7.4 (0.9)	17.0 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819
Month 24			
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	96.3 (0.7)	97.9 (0.5)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	51.4 (2.2)	56.6 (1.7)
Presweetened ^{ch}	17.6 (1.3)	13.4 (1.6)	21.3 (1.5)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	39.0 (2.4)	36.8 (1.5)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	27.3 (1.2)	30.5 (1.9)	24.4 (1.2)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes ^h	32.3 (1.3)	28.9 (1.8)	35.2 (1.7)
Cereal or granola bars ^h	4.4 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)	7.0 (0.8)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast ^h	15.0 (1.1)	9.9 (1.5)	19.5 (1.2)
Rice and pasta ^{fh}	24.3 (2.3)	30.1 (3.3)	19.1 (2.1)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	65.4 (2.0)	55.3 (2.5)	74.3 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-2b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Sandwiches ^h	28.3 (1.8)	18.9 (2.1)	36.5 (2.0)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos ^h	9.1 (1.2)	14.0 (2.0)	4.9 (0.8)
Macaroni and cheese ^h	14.5 (1.2)	9.3 (1.2)	19.1 (1.0)
Pizza ^h	10.0 (0.7)	6.9 (1.0)	12.6 (1.0)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna ^h	14.9 (0.9)	10.2 (1.1)	19.1 (1.0)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Any grain or grain product ^h	67.0 (1.7)	63.1 (2.6)	69.0 (1.7)
Infant cereals ^h	60.2 (2.0)	55.8 (2.8)	62.4 (2.1)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.5)	1.8 (0.4)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.0)
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)	2.6 (0.6)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	12.1 (1.4)	12.6 (0.9)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	2.1 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	2.6 (0.3)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.1)
Macaroni and cheese ^h	0.7 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	966	2,115
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 13			
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	92.7 (1.1)	93.0 (0.7)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	29.3 (2.4)	31.0 (1.9)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	36.3 (2.3)	38.6 (1.4)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	7.0 (0.7)	8.6 (1.0)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	30.1 (2.2)	30.9 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-2c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	21.5 (1.1)	26.5 (1.4)	19.0 (1.4)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	40.3 (2.4)	37.5 (1.6)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	2.9 (0.6)	3.1 (0.5)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	8.6 (1.1)	8.7 (1.1)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	19.8 (2.5)	20.6 (1.9)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	42.7 (2.1)	39.7 (2.2)	44.3 (2.5)
Sandwiches	11.6 (1.0)	9.6 (1.6)	12.6 (1.2)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	3.8 (0.7)	3.3 (0.5)
Macaroni and cheese ^h	11.3 (1.0)	9.7 (1.0)	12.2 (1.1)
Pizza ^h	4.1 (0.6)	2.3 (0.5)	5.0 (0.9)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	11.5 (1.4)	13.1 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748
Month 24			
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	97.5 (0.7)	97.0 (0.6)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^{bh}	54.2 (1.3)	50.7 (2.0)	56.0 (1.6)
Presweetened ^{ch}	17.6 (1.3)	13.4 (1.7)	19.8 (1.7)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	38.5 (2.1)	37.5 (1.6)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	27.3 (1.2)	32.1 (2.0)	24.8 (1.4)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	35.9 (2.3)	30.5 (1.8)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	4.8 (1.4)	4.3 (0.5)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	16.1 (1.7)	14.5 (1.2)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	24.8 (2.8)	24.0 (2.6)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	65.4 (2.0)	61.9 (2.3)	67.2 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-2c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Sandwiches	28.3 (1.8)	26.1 (2.0)	29.5 (2.2)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos ^h	9.1 (1.2)	11.9 (1.9)	7.7 (1.2)
Macaroni and cheese ^h	14.5 (1.2)	11.3 (1.4)	16.2 (1.4)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	11.6 (1.3)	9.1 (0.8)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.1)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna ^h	14.9 (0.9)	10.9 (1.2)	17.0 (1.1)

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	66.2 (1.8)	66.9 (2.8)	70.0 (2.5)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	59.8 (2.2)	59.2 (3.2)	63.5 (2.6)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	2.2 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.7)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	--	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.9 (0.5)	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (0.7)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	1.8 (0.3)	3.4 (1.4)	1.5 (0.7)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	11.5 (1.1)	14.1 (1.7)	12.5 (2.0)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast ^h	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.7 (0.3)	--
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	1.4 (0.7)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	1.7 (0.3)	3.0 (0.5)	2.1 (0.7)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	--	--
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)	0.6 (0.4)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,602	939	540
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600
Month 13				
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	93.4 (0.8)	91.7 (1.1)	93.5 (1.4)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	30.8 (1.8)	29.1 (2.8)	31.5 (3.6)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	36.9 (1.7)	38.0 (2.1)	40.6 (2.4)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	7.9 (0.9)	7.2 (1.2)	10.2 (1.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-2d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	29.7 (1.6)	31.8 (2.1)	31.3 (1.9)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	21.5 (1.1)	21.2 (1.1)	22.2 (1.8)	20.9 (2.7)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	36.9 (1.4)	41.8 (2.1)	36.9 (2.5)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	3.0 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)	3.9 (0.9)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	8.8 (1.1)	9.1 (1.3)	7.4 (1.2)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	22.3 (2.2)	18.8 (2.1)	17.2 (2.3)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	42.7 (2.1)	40.7 (2.2)	41.9 (2.8)	50.8 (3.1)
Sandwiches ^h	11.6 (1.0)	10.4 (1.0)	11.2 (1.5)	16.2 (2.5)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	3.3 (0.6)	3.0 (0.8)	5.0 (1.2)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	11.3 (1.1)	10.9 (1.4)	12.1 (1.9)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	3.4 (0.5)	5.3 (1.6)	4.1 (1.0)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	12.2 (1.2)	11.9 (1.7)	15.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369
Month 24				
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	97.6 (0.6)	96.4 (0.8)	97.6 (0.9)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	53.1 (1.7)	56.0 (2.4)	53.9 (2.6)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	16.5 (1.5)	18.5 (1.9)	19.6 (2.0)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	38.1 (1.7)	37.9 (2.5)	36.7 (2.6)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	27.2 (1.4)	26.5 (1.9)	28.9 (3.0)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	30.5 (1.7)	33.7 (2.2)	35.4 (2.8)
Cereal or granola bars ^h	4.4 (0.6)	3.7 (0.7)	3.9 (0.8)	7.8 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-2d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	14.8 (1.4)	14.3 (1.4)	17.3 (2.1)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	23.1 (2.1)	26.7 (4.2)	22.9 (2.7)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	64.4 (2.4)	65.3 (3.1)	69.1 (2.9)
Sandwiches ^h	28.3 (1.8)	25.0 (2.1)	30.9 (2.4)	33.9 (3.4)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	10.1 (1.5)	7.7 (1.3)	8.7 (1.6)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	13.7 (1.5)	15.6 (1.8)	14.8 (2.1)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	10.2 (1.0)	9.2 (1.3)	10.7 (1.5)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	14.4 (1.0)	14.3 (1.2)	17.9 (2.7)

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	64.2 (3.2)	68.9 (2.1)	65.9 (2.4)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	56.8 (3.0)	61.9 (2.5)	59.7 (2.7)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	2.0 (0.6)	2.0 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)	1.8 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)	2.9 (0.8)	1.7 (0.4)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	11.5 (1.9)	13.1 (1.2)	12.1 (1.2)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.6)	2.4 (0.3)	2.2 (0.5)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	--	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	0.1 (0.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	490	1,504	1,087
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 13				
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	94.2 (1.3)	92.1 (1.0)	93.3 (0.9)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	34.3 (3.5)	27.6 (2.2)	32.3 (2.0)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	39.0 (3.1)	38.0 (1.6)	37.0 (2.1)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	5.9 (1.5)	9.2 (1.0)	7.7 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-2e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	33.7 (2.7)	29.7 (1.4)	30.3 (2.1)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	21.5 (1.1)	20.7 (2.6)	19.9 (1.2)	24.1 (1.5)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	41.6 (3.1)	36.8 (1.7)	39.1 (2.1)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	3.1 (1.0)	3.2 (0.5)	2.8 (0.5)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	8.2 (1.3)	9.4 (1.2)	8.0 (1.3)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	25.6 (3.2)	18.5 (2.0)	20.2 (2.2)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	42.7 (2.1)	38.4 (3.1)	48.1 (2.8)	37.6 (2.4)
Sandwiches ^h	11.6 (1.0)	9.8 (1.8)	14.2 (1.4)	9.1 (1.4)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	3.1 (1.1)	3.4 (0.8)	3.8 (0.7)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	11.7 (2.1)	11.7 (1.2)	10.7 (1.0)
Pizza ^h	4.1 (0.6)	2.8 (0.7)	5.5 (1.2)	2.8 (0.7)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna ^h	12.6 (1.0)	12.4 (1.5)	14.6 (1.5)	9.9 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075
Month 24				
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	99.0 (0.5)	97.0 (0.7)	96.5 (0.7)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	52.6 (3.0)	54.2 (2.1)	54.8 (1.9)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	14.0 (3.0)	19.1 (1.5)	17.5 (1.8)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	39.7 (2.9)	36.2 (1.8)	39.1 (2.3)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	28.2 (2.2)	27.3 (1.7)	26.7 (2.0)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	36.4 (2.9)	33.0 (2.0)	29.4 (2.0)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	5.5 (1.1)	4.0 (0.7)	4.4 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-2e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	16.2 (3.0)	16.1 (1.6)	13.2 (1.4)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	27.3 (4.1)	23.4 (2.9)	23.9 (2.9)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	59.2 (4.9)	68.4 (2.2)	64.5 (2.4)
Sandwiches	28.3 (1.8)	28.4 (3.4)	29.6 (2.2)	26.5 (2.4)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	7.3 (1.6)	8.8 (1.4)	10.4 (1.5)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	15.2 (2.1)	15.8 (1.3)	12.5 (2.1)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	8.7 (1.7)	10.3 (1.0)	10.1 (1.1)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	11.7 (1.8)	16.6 (1.3)	14.3 (1.5)

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	67.5 (2.3)	66.9 (2.6)	66.5 (2.1)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	60.0 (2.5)	61.5 (3.3)	59.4 (2.2)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)	2.4 (0.7)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.6 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	2.0 (0.7)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	1.2 (0.3)	2.4 (0.6)	3.5 (1.2)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	13.8 (1.3)	11.4 (1.8)	11.6 (1.1)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	--	--
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	0.9 (0.5)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	1.8 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	2.8 (0.6)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	--	--	0.7 (0.2)
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,296	837	948
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070
Month 13				
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	93.3 (0.9)	92.3 (1.3)	92.9 (1.3)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	32.2 (2.4)	31.2 (2.4)	27.4 (1.9)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	35.7 (1.7)	40.0 (2.8)	38.8 (2.0)
Presweetened ^{ch}	8.1 (0.8)	6.1 (0.9)	8.5 (1.1)	10.3 (1.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-2f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	30.6 (1.6)	32.4 (2.5)	29.2 (1.9)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	21.5 (1.1)	17.9 (1.3)	21.7 (1.9)	26.0 (1.9)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	38.4 (2.2)	37.8 (2.2)	39.0 (2.1)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	3.5 (0.6)	2.4 (0.7)	2.9 (0.7)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	7.4 (0.9)	9.8 (1.2)	9.4 (1.8)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	21.0 (2.9)	22.4 (2.1)	17.9 (2.0)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	42.7 (2.1)	43.0 (2.3)	39.4 (2.3)	45.2 (3.3)
Sandwiches ^h	11.6 (1.0)	11.5 (1.2)	9.1 (1.4)	13.8 (1.7)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	2.8 (0.7)	3.1 (0.9)	4.7 (0.7)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	12.9 (1.4)	9.2 (1.2)	11.1 (1.4)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	3.6 (0.7)	3.7 (0.7)	5.1 (1.6)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	12.9 (1.3)	13.9 (1.7)	11.1 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596
Month 24				
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	97.5 (0.5)	97.6 (0.7)	96.4 (1.1)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^{bh}	54.2 (1.3)	50.0 (1.9)	55.8 (2.2)	58.5 (2.2)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	16.3 (1.8)	18.7 (1.5)	18.7 (1.8)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	35.3 (1.8)	38.7 (2.4)	40.6 (2.7)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	25.5 (1.7)	27.1 (2.1)	29.8 (1.9)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	30.0 (1.8)	36.6 (2.7)	31.7 (2.4)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	4.4 (0.8)	4.5 (1.2)	4.4 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-2f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	15.1 (1.5)	16.4 (1.3)	13.7 (1.8)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	23.2 (2.6)	25.5 (2.5)	24.6 (3.9)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	65.1 (2.9)	64.4 (2.6)	66.8 (2.9)
Sandwiches	28.3 (1.8)	25.4 (2.2)	29.8 (2.7)	31.0 (2.6)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	8.2 (1.3)	8.4 (1.9)	11.1 (1.7)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	16.5 (1.6)	13.4 (1.6)	12.7 (1.6)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	10.2 (1.0)	11.8 (1.3)	7.9 (1.3)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	--	0.5 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	14.8 (1.2)	13.8 (1.6)	16.1 (2.0)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	68.1 (2.2)	64.8 (2.6)	65.3 (2.4)	72.7 (2.9)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	58.4 (2.4)	59.6 (2.8)	59.4 (2.2)	66.7 (3.4)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.6)	1.0 (0.3)	2.6 (0.9)	2.8 (0.9)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	2.3 (0.9)	2.6 (0.9)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	3.2 (1.4)	1.3 (0.3)	2.0 (0.9)	3.2 (0.8)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	15.2 (2.5)	11.2 (1.0)	9.0 (1.6)	13.6 (1.8)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	--
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	--	--
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	2.8 (0.5)	1.9 (0.3)	2.4 (0.9)	1.1 (0.5)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)	--	--	--
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.6)	0.6 (0.4)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.2 (0.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 13					
Any grain or grain product ^h	92.9 (0.7)	90.0 (1.3)	94.5 (0.7)	94.0 (1.2)	93.4 (1.2)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	28.8 (2.1)	31.7 (2.5)	31.8 (2.3)	28.9 (4.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-2g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	35.5 (2.8)	37.2 (1.7)	40.1 (3.5)	42.4 (3.0)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	7.7 (1.1)	7.3 (0.9)	11.4 (2.2)	7.4 (1.6)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	29.0 (2.8)	30.6 (1.5)	29.5 (2.5)	35.6 (2.8)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	21.5 (1.1)	24.8 (2.1)	19.6 (1.7)	20.8 (2.5)	20.2 (2.0)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	38.9 (2.1)	38.6 (2.0)	34.4 (2.9)	41.8 (3.1)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	3.1 (0.7)	2.5 (0.5)	3.6 (1.0)	3.9 (0.8)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	7.3 (1.1)	9.9 (1.5)	8.6 (1.5)	8.3 (1.6)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	21.3 (2.9)	19.4 (1.9)	19.8 (2.7)	21.6 (2.4)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	42.7 (2.1)	37.2 (3.6)	44.7 (2.4)	45.6 (2.9)	46.4 (3.6)
Sandwiches	11.6 (1.0)	9.8 (1.2)	12.2 (1.6)	13.2 (2.1)	12.4 (1.7)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	3.9 (1.0)	4.0 (0.8)	2.2 (0.6)	2.6 (0.8)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	9.3 (1.4)	12.0 (1.2)	12.0 (2.0)	13.0 (1.7)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	4.4 (1.6)	4.4 (0.7)	2.7 (0.8)	4.0 (1.0)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	--	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	10.6 (1.2)	12.9 (1.6)	14.6 (2.0)	13.9 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846
Month 24					
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	97.4 (0.7)	97.3 (0.7)	96.3 (1.8)	97.3 (1.4)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	50.8 (2.0)	56.6 (2.1)	53.2 (2.9)	55.7 (2.9)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	13.7 (1.6)	19.4 (2.3)	17.6 (2.7)	21.4 (2.8)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	37.9 (2.3)	38.9 (1.8)	36.3 (3.2)	36.0 (2.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-2g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	28.0 (2.0)	26.5 (2.1)	28.3 (2.8)	26.7 (2.3)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	31.2 (2.1)	33.3 (2.1)	30.4 (3.6)	33.9 (3.7)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	4.5 (1.0)	4.0 (0.6)	5.9 (1.6)	3.6 (1.3)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	13.2 (1.6)	15.3 (1.5)	15.4 (2.3)	18.3 (1.7)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	24.1 (2.8)	25.0 (2.7)	22.7 (3.9)	24.1 (3.6)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	63.1 (3.3)	65.0 (2.3)	68.5 (3.8)	68.8 (2.5)
Sandwiches ^h	28.3 (1.8)	25.7 (2.2)	27.5 (2.5)	30.7 (3.1)	34.4 (2.7)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	11.3 (2.0)	8.0 (1.4)	7.4 (1.6)	9.1 (1.7)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	13.4 (1.6)	15.0 (1.5)	16.3 (2.5)	13.8 (2.1)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	9.0 (1.4)	10.6 (1.2)	11.2 (1.9)	8.8 (1.6)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	--	--	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	12.4 (1.4)	15.5 (1.5)	17.9 (1.9)	15.8 (2.1)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	66.6 (2.0)	70.2 (2.8)	64.9 (2.3)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	60.3 (2.4)	61.7 (3.0)	58.8 (2.4)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)	2.1 (0.7)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.0)	--	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	1.8 (0.7)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)	4.6 (1.7)	1.2 (0.5)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	11.4 (1.2)	15.7 (1.9)	11.3 (1.6)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.2)
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	2.0 (0.4)	2.8 (0.7)	1.8 (0.3)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.1)	--	--
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,348	857	876
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317
Month 13				
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	92.3 (1.0)	93.5 (1.0)	93.4 (1.1)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	30.3 (2.4)	32.8 (2.4)	28.6 (2.0)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	37.2 (1.7)	37.2 (2.4)	39.4 (1.8)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	8.1 (1.0)	7.0 (1.1)	9.0 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-2h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	30.4 (1.6)	30.6 (2.7)	31.1 (1.3)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	21.5 (1.1)	20.5 (1.5)	24.9 (3.0)	20.2 (1.8)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	40.5 (2.0)	34.8 (2.2)	38.2 (2.0)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	3.7 (0.7)	2.8 (0.5)	2.2 (0.6)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	8.9 (1.3)	8.3 (1.1)	8.6 (1.4)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	20.0 (2.0)	20.7 (2.7)	20.6 (2.1)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	42.7 (2.1)	41.6 (2.4)	41.8 (2.8)	45.4 (3.3)
Sandwiches ^h	11.6 (1.0)	10.5 (1.1)	10.8 (1.4)	14.2 (1.8)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	4.0 (0.6)	2.8 (0.7)	3.3 (0.7)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	10.6 (1.2)	11.6 (1.4)	12.3 (1.8)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	3.6 (0.6)	5.1 (2.0)	3.9 (0.7)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	13.3 (1.4)	10.5 (1.2)	13.3 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,201	760	802
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748
Month 24				
Any grain or grain product ^h	97.2 (0.5)	97.6 (0.7)	98.1 (0.6)	95.8 (0.8)
Infant cereals ^h	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	54.5 (2.0)	54.1 (2.9)	53.7 (1.7)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	18.8 (1.9)	17.8 (1.8)	15.7 (1.9)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	37.2 (1.8)	37.3 (2.4)	39.2 (2.4)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	27.7 (1.8)	26.7 (1.7)	27.1 (2.1)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	32.9 (2.1)	29.6 (2.8)	33.6 (2.1)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	5.0 (1.1)	3.9 (1.1)	4.0 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-2h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast ^h	15.0 (1.1)	16.6 (1.7)	16.8 (1.6)	11.1 (1.7)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	27.0 (2.9)	22.6 (3.8)	21.4 (2.2)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	63.4 (2.6)	66.9 (3.3)	67.4 (2.5)
Sandwiches	28.3 (1.8)	25.9 (2.3)	30.2 (2.6)	30.4 (2.2)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	9.2 (1.3)	9.3 (2.0)	8.8 (1.5)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	15.1 (1.4)	14.9 (1.9)	13.3 (1.7)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	9.3 (1.1)	9.8 (1.3)	11.1 (1.3)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	--	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	14.7 (1.3)	14.8 (1.7)	15.4 (1.8)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	66.7 (2.1)	67.9 (2.5)	66.6 (3.3)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	59.9 (2.4)	60.3 (2.9)	61.9 (3.2)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.9 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	1.5 (0.6)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)	1.5 (0.6)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	2.6 (0.6)	1.9 (0.6)	1.5 (0.8)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	12.9 (1.1)	11.8 (1.7)	11.3 (1.7)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	--
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.6)	--
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	2.3 (0.4)	1.5 (0.4)	2.6 (0.8)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	--	--
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	--
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,922	843	316
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205
Month 13				
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	92.3 (0.9)	93.4 (1.3)	95.1 (1.3)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	30.5 (1.9)	31.4 (3.0)	27.7 (3.0)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	36.9 (1.8)	39.0 (2.1)	40.3 (3.7)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	8.9 (1.0)	7.0 (1.1)	6.0 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-2i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	28.9 (1.7)	32.5 (2.3)	35.6 (3.1)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	21.5 (1.1)	20.6 (1.3)	25.2 (2.1)	17.2 (2.1)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	37.1 (1.6)	40.5 (2.0)	40.9 (4.3)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	2.4 (0.5)	3.7 (0.8)	4.7 (1.3)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	8.5 (1.0)	9.0 (1.3)	9.2 (1.9)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	21.8 (2.3)	17.0 (2.1)	20.5 (2.9)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	42.7 (2.1)	41.9 (2.7)	42.0 (2.1)	49.5 (2.8)
Sandwiches ^h	11.6 (1.0)	11.7 (1.2)	9.4 (1.5)	17.0 (2.8)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	3.1 (0.5)	4.0 (1.0)	4.2 (1.5)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	10.7 (1.0)	12.4 (1.2)	12.5 (2.6)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	4.5 (1.0)	3.8 (0.8)	2.2 (0.9)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	12.3 (1.5)	12.9 (1.3)	13.5 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462
Month 24				
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	96.7 (0.6)	97.7 (0.7)	98.8 (0.7)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^{bh}	54.2 (1.3)	55.2 (1.7)	55.8 (2.7)	44.0 (3.1)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	18.3 (1.5)	18.2 (1.9)	12.2 (2.6)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	38.2 (1.7)	38.4 (2.9)	33.9 (2.4)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	26.2 (1.4)	30.9 (2.0)	24.0 (2.8)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes ^h	32.3 (1.3)	30.4 (1.5)	36.6 (2.1)	32.6 (3.5)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	3.8 (0.6)	4.7 (1.0)	7.5 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-2i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast ^h	15.0 (1.1)	13.6 (1.5)	15.2 (1.9)	23.1 (2.9)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	24.7 (2.5)	24.8 (3.3)	20.3 (3.0)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	64.7 (2.4)	65.8 (2.4)	69.0 (4.3)
Sandwiches ^h	28.3 (1.8)	28.3 (2.2)	24.8 (2.0)	37.4 (4.3)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	9.6 (1.4)	7.9 (1.3)	9.5 (2.6)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	14.8 (1.3)	13.2 (1.7)	16.0 (3.3)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	9.4 (1.0)	11.3 (1.5)	9.7 (2.1)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	--	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	13.8 (0.9)	17.5 (1.8)	15.0 (2.5)

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	65.8 (3.8)	65.8 (2.5)	68.4 (2.1)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	56.1 (4.1)	58.4 (2.7)	62.8 (2.2)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.8)	1.8 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.6 (0.8)	1.5 (0.4)	1.5 (0.4)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	2.9 (1.0)	1.2 (0.3)	3.0 (0.8)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes ^h	12.5 (0.8)	17.2 (2.4)	13.3 (1.2)	10.5 (1.2)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	--	0.9 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	2.5 (0.4)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	0.1 (0.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	358	1,256	1,467
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848
Month 13				
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	91.7 (1.4)	92.4 (0.9)	93.6 (1.0)
Infant cereals ^h	30.4 (1.8)	27.3 (2.9)	27.0 (2.6)	34.1 (1.9)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	36.8 (3.6)	39.5 (1.9)	36.7 (1.7)
Presweetened ^{ch}	8.1 (0.8)	6.8 (1.3)	10.1 (1.3)	6.7 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-2k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	30.7 (3.8)	30.4 (1.6)	30.8 (1.6)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	21.5 (1.1)	17.1 (2.3)	17.8 (1.4)	25.6 (1.8)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	43.7 (3.7)	36.2 (2.1)	39.0 (1.6)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	4.6 (1.5)	3.2 (0.6)	2.5 (0.5)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	7.8 (2.2)	9.1 (1.2)	8.5 (1.1)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	24.4 (5.8)	19.8 (2.1)	19.8 (1.8)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	42.7 (2.1)	44.4 (4.5)	43.4 (2.2)	41.8 (2.7)
Sandwiches	11.6 (1.0)	15.5 (2.5)	12.3 (1.4)	10.2 (1.3)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	3.2 (1.3)	2.8 (0.6)	4.2 (0.7)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	11.3 (2.0)	12.8 (1.2)	10.1 (1.0)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	3.2 (1.0)	4.3 (0.7)	4.2 (1.1)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	12.5 (2.5)	12.9 (1.3)	12.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673
Month 24				
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	96.9 (1.6)	97.3 (0.6)	97.1 (0.6)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	47.0 (4.3)	53.8 (1.7)	56.2 (1.8)
Presweetened ^{ch}	17.6 (1.3)	16.7 (3.1)	20.8 (1.9)	15.3 (1.3)
Not presweetened ^h	37.8 (1.4)	32.3 (3.4)	34.8 (1.4)	41.7 (2.1)
Bread and rolls ^{deh}	27.3 (1.2)	19.5 (3.5)	24.8 (1.6)	31.1 (1.4)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	29.4 (4.4)	32.1 (2.0)	33.1 (1.6)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	3.8 (1.5)	4.6 (0.6)	4.4 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-2k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	13.0 (2.5)	14.7 (1.4)	15.8 (1.3)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	21.4 (4.9)	22.5 (2.1)	26.4 (2.9)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	70.0 (6.3)	67.3 (2.1)	62.9 (2.7)
Sandwiches	28.3 (1.8)	27.5 (4.0)	29.8 (2.2)	27.2 (2.1)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	10.6 (2.5)	8.6 (1.1)	9.2 (1.5)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	19.4 (2.6)	14.6 (1.7)	13.3 (1.3)
Pizza ^h	10.0 (0.7)	12.6 (2.2)	11.6 (1.3)	7.9 (1.0)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	13.4 (2.0)	16.5 (1.4)	14.0 (1.5)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	68.6 (3.0)	67.8 (3.6)	69.0 (1.9)	62.7 (2.4)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	62.9 (3.1)	56.3 (5.0)	62.3 (2.4)	56.3 (2.9)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	2.0 (1.1)	1.4 (0.3)	2.9 (1.0)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	--	--	0.2 (0.0)	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	1.7 (1.0)	1.2 (0.3)	2.8 (1.0)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	7.0 (4.5)	1.6 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	13.9 (2.0)	15.4 (3.1)	12.6 (1.0)	9.6 (1.4)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	--	0.1 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	--	0.8 (0.5)	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	2.6 (0.7)	2.8 (1.2)	2.3 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	1.0 (0.5)	--	0.2 (0.1)	--
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	--	1.1 (0.9)	0.8 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	--	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	--	--	0.2 (0.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 13					
Any grain or grain product	92.9 (0.7)	92.6 (1.8)	96.6 (1.1)	91.7 (0.9)	94.4 (1.1)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	33.0 (3.2)	24.6 (3.4)	29.8 (2.0)	31.8 (2.6)
Noninfant cereals ^{bh}	37.8 (1.3)	33.3 (2.6)	43.9 (4.3)	35.7 (1.8)	42.4 (2.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-2r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	7.6 (1.4)	10.7 (2.4)	7.2 (0.9)	9.1 (1.6)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	26.8 (2.6)	35.1 (3.9)	29.1 (1.6)	34.3 (2.7)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	21.5 (1.1)	24.5 (2.1)	25.0 (4.1)	20.3 (1.4)	20.7 (2.5)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	39.4 (2.7)	44.4 (3.3)	36.6 (1.8)	38.0 (3.0)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	3.0 (0.8)	3.8 (1.2)	3.0 (0.6)	1.9 (0.6)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	8.7 (1.6)	7.6 (1.8)	8.9 (1.2)	9.3 (1.4)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	23.0 (2.9)	18.9 (3.7)	19.5 (1.9)	20.6 (2.7)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{gh}	42.7 (2.1)	35.9 (3.1)	56.3 (3.1)	41.5 (2.4)	45.5 (3.2)
Sandwiches	11.6 (1.0)	11.4 (2.4)	17.7 (3.2)	11.0 (1.0)	10.6 (2.1)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	2.3 (0.7)	3.8 (1.4)	3.4 (0.5)	4.5 (0.9)
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	9.4 (1.4)	12.6 (2.3)	11.3 (1.1)	11.2 (1.3)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	3.1 (1.0)	7.9 (4.7)	4.1 (0.7)	3.3 (0.8)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	--	0.3 (0.1)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	10.4 (1.7)	14.0 (3.2)	12.1 (1.2)	16.0 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454
Month 24					
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	97.4 (1.1)	98.6 (0.8)	96.5 (0.6)	98.2 (0.7)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	52.5 (3.0)	53.3 (4.6)	53.7 (1.8)	57.3 (2.7)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	16.2 (2.2)	18.9 (3.6)	18.6 (1.4)	15.8 (2.4)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	37.3 (2.8)	36.5 (3.9)	36.7 (1.7)	42.0 (3.4)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	30.8 (2.4)	25.8 (3.3)	26.1 (1.8)	28.0 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-2r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	29.2 (3.6)	33.7 (3.4)	32.9 (1.8)	32.1 (3.1)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	4.5 (1.3)	9.4 (2.6)	3.4 (0.6)	4.6 (1.7)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	16.3 (1.9)	19.8 (3.8)	14.7 (1.2)	13.1 (1.9)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	25.7 (3.8)	27.4 (3.8)	23.1 (2.8)	24.3 (2.9)
Grains in mixed dishes ^{g,h}	65.4 (2.0)	63.3 (2.7)	75.5 (3.0)	64.7 (2.3)	65.4 (3.5)
Sandwiches ^h	28.3 (1.8)	21.8 (2.9)	34.4 (2.9)	29.9 (2.0)	28.4 (3.3)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	9.1 (1.2)	10.2 (2.0)	11.6 (2.2)	8.0 (1.3)	10.1 (2.2)
Macaroni and cheese ^h	14.5 (1.2)	14.3 (2.4)	21.2 (2.6)	14.4 (1.4)	10.9 (1.9)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	11.1 (1.5)	9.7 (1.9)	9.7 (1.0)	9.8 (2.0)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	--	--	0.3 (0.2)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	13.2 (2.1)	14.0 (2.6)	15.9 (1.3)	15.1 (1.8)

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-2w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7			
Any grain or grain product	67.0 (1.7)	67.2 (1.8)	61.9 (6.3)
Infant cereals	60.2 (2.0)	60.3 (2.1)	56.5 (6.3)
Noninfant cereals ^b	1.7 (0.3)	1.7 (0.3)	3.3 (2.1)
Presweetened ^c	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	--
Not presweetened	1.5 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	3.3 (2.1)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	2.3 (0.4)	2.3 (0.4)	--
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	12.5 (0.8)	12.4 (0.8)	12.7 (3.2)
Cereal or granola bars	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--
Rice and pasta ^f	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	2.1 (1.3)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	2.1 (0.2)	2.2 (0.3)	--
Sandwiches	0.0 (0.0)	--	--
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--
Macaroni and cheese	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	--
Pizza	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	--
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	2,966	115
Weighted n	435,294	420,145	15,149
Month 13			
Any grain or grain product ^h	92.9 (0.7)	92.7 (0.7)	97.2 (1.6)
Infant cereals	30.4 (1.8)	30.2 (1.8)	37.5 (5.5)
Noninfant cereals ^b	37.8 (1.3)	37.6 (1.3)	44.3 (5.1)
Presweetened ^c	8.1 (0.8)	8.0 (0.7)	8.7 (4.0)
Not presweetened	30.6 (1.2)	30.4 (1.3)	35.5 (4.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-2w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	21.5 (1.1)	21.4 (1.1)	23.4 (4.5)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	38.4 (1.3)	38.4 (1.3)	39.5 (5.8)
Cereal or granola bars	3.0 (0.4)	2.9 (0.4)	6.8 (2.8)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	8.7 (0.8)	8.7 (0.8)	8.1 (2.5)
Rice and pasta ^f	20.4 (1.8)	20.3 (1.8)	23.0 (6.7)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	42.7 (2.1)	42.6 (2.1)	47.6 (6.4)
Sandwiches	11.6 (1.0)	11.4 (1.1)	17.5 (3.9)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos	3.5 (0.4)	3.5 (0.5)	--
Macaroni and cheese	11.3 (1.0)	11.2 (0.9)	15.2 (4.4)
Pizza	4.1 (0.6)	4.1 (0.6)	3.4 (2.2)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	12.6 (1.0)	12.6 (1.0)	11.0 (3.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,662	101
Weighted n	434,035	418,611	15,424
Month 24			
Any grain or grain product	97.2 (0.5)	97.1 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)
Infant cereals	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Noninfant cereals ^b	54.2 (1.3)	54.0 (1.4)	59.8 (5.1)
Presweetened ^c	17.6 (1.3)	17.6 (1.3)	18.0 (4.8)
Not presweetened	37.8 (1.4)	37.7 (1.4)	41.8 (6.8)
Bread and rolls ^{de}	27.3 (1.2)	27.3 (1.3)	26.7 (7.4)
Crackers, pretzels, rice cakes	32.3 (1.3)	32.3 (1.4)	32.4 (4.4)
Cereal or granola bars	4.4 (0.6)	4.4 (0.6)	6.3 (3.0)
Pancakes, waffles, french toast	15.0 (1.1)	15.2 (1.1)	9.6 (3.7)
Rice and pasta ^f	24.3 (2.3)	24.0 (2.3)	31.3 (8.0)
Grains in mixed dishes ^g	65.4 (2.0)	65.7 (1.9)	58.7 (7.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-2w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of grain products on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Sandwiches	28.3 (1.8)	28.3 (1.8)	29.5 (6.3)
Burrito, taco, enchilada, nachos ^h	9.1 (1.2)	9.3 (1.2)	4.2 (2.1)
Macaroni and cheese	14.5 (1.2)	14.4 (1.2)	17.5 (4.5)
Pizza	10.0 (0.7)	9.9 (0.7)	10.5 (3.3)
Pot pie/stuffed sandwich	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	--
Spaghetti, ravioli, lasagna	14.9 (0.9)	15.1 (0.9)	10.6 (3.1)

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes both ready-to-eat and cooked cereals.

^c Defined as cereals with 1 or more teaspoons of added sugar per 100 grams.

^d Also includes biscuits, bagels, and tortillas.

^e Does not include bread and rolls in sandwiches. Sandwiches are included in mixed dishes.

^f Does not include rice or pasta in mixed dishes.

^g Includes dishes that are primarily grain; Other mixed dishes that include grain in combination with protein and/or vegetables are reported elsewhere.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Fruit Products				
	Month 3 % (SE)	Month 5 % (SE)	Month 7 % (SE)	Month 9 % (SE)	Month 11 % (SE)
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	4.3 (0.4)	21.4 (1.2)	67.3 (1.3)	82.5 (0.8)	84.4 (0.7)
Any fruit	2.0 (0.3)	16.2 (1.1)	57.7 (1.3)	71.3 (1.0)	70.1 (1.2)
Baby food fruit	1.9 (0.3)	14.8 (1.0)	54.9 (1.4)	65.4 (1.0)	53.6 (1.2)
Non-baby food fruit	0.2 (0.1)	2.4 (0.3)	10.8 (1.0)	19.2 (1.7)	32.5 (1.8)
100% fruit juice	2.6 (0.2)	7.4 (0.7)	23.7 (1.0)	36.1 (1.7)	46.6 (1.4)
Forms of non-baby food fruit					
Canned fruit	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	2.2 (0.3)	3.7 (0.5)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)
Unknown pack	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	1.1 (0.2)	2.4 (0.3)
Fresh or frozen fruit	0.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.3)	9.9 (1.0)	17.5 (1.7)	29.7 (1.9)
Dried fruit	0.0 (0.0)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)
Types of fruit ^b					
Apples	1.0 (0.2)	7.0 (0.7)	25.3 (1.2)	34.8 (1.1)	31.8 (0.9)
Bananas	0.7 (0.2)	6.1 (0.6)	25.6 (1.0)	33.4 (1.3)	32.9 (1.3)
Berries	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	4.0 (0.5)
Citrus fruits	0 ()	0 ()	0.5 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)	3.4 (0.5)
Grapes	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)	2.5 (0.5)
Melons	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	1.7 (0.5)	2.6 (0.4)
Types of 100% juice ^c					
Apple/apple blend	1.6 (0.2)	5.5 (0.5)	16.7 (0.8)	27.2 (1.5)	34.7 (1.3)
Grape/grape blend	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	2.7 (0.4)	3.7 (0.4)	4.3 (0.6)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)	2.9 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,773	2,596	3,081	2,412	2,285
Weighted n	439,616	438,284	435,294	435,705	435,281

(Continued)

Table C3-3: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day (Months 3-24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Fruit Products			
	Month 13 % (SE)	Month 15 % (SE)	Month 18 % (SE)	Month 24 % (SE)
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	88.3 (0.8)	89.5 (1.1)	90.7 (0.7)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	66.8 (1.4)	69.2 (1.4)	69.9 (1.4)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	11.2 (1.0)	5.3 (0.6)	1.2 (0.2)
Non-baby food fruit	56.3 (1.8)	61.5 (1.5)	66.5 (1.5)	69.5 (1.4)
100% fruit juice	60.2 (1.2)	65.5 (1.2)	67.4 (1.0)	69.6 (1.2)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	12.6 (1.1)	13.9 (1.0)	11.7 (0.9)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.4 (0.1)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	4.7 (0.5)	5.4 (0.5)	3.9 (0.4)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	7.9 (0.9)	7.9 (0.8)	7.8 (0.9)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	55.0 (1.8)	59.4 (1.6)	63.5 (1.6)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	2.1 (0.4)	2.3 (0.4)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	24.8 (1.0)	24.8 (1.0)	28.2 (1.4)
Bananas	34.5 (1.4)	31.2 (1.3)	31.2 (1.6)	30.4 (1.2)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	11.8 (0.8)	12.4 (0.9)	11.8 (0.8)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	9.1 (0.9)	8.5 (0.9)	14.2 (1.0)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	9.6 (1.0)	12.1 (0.9)	13.4 (0.8)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	4.4 (0.6)	5.6 (0.6)	3.9 (0.4)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	48.9 (1.3)	49.3 (1.3)	51.9 (1.3)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	7.5 (0.7)	7.1 (0.8)	6.0 (0.8)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	10.6 (1.1)	13.9 (1.2)	16.4 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,048	1,973	2,438
Weighted n	434,035	437,375	437,505	439,020

(Continued)

Table C3-3: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day (Months 3-24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	70.5 (2.0)	66.7 (1.4)	65.4 (3.2)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	57.3 (2.7)	58.6 (1.5)	55.3 (3.0)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	56.9 (3.1)	55.4 (1.6)	51.3 (3.1)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	10.8 (1.0)	4.4 (1.1)	11.6 (1.3)	15.4 (2.2)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	30.2 (1.4)	21.3 (1.4)	23.9 (2.2)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.2 (0.3)	1.1 (0.6)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup				
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	0.5 (0.4)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.5)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	9.9 (1.0)	3.6 (1.0)	10.5 (1.4)	14.7 (2.2)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	28.6 (2.6)	25.2 (1.2)	21.7 (2.9)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	24.4 (1.8)	26.1 (1.5)	25.3 (2.8)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	1.7 (0.7)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Melons ^e	0.6 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	1.7 (0.6)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	21.3 (1.8)	15.0 (1.0)	16.6 (2.0)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	3.1 (0.9)	2.6 (0.4)	2.6 (1.2)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)	1.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	798	1,820	463

(Continued)

Table C3-3a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759
Month 13				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	87.8 (1.3)	88.7 (1.0)	89.0 (2.1)
Any fruit ^e	70.9 (1.5)	62.4 (3.2)	72.0 (1.6)	77.0 (2.8)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	27.2 (1.8)	25.7 (1.3)	28.0 (2.9)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	56.3 (1.8)	43.8 (3.2)	57.9 (2.0)	65.5 (3.2)
100% fruit juice ^e	60.2 (1.2)	69.1 (2.2)	57.3 (1.6)	59.0 (3.0)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit ^e	10.3 (1.0)	14.7 (2.1)	10.5 (1.1)	5.1 (1.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	1.8 (0.6)	0.4 (0.2)	0 ()
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.2 (0.4)	4.3 (0.7)	3.5 (0.5)	1.3 (0.6)
Unknown pack ^e	6.9 (0.7)	9.2 (1.9)	7.0 (0.9)	3.8 (1.0)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	50.4 (1.8)	34.2 (2.9)	52.2 (2.2)	62.7 (3.2)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	1.1 (0.2)	1.5 (0.7)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	29.2 (2.0)	27.0 (1.0)	23.9 (2.3)
Bananas ^e	34.5 (1.4)	23.5 (2.0)	37.1 (1.9)	38.5 (2.5)
Berries ^e	9.7 (0.9)	5.5 (1.0)	10.8 (1.1)	11.1 (2.3)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	5.4 (1.1)	7.4 (0.8)	9.6 (1.7)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	6.5 (1.1)	7.6 (1.0)	8.8 (2.3)
Melons ^e	3.8 (0.5)	2.9 (0.8)	2.8 (0.4)	7.9 (2.0)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	45.8 (1.0)	55.3 (2.5)	42.0 (1.3)	47.1 (3.1)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	5.5 (1.0)	6.6 (0.7)	4.9 (1.2)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	6.2 (1.1)	7.2 (0.9)	7.2 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-3a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616
Month 24				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	90.6 (1.2)	90.0 (1.0)	93.3 (1.7)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	65.1 (2.3)	70.2 (1.6)	74.6 (3.2)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.7 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	69.5 (1.4)	64.5 (2.2)	69.6 (1.6)	74.4 (3.2)
100% fruit juice ^e	69.6 (1.2)	75.6 (2.6)	67.0 (1.7)	70.9 (3.6)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit ^e	11.7 (0.9)	18.0 (1.9)	11.1 (1.1)	6.5 (1.7)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.9 (0.4)	6.6 (0.8)	3.9 (0.6)	0.8 (0.4)
Unknown pack ^e	7.8 (0.9)	12.2 (2.0)	7.3 (0.9)	4.2 (1.5)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	63.5 (1.6)	54.4 (2.1)	64.2 (1.8)	71.7 (3.4)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	2.6 (0.7)	2.5 (0.6)	1.7 (0.6)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	28.4 (1.8)	27.1 (1.7)	31.1 (3.1)
Bananas ^e	30.4 (1.2)	22.6 (1.6)	31.7 (1.6)	35.3 (3.2)
Berries ^e	11.8 (0.8)	6.9 (1.2)	12.8 (1.0)	14.1 (2.1)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	11.8 (1.8)	14.1 (1.2)	17.1 (2.9)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	15.2 (1.5)	12.8 (1.0)	13.1 (1.6)
Melons ^e	3.9 (0.4)	1.7 (0.5)	4.3 (0.5)	5.1 (1.0)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	51.9 (1.3)	59.6 (2.3)	49.5 (1.9)	50.2 (4.0)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	7.1 (0.8)	5.6 (0.9)	6.2 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-3a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	15.5 (1.7)	15.4 (1.8)	20.3 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	699	1,382	357
Weighted n	439,020	95,141	258,327	85,552

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	67.8 (1.9)	66.8 (1.5)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	57.7 (1.9)	57.7 (1.6)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	53.7 (2.0)	56.0 (1.7)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	10.8 (1.0)	15.5 (1.8)	6.8 (0.7)
100% fruit juice	23.7 (1.0)	24.7 (1.8)	22.8 (1.0)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup			
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	9.9 (1.0)	14.6 (1.8)	5.7 (0.6)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	24.3 (1.9)	26.1 (1.2)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	25.8 (1.6)	25.4 (1.2)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend	16.7 (0.8)	17.0 (1.3)	16.4 (1.0)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	3.0 (0.7)	2.5 (0.4)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,186	1,895

(Continued)

Table C3-3b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 13			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice ^e	88.6 (0.8)	91.8 (1.0)	85.9 (1.1)
Any fruit ^e	70.9 (1.5)	74.3 (2.2)	68.0 (1.9)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	27.0 (1.7)	26.1 (1.5)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	56.3 (1.8)	61.5 (2.8)	51.9 (2.3)
100% fruit juice ^e	60.2 (1.2)	64.6 (1.7)	56.4 (1.6)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit ^e	10.3 (1.0)	5.6 (1.0)	14.4 (1.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.2 (0.4)	1.6 (0.5)	4.6 (0.6)
Unknown pack ^e	6.9 (0.7)	3.7 (0.8)	9.6 (1.0)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	50.4 (1.8)	59.0 (2.8)	43.1 (2.2)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	27.0 (1.3)	26.7 (1.1)
Bananas ^e	34.5 (1.4)	38.8 (2.4)	30.8 (1.7)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	10.5 (1.3)	9.0 (1.0)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	8.6 (1.2)	6.3 (0.7)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	6.7 (1.0)	8.4 (1.1)
Melons ^e	3.8 (0.5)	5.1 (0.9)	2.7 (0.5)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	45.7 (1.4)	45.8 (1.5)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	6.4 (0.8)	5.7 (0.6)
Citrus/citrus blend ^e	7.0 (0.6)	10.3 (1.1)	4.1 (0.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-3b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819
Month 24			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice ^e	90.7 (0.7)	92.4 (1.0)	89.3 (1.1)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	72.3 (2.7)	67.9 (1.7)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	71.7 (2.9)	67.5 (1.7)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	71.3 (1.8)	68.1 (1.8)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit ^e	11.7 (0.9)	6.0 (0.9)	16.7 (1.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup ^e	0.4 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.9 (0.4)	1.8 (0.5)	5.7 (0.5)
Unknown pack ^e	7.8 (0.9)	3.7 (1.1)	11.3 (1.0)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	63.5 (1.6)	68.4 (3.1)	59.3 (1.7)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	3.0 (0.6)
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	29.7 (2.7)	26.9 (1.2)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	32.1 (2.4)	29.0 (1.3)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	12.0 (1.3)	11.5 (1.0)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	15.7 (1.6)	12.8 (1.1)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	14.5 (1.2)	12.4 (1.0)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	4.7 (0.7)	3.2 (0.5)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend	51.9 (1.3)	49.9 (2.2)	53.6 (1.5)
Grape/grape blend ^e	6.0 (0.8)	4.5 (1.1)	7.3 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-3b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend ^e	16.4 (1.2)	21.4 (1.8)	12.0 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	907	1,531
Weighted n	439,020	204,542	234,478

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	64.7 (2.4)	68.6 (1.4)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	56.1 (2.1)	58.5 (1.4)
Baby food fruit ^e	54.9 (1.4)	50.8 (2.1)	57.0 (1.6)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	10.8 (1.0)	14.2 (1.6)	9.1 (1.2)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	17.6 (1.6)	26.7 (1.2)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit ^e	1.1 (0.2)	1.9 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup			
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	0.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	9.9 (1.0)	12.7 (1.6)	8.4 (1.2)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	22.7 (1.6)	26.5 (1.5)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	26.3 (1.4)	25.2 (1.3)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	12.3 (1.3)	18.8 (1.1)
Grape/grape blend ^e	2.7 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)	3.5 (0.5)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	966	2,115

(Continued)

Table C3-3c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 13			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	88.9 (1.3)	88.5 (1.0)
Any fruit ^e	70.9 (1.5)	76.7 (2.2)	68.0 (1.7)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	26.9 (1.8)	26.3 (1.2)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	56.3 (1.8)	62.0 (2.6)	53.5 (2.0)
100% fruit juice ^e	60.2 (1.2)	52.3 (2.2)	64.1 (1.5)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit ^e	10.3 (1.0)	8.5 (1.1)	11.3 (1.1)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	2.7 (0.5)	3.5 (0.5)
Unknown pack ^e	6.9 (0.7)	5.3 (0.8)	7.6 (0.8)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	50.4 (1.8)	57.9 (2.8)	46.6 (1.9)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.8 (0.4)	0.8 (0.2)
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	27.9 (1.5)	26.4 (1.1)
Bananas ^e	34.5 (1.4)	39.9 (2.7)	31.7 (1.5)
Berries ^e	9.7 (0.9)	11.4 (1.2)	8.9 (1.0)
Citrus fruits ^e	7.4 (0.7)	8.8 (1.1)	6.7 (0.7)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	8.6 (1.2)	7.0 (0.8)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	4.7 (0.8)	3.3 (0.6)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend ^e	45.8 (1.0)	37.3 (1.8)	50.0 (1.4)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	5.5 (0.8)	6.3 (0.8)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	8.4 (1.3)	6.3 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-3c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748
Month 24			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	89.6 (1.2)	91.4 (0.8)
Any fruit ^e	69.9 (1.4)	73.0 (2.0)	68.2 (1.7)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.5 (0.5)	1.0 (0.2)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	69.5 (1.4)	72.3 (1.9)	67.8 (1.7)
100% fruit juice ^e	69.6 (1.2)	64.9 (2.0)	72.3 (1.4)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit ^e	11.7 (0.9)	8.5 (1.2)	13.5 (1.1)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.9 (0.4)	3.2 (0.8)	4.2 (0.5)
Unknown pack ^e	7.8 (0.9)	4.8 (0.8)	9.4 (1.1)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	63.5 (1.6)	68.0 (2.4)	60.9 (2.0)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	2.9 (0.6)	2.0 (0.5)
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	30.0 (2.1)	27.1 (1.5)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	33.4 (2.5)	28.7 (1.4)
Berries ^e	11.8 (0.8)	14.9 (1.4)	10.0 (0.9)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	12.8 (1.6)	15.0 (1.4)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	14.9 (1.6)	12.5 (0.9)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	5.0 (0.8)	3.2 (0.6)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend ^e	51.9 (1.3)	48.8 (2.0)	53.6 (1.5)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	5.2 (0.8)	6.5 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-3c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	14.0 (1.8)	17.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	860	1,578
Weighted n	439,020	160,583	278,437

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	67.3 (1.9)	67.0 (2.0)	67.6 (1.6)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	58.1 (1.9)	56.2 (2.0)	59.2 (1.7)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	56.2 (1.9)	51.6 (2.0)	57.2 (1.6)
Non-baby food fruit	10.8 (1.0)	11.4 (1.5)	10.1 (1.3)	10.4 (1.5)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	22.4 (1.2)	27.5 (1.6)	20.8 (2.3)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup				
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)
Fresh or frozen fruit	9.9 (1.0)	10.3 (1.5)	9.5 (1.4)	9.2 (1.3)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0 ()
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	25.7 (1.3)	25.1 (1.9)	23.9 (2.0)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	26.5 (1.4)	24.7 (1.4)	24.1 (2.1)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	15.4 (1.1)	19.6 (1.3)	15.2 (1.9)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	2.9 (0.4)	2.8 (0.7)	2.0 (0.7)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,602	939	540

(Continued)

Table C3-3d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600
Month 13				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	88.8 (1.1)	89.1 (1.3)	87.2 (1.9)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	72.6 (1.9)	68.8 (2.3)	69.4 (2.6)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	25.7 (1.4)	27.5 (1.8)	27.1 (3.2)
Non-baby food fruit	56.3 (1.8)	59.2 (2.3)	52.9 (2.9)	53.5 (3.6)
100% fruit juice	60.2 (1.2)	59.2 (1.7)	63.0 (2.0)	57.7 (3.5)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	10.5 (1.2)	8.9 (1.4)	12.5 (1.9)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	3.6 (0.7)	2.5 (0.5)	3.6 (1.1)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	7.0 (0.9)	5.7 (1.0)	8.7 (1.5)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	53.5 (2.5)	47.7 (2.8)	45.4 (3.6)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.4 (0.6)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	27.0 (1.1)	24.8 (1.6)	30.4 (2.3)
Bananas	34.5 (1.4)	36.6 (1.9)	30.9 (2.0)	34.3 (3.3)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	10.4 (1.1)	9.5 (1.1)	8.0 (1.7)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	7.4 (0.8)	8.0 (1.4)	6.0 (1.3)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	7.8 (1.1)	7.2 (1.0)	7.8 (2.0)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	3.7 (0.5)	4.4 (1.4)	3.0 (1.1)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	43.7 (1.2)	48.3 (2.0)	47.4 (3.1)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	5.2 (0.8)	6.7 (0.9)	7.2 (1.5)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	8.3 (0.9)	5.7 (0.9)	5.3 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-3d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369
Month 24				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice ^e	90.7 (0.7)	91.9 (0.7)	87.6 (1.7)	90.7 (2.0)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	71.1 (1.5)	69.6 (2.9)	64.0 (3.1)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	70.5 (1.5)	69.3 (2.9)	64.0 (3.1)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	69.0 (1.4)	69.4 (2.8)	73.2 (3.1)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	10.7 (1.0)	13.6 (2.0)	13.2 (2.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.9 (0.4)	3.8 (0.5)	3.7 (1.1)	4.7 (1.4)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	6.8 (0.9)	10.1 (1.7)	8.5 (1.6)
Fresh or frozen fruit	63.5 (1.6)	65.0 (1.7)	62.7 (3.1)	57.2 (2.9)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	2.6 (0.5)	2.1 (0.7)	1.3 (0.7)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	28.6 (1.6)	29.5 (2.7)	23.6 (3.1)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	30.7 (1.3)	29.5 (2.4)	30.7 (3.0)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	12.4 (0.9)	9.2 (1.5)	13.2 (1.9)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	15.3 (1.3)	12.4 (1.8)	11.6 (2.4)
Grapes ^e	13.4 (0.8)	14.1 (1.1)	9.7 (1.6)	16.0 (2.1)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	4.0 (0.4)	4.5 (1.1)	1.9 (0.8)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	51.9 (1.3)	51.5 (1.6)	51.5 (2.3)	54.5 (3.4)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	5.8 (1.0)	6.6 (1.3)	6.1 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-3d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	17.5 (1.4)	13.6 (1.9)	15.5 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,598	534	306
Weighted n	439,020	286,686	99,645	52,689

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	67.2 (2.9)	68.2 (1.6)	66.1 (1.9)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	56.9 (2.9)	57.2 (1.7)	58.7 (2.1)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	53.5 (3.0)	55.3 (1.8)	55.1 (2.0)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	10.8 (1.0)	12.4 (1.9)	8.5 (1.0)	13.1 (1.8)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	19.5 (2.5)	26.0 (1.3)	22.8 (1.5)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	2.3 (0.7)	0.7 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup				
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	1.2 (0.6)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	9.9 (1.0)	10.5 (1.8)	7.8 (1.0)	12.2 (1.8)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	24.0 (2.5)	26.3 (1.3)	24.6 (1.5)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	22.4 (2.4)	25.4 (1.5)	27.5 (1.8)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	13.6 (2.1)	18.6 (1.0)	15.6 (1.2)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	2.1 (0.6)	3.0 (0.5)	2.6 (0.5)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	490	1,504	1,087

(Continued)

Table C3-3e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 13				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	89.0 (1.2)	87.2 (1.1)	90.3 (1.3)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	73.5 (3.5)	67.9 (1.9)	73.7 (2.7)
Baby food fruit ^e	26.5 (1.1)	21.2 (2.1)	27.0 (1.7)	28.5 (1.5)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	56.3 (1.8)	62.2 (3.3)	51.5 (2.0)	60.0 (3.1)
100% fruit juice ^e	60.2 (1.2)	51.6 (3.8)	63.6 (1.6)	59.8 (2.4)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit ^e	10.3 (1.0)	13.3 (2.1)	10.8 (1.0)	8.2 (1.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.7)	0.7 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	4.6 (1.0)	2.8 (0.5)	3.1 (0.6)
Unknown pack ^e	6.9 (0.7)	8.5 (1.5)	7.6 (0.8)	5.0 (0.9)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	50.4 (1.8)	55.4 (3.0)	44.7 (1.9)	55.6 (3.1)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	2.3 (0.7)	1.0 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	26.1 (2.2)	26.4 (1.3)	27.9 (1.1)
Bananas ^e	34.5 (1.4)	35.9 (3.0)	30.9 (1.8)	38.6 (2.1)
Berries ^e	9.7 (0.9)	13.2 (1.8)	7.8 (0.8)	10.5 (1.5)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	6.9 (1.4)	7.2 (0.7)	7.9 (0.9)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	8.0 (1.4)	6.9 (0.9)	8.2 (1.3)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	4.7 (1.0)	3.6 (1.0)	3.6 (0.7)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	45.8 (1.0)	36.8 (2.7)	49.6 (1.6)	45.0 (2.1)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	5.0 (1.3)	6.4 (0.7)	6.0 (1.2)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	6.6 (2.1)	6.6 (0.7)	7.7 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-3e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075
Month 24				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	91.3 (1.6)	89.8 (1.1)	91.7 (1.0)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	68.9 (4.0)	67.1 (1.3)	74.0 (2.3)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.7)	1.5 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	69.5 (1.4)	68.6 (3.9)	66.3 (1.3)	73.8 (2.3)
100% fruit juice ^e	69.6 (1.2)	61.6 (2.8)	71.4 (1.8)	70.5 (1.8)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	11.3 (2.1)	11.9 (1.2)	11.6 (1.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.7 (0.5)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.9 (0.4)	4.9 (1.4)	3.5 (0.6)	3.9 (0.8)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	6.1 (1.4)	8.3 (1.1)	7.7 (1.3)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	63.5 (1.6)	63.4 (4.1)	59.8 (1.6)	68.4 (2.5)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	3.4 (1.0)	2.5 (0.7)	1.7 (0.3)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	26.9 (3.0)	26.9 (1.5)	30.3 (2.0)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	30.9 (3.0)	28.5 (1.5)	32.8 (2.3)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	15.8 (2.4)	9.8 (0.9)	12.6 (1.4)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	11.4 (2.2)	13.8 (1.5)	15.7 (1.5)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	15.3 (2.3)	11.9 (1.2)	14.5 (1.2)
Melons ^e	3.9 (0.4)	5.1 (1.1)	2.7 (0.5)	5.0 (0.8)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	51.9 (1.3)	43.6 (3.4)	53.2 (1.7)	53.4 (1.8)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	6.7 (1.5)	6.7 (1.1)	4.8 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-3e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	12.5 (2.4)	17.3 (1.6)	16.8 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	350	1,192	896
Weighted n	439,020	66,276	210,253	162,491

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	66.8 (2.1)	67.8 (2.0)	67.6 (2.0)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	57.3 (2.1)	58.6 (1.9)	57.4 (2.3)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	54.5 (2.2)	55.4 (1.9)	55.2 (2.2)
Non-baby food fruit	10.8 (1.0)	10.0 (1.4)	12.5 (1.7)	10.6 (1.7)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	25.5 (1.4)	19.6 (1.6)	24.8 (1.6)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup				
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Fresh or frozen fruit	9.9 (1.0)	8.7 (1.4)	11.6 (1.8)	9.9 (1.7)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	23.7 (1.9)	26.1 (2.3)	26.7 (2.2)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	23.4 (1.5)	27.2 (1.8)	27.1 (1.7)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0.7 (0.4)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	17.2 (1.2)	13.3 (1.4)	18.8 (1.3)
Grape/grape blend ^e	2.7 (0.4)	3.8 (0.6)	2.0 (0.6)	1.8 (0.4)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,296	837	948

(Continued)

Table C3-3f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070
Month 13				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	88.0 (1.2)	90.2 (1.2)	88.0 (1.2)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	67.7 (2.6)	74.6 (1.9)	72.0 (1.9)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	25.2 (1.6)	26.9 (2.6)	27.8 (1.9)
Non-baby food fruit	56.3 (1.8)	54.7 (2.6)	58.6 (2.5)	56.5 (2.1)
100% fruit juice	60.2 (1.2)	59.9 (2.1)	59.2 (2.5)	61.4 (2.0)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	11.1 (1.4)	11.3 (1.4)	8.5 (1.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	0 ()	0.5 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.2 (0.4)	4.0 (0.6)	3.5 (0.7)	2.1 (0.5)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	6.7 (0.9)	8.2 (1.4)	6.0 (0.9)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	48.5 (2.3)	52.4 (2.4)	51.2 (2.3)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	24.5 (1.5)	29.6 (1.6)	27.6 (1.9)
Bananas	34.5 (1.4)	33.4 (1.8)	34.0 (2.3)	36.3 (1.8)
Berries ^e	9.7 (0.9)	11.5 (1.5)	10.7 (1.2)	6.6 (1.1)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	6.3 (0.9)	7.5 (0.9)	8.7 (1.5)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	6.5 (0.8)	10.3 (1.6)	6.8 (1.2)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	3.1 (0.6)	4.4 (1.0)	4.2 (1.4)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	44.5 (1.6)	46.5 (2.6)	46.8 (1.9)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	6.6 (1.0)	6.2 (1.1)	5.1 (0.8)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	6.7 (0.8)	5.7 (1.0)	8.4 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-3f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596
Month 24				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	90.2 (1.0)	91.7 (1.4)	90.7 (1.2)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	68.1 (2.4)	70.1 (2.5)	72.3 (2.2)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	67.6 (2.4)	69.9 (2.4)	71.7 (2.2)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	69.7 (1.7)	70.7 (2.9)	68.5 (2.3)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	13.1 (1.3)	9.8 (1.8)	11.4 (1.4)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.9 (0.4)	4.1 (0.6)	3.8 (1.0)	3.6 (0.8)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	9.1 (1.2)	6.7 (1.3)	6.9 (1.1)
Fresh or frozen fruit	63.5 (1.6)	61.4 (2.6)	64.8 (2.6)	65.3 (2.6)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	2.9 (0.7)	1.3 (0.5)	2.5 (0.7)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples ^e	28.2 (1.4)	26.4 (1.8)	25.9 (2.3)	32.7 (2.3)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	27.8 (2.1)	31.5 (2.3)	33.2 (3.0)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	11.7 (1.2)	12.9 (1.7)	10.8 (1.4)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	13.4 (1.2)	13.7 (1.5)	15.7 (1.9)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	14.2 (1.3)	13.3 (1.7)	12.2 (1.7)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	4.7 (0.7)	3.1 (0.8)	3.4 (0.9)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	51.9 (1.3)	50.8 (1.9)	53.0 (2.8)	52.2 (2.4)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	5.5 (0.9)	6.5 (1.2)	6.4 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-3f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	16.5 (1.8)	15.1 (1.9)	17.4 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,002	672	764
Weighted n	439,020	186,940	119,341	132,739

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	67.1 (2.4)	67.3 (1.6)	65.4 (2.6)	69.6 (2.5)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	57.1 (2.3)	58.3 (1.6)	53.5 (3.1)	61.8 (2.5)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	54.6 (2.1)	54.9 (1.6)	51.7 (3.1)	59.3 (2.9)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	10.8 (1.0)	14.6 (2.1)	8.9 (1.2)	7.9 (1.5)	11.2 (1.9)
100% fruit juice	23.7 (1.0)	24.3 (1.3)	24.1 (1.7)	22.4 (2.1)	22.6 (2.5)
Forms of non-baby food fruit					
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	0.3 (0.2)	1.7 (0.9)	1.9 (0.7)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup					
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.4)	1.1 (0.5)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	1.1 (0.6)	0.8 (0.4)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	9.9 (1.0)	13.4 (2.0)	8.7 (1.3)	6.2 (1.3)	9.1 (1.7)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.2)	0 ()	0.5 (0.4)
Types of fruit ^b					
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	23.8 (2.0)	25.6 (1.6)	25.6 (2.2)	27.1 (2.4)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	26.5 (1.9)	25.2 (1.5)	23.5 (2.2)	26.9 (2.1)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.7)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.5)	1.1 (0.6)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.4)	0 ()	0.5 (0.4)	0.4 (0.4)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)
Types of 100% juice ^c					
Apple/apple blend	16.7 (0.8)	17.0 (1.4)	17.1 (1.4)	15.6 (1.7)	15.8 (2.0)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)	2.6 (0.5)	3.2 (1.0)	2.8 (1.0)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.5 (0.7)	0.8 (0.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-3g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 13					
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	87.8 (1.4)	89.7 (1.2)	87.3 (1.8)	88.7 (1.6)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	71.6 (2.4)	71.0 (1.9)	67.8 (2.8)	72.5 (2.6)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	25.8 (1.6)	27.4 (1.9)	24.7 (2.1)	27.3 (2.7)
Non-baby food fruit	56.3 (1.8)	58.2 (2.4)	55.2 (2.1)	54.7 (2.9)	57.1 (4.3)
100% fruit juice	60.2 (1.2)	59.6 (2.3)	62.2 (1.8)	60.2 (2.6)	55.7 (2.4)
Forms of non-baby food fruit					
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	8.4 (1.0)	11.5 (1.6)	9.9 (1.8)	11.9 (1.9)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	1.0 (0.7)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	2.4 (0.4)	3.6 (0.7)	3.1 (1.0)	4.4 (1.4)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	5.5 (0.8)	7.9 (1.4)	6.2 (1.4)	7.7 (1.2)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	53.7 (2.4)	48.4 (2.3)	48.6 (3.0)	50.6 (4.6)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.6)	1.6 (0.8)
Types of fruit ^b					
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	26.2 (1.4)	27.1 (1.4)	23.1 (2.4)	32.1 (2.9)
Bananas	34.5 (1.4)	34.1 (2.3)	34.9 (2.2)	33.3 (2.8)	35.5 (2.6)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	11.1 (1.1)	9.7 (1.3)	7.9 (1.8)	8.9 (2.0)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	8.4 (1.6)	8.2 (0.8)	7.2 (1.5)	2.9 (1.0)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	7.2 (1.3)	6.0 (0.8)	10.3 (1.9)	9.5 (1.8)
Melons ^e	3.8 (0.5)	4.5 (1.7)	2.1 (0.5)	3.1 (0.9)	7.9 (1.7)
Types of 100% juice ^c					
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	44.5 (1.9)	46.7 (1.6)	48.9 (2.7)	42.3 (2.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-3g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	5.5 (1.1)	6.8 (0.8)	5.6 (1.2)	5.5 (1.2)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	7.6 (1.3)	6.6 (1.0)	7.6 (1.6)	5.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846
Month 24					
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	89.5 (1.3)	91.7 (1.1)	90.3 (1.7)	91.3 (1.5)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	70.7 (2.7)	68.4 (1.9)	69.8 (2.9)	72.8 (2.6)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.6 (0.6)	2.3 (1.0)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	70.3 (2.7)	68.2 (2.0)	68.8 (3.0)	72.1 (2.6)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	68.8 (3.2)	72.0 (1.7)	69.1 (3.3)	64.7 (2.7)
Forms of non-baby food fruit					
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	11.0 (1.3)	11.1 (1.3)	12.7 (2.4)	13.8 (1.8)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.5)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.9 (0.4)	4.3 (0.8)	3.2 (0.7)	3.3 (1.1)	5.5 (1.4)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	6.9 (1.1)	7.8 (1.1)	8.8 (2.0)	8.3 (1.9)
Fresh or frozen fruit	63.5 (1.6)	64.7 (3.0)	62.8 (2.1)	62.0 (3.4)	64.5 (3.3)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	1.6 (0.5)	1.8 (0.6)	3.9 (1.1)	4.2 (1.3)
Types of fruit ^b					
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	28.7 (2.5)	26.7 (2.0)	30.5 (2.9)	28.9 (2.7)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	27.0 (1.7)	33.4 (1.9)	28.8 (3.5)	31.3 (3.0)
Berries ^e	11.8 (0.8)	15.4 (1.6)	8.5 (1.2)	11.0 (1.6)	13.6 (2.5)
Citrus fruits ^e	14.2 (1.0)	17.9 (2.2)	15.8 (1.3)	8.6 (1.6)	6.5 (1.7)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	13.7 (1.5)	11.2 (1.3)	17.8 (2.3)	14.4 (2.1)
Melons ^e	3.9 (0.4)	3.8 (0.7)	2.3 (0.7)	5.2 (1.6)	7.5 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-3g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Types of 100% juice ^c					
Apple/apple blend ^e	51.9 (1.3)	46.6 (2.3)	57.4 (1.8)	53.0 (3.2)	46.3 (3.1)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	6.3 (1.0)	4.7 (0.8)	7.3 (3.4)	8.0 (2.0)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	17.9 (2.2)	14.8 (1.8)	19.9 (3.1)	13.8 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	787	962	364	325
Weighted n	439,020	138,027	177,546	64,416	59,031

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	65.6 (1.5)	68.4 (2.8)	69.0 (1.5)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	55.8 (1.6)	59.6 (2.7)	58.9 (1.4)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	52.8 (1.5)	57.1 (3.0)	56.3 (1.5)
Non-baby food fruit	10.8 (1.0)	8.6 (1.0)	14.4 (2.7)	11.2 (1.6)
100% fruit juice	23.7 (1.0)	23.2 (1.3)	23.6 (2.4)	24.7 (1.6)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup				
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)		0.8 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)
Fresh or frozen fruit	9.9 (1.0)	7.4 (0.9)	13.0 (2.7)	11.0 (1.6)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	25.0 (1.5)	25.7 (2.1)	25.4 (1.5)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	23.9 (1.4)	24.3 (2.4)	29.3 (1.9)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)
Citrus fruits ^e	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.4)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	16.7 (0.8)	16.7 (1.2)	16.3 (2.1)	17.0 (1.3)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)	3.5 (0.7)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,348	857	876

(Continued)

Table C3-3h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317
Month 13				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	89.0 (1.1)	87.6 (1.6)	88.8 (1.3)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	72.4 (1.9)	69.0 (2.6)	70.1 (2.7)
Baby food fruit ^e	26.5 (1.1)	29.2 (1.7)	25.4 (2.2)	23.0 (1.6)
Non-baby food fruit	56.3 (1.8)	57.3 (2.2)	55.0 (3.0)	55.9 (2.7)
100% fruit juice	60.2 (1.2)	58.3 (1.7)	61.4 (2.4)	62.0 (1.8)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	9.8 (1.5)	10.8 (1.4)	10.8 (1.5)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	3.1 (0.6)	3.3 (0.6)	3.3 (0.7)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	6.6 (1.0)	6.8 (0.9)	7.3 (1.1)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	51.4 (2.2)	49.1 (2.9)	49.8 (2.9)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	28.1 (1.6)	28.3 (1.9)	23.7 (1.5)
Bananas ^e	34.5 (1.4)	35.5 (2.1)	30.2 (2.0)	36.5 (1.7)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	11.5 (1.5)	8.5 (1.2)	8.0 (1.2)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	7.9 (0.8)	5.8 (1.0)	7.8 (1.5)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	7.5 (0.9)	8.7 (1.5)	6.8 (1.2)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	3.2 (0.5)	6.0 (2.0)	2.9 (0.7)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	45.2 (1.6)	46.0 (2.3)	46.5 (1.8)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	5.1 (0.8)	6.3 (1.0)	7.1 (1.1)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	6.8 (1.0)	7.6 (1.4)	6.7 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-3h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,201	760	802
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748
Month 24				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	89.8 (1.2)	92.3 (1.2)	90.9 (1.1)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	69.0 (1.9)	70.0 (3.0)	71.3 (2.1)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	1.6 (0.5)	1.4 (0.5)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	68.7 (1.9)	69.2 (3.0)	70.8 (2.1)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	67.5 (1.7)	72.9 (2.8)	70.1 (1.9)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	11.0 (1.1)	12.6 (1.2)	11.9 (1.4)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.9 (0.4)	3.3 (0.6)	5.0 (0.8)	3.7 (0.9)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	7.6 (1.1)	6.8 (1.1)	8.8 (1.4)
Fresh or frozen fruit	63.5 (1.6)	63.6 (1.9)	62.8 (3.1)	64.0 (2.4)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	3.2 (0.8)	1.6 (0.4)	1.7 (0.5)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	26.4 (2.1)	32.4 (2.3)	27.5 (2.4)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	31.7 (1.7)	27.1 (2.4)	31.3 (2.0)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	11.5 (0.9)	12.6 (1.7)	11.4 (1.6)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	14.5 (1.2)	14.6 (2.3)	13.3 (1.4)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	12.8 (1.2)	14.8 (1.9)	13.0 (1.6)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	3.4 (0.7)	3.3 (0.6)	5.1 (0.8)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	51.9 (1.3)	48.8 (1.8)	54.5 (2.7)	54.4 (2.2)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	6.7 (1.1)	5.0 (1.3)	5.9 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-3h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	17.8 (1.5)	17.9 (1.8)	13.0 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,043	673	722
Weighted n	439,020	201,120	107,949	129,952

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	68.3 (1.4)	66.2 (2.2)	64.3 (3.1)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	57.7 (1.6)	57.8 (2.0)	57.3 (3.4)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	54.3 (1.7)	56.1 (2.1)	55.8 (3.0)
Non-baby food fruit	10.8 (1.0)	10.7 (1.2)	12.4 (1.7)	7.8 (1.4)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	26.3 (1.3)	20.4 (2.0)	17.3 (2.0)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	1.6 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup				
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	0.5 (0.5)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)
Fresh or frozen fruit	9.9 (1.0)	9.9 (1.2)	11.1 (1.6)	6.4 (1.5)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.4)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	25.2 (1.3)	26.6 (2.1)	22.4 (2.8)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	25.3 (1.1)	26.8 (1.5)	24.0 (3.4)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0 ()
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	18.5 (1.1)	13.9 (1.5)	13.4 (1.9)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	3.1 (0.4)	2.1 (0.7)	2.2 (1.1)
Citrus/citrus blend ^e	0.8 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	--	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,922	843	316

(Continued)

Table C3-3i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205
Month 13				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	88.2 (1.1)	89.7 (1.1)	87.8 (2.0)
Any fruit ^e	70.9 (1.5)	68.3 (1.7)	75.0 (2.0)	75.4 (3.3)
Baby food fruit	26.5 (1.1)	26.2 (1.4)	26.0 (2.4)	29.3 (3.0)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	56.3 (1.8)	54.1 (1.9)	60.5 (2.8)	58.8 (2.9)
100% fruit juice ^e	60.2 (1.2)	63.3 (1.5)	56.0 (1.9)	52.6 (3.4)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit ^e	10.3 (1.0)	8.4 (0.9)	12.0 (1.5)	17.5 (2.5)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.5)	0.3 (0.3)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.2 (0.4)	2.4 (0.4)	3.4 (0.7)	7.9 (1.8)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	5.8 (0.8)	7.7 (1.3)	10.9 (2.2)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	49.0 (2.0)	53.9 (2.8)	49.3 (3.5)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	25.9 (1.4)	28.2 (2.7)	29.1 (2.7)
Bananas	34.5 (1.4)	32.7 (1.4)	37.8 (2.5)	36.4 (3.8)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	9.0 (1.0)	11.3 (1.4)	9.8 (2.0)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	6.8 (0.7)	8.1 (1.3)	8.7 (2.1)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	7.4 (1.0)	8.2 (1.6)	6.8 (1.3)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	3.4 (0.8)	3.9 (0.8)	5.9 (1.9)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	45.8 (1.0)	48.8 (1.3)	40.9 (1.6)	40.6 (2.6)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	5.9 (0.6)	6.4 (1.0)	5.8 (1.8)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	7.4 (0.7)	6.6 (1.3)	5.4 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-3i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462
Month 24				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice ^e	90.7 (0.7)	90.3 (1.0)	89.6 (1.3)	94.5 (1.2)
Any fruit ^e	69.9 (1.4)	68.0 (1.8)	70.5 (1.9)	75.5 (2.9)
Baby food fruit ^e	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	2.5 (0.8)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	67.5 (1.9)	70.5 (1.9)	74.1 (2.9)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	71.2 (1.8)	69.9 (2.5)	63.5 (2.7)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit ^e	11.7 (0.9)	9.7 (0.9)	12.4 (1.5)	17.1 (2.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.8 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.9 (0.4)	2.8 (0.5)	4.1 (0.8)	7.0 (1.5)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	6.8 (0.8)	8.1 (1.3)	10.4 (1.6)
Fresh or frozen fruit	63.5 (1.6)	62.4 (2.1)	64.1 (2.1)	66.2 (2.9)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	1.6 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)	4.3 (1.2)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	29.1 (1.8)	26.1 (1.8)	29.0 (2.7)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	29.2 (1.8)	30.6 (2.1)	34.3 (2.2)
Berries ^e	11.8 (0.8)	9.3 (0.9)	15.5 (1.7)	13.0 (1.9)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	14.0 (1.2)	15.5 (1.8)	12.3 (1.9)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	12.0 (1.1)	14.6 (1.2)	15.7 (1.7)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	3.1 (0.5)	4.5 (0.9)	5.3 (1.4)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	51.9 (1.3)	52.4 (1.7)	53.0 (2.0)	47.9 (3.2)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	5.9 (1.1)	6.6 (1.1)	5.3 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-3i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	17.3 (1.7)	14.6 (1.8)	16.6 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,314	722	402
Weighted n	439,020	237,518	132,121	69,381

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	67.3 (3.5)	66.4 (1.7)	68.0 (1.6)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	59.6 (4.0)	56.4 (1.4)	58.2 (1.6)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	58.7 (4.0)	54.4 (1.6)	54.4 (1.6)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	10.8 (1.0)	8.1 (3.3)	8.4 (0.8)	13.5 (1.6)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	25.2 (3.1)	26.3 (1.3)	21.2 (1.2)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup				
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0 ()	0.5 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	9.9 (1.0)	7.8 (3.3)	7.3 (0.9)	12.5 (1.6)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	27.1 (3.2)	24.7 (1.4)	25.2 (1.5)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	20.3 (2.6)	26.2 (1.4)	26.4 (1.4)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	1.1 (0.7)	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.7 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	17.4 (2.4)	18.9 (1.3)	14.6 (1.0)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	3.4 (1.2)	3.2 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	1.2 (0.6)	0.8 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	358	1,256	1,467

(Continued)

Table C3-3k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848
Month 13				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	85.3 (3.3)	89.5 (1.2)	88.6 (1.0)
Any fruit ^e	70.9 (1.5)	59.4 (4.7)	69.0 (1.7)	75.3 (1.5)
Baby food fruit ^e	26.5 (1.1)	17.0 (1.8)	25.4 (1.4)	29.6 (1.7)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	56.3 (1.8)	49.3 (4.4)	55.0 (1.8)	59.1 (1.9)
100% fruit juice	60.2 (1.2)	66.6 (3.5)	61.6 (2.1)	57.5 (1.6)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	9.2 (1.7)	11.7 (1.2)	9.5 (1.3)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.7)	1.0 (0.4)	0.3 (0.1)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	3.1 (1.1)	3.9 (0.6)	2.7 (0.5)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	6.2 (1.2)	7.3 (1.0)	6.6 (1.0)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	50.4 (1.8)	42.2 (4.2)	48.3 (1.7)	54.0 (2.2)
Dried fruit ^e	1.2 (0.2)	1.7 (0.9)	0.3 (0.2)	1.7 (0.4)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples ^e	26.9 (0.7)	16.2 (2.3)	26.9 (1.5)	29.3 (1.4)
Bananas ^e	34.5 (1.4)	25.0 (2.8)	35.4 (1.9)	35.9 (1.9)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	10.6 (2.3)	9.0 (1.2)	10.2 (1.1)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	7.0 (2.2)	6.1 (0.7)	8.5 (1.0)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	8.2 (1.7)	7.4 (0.9)	7.6 (1.2)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	2.3 (1.0)	3.4 (0.7)	4.5 (1.1)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	51.2 (3.2)	46.0 (1.9)	44.3 (1.3)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	7.2 (1.7)	6.4 (1.0)	5.4 (0.8)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	7.7 (1.6)	8.0 (1.2)	5.9 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-3k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673
Month 24				
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	87.1 (2.1)	90.5 (0.9)	91.8 (1.1)
Any fruit ^e	69.9 (1.4)	58.4 (5.0)	68.4 (1.7)	73.9 (1.8)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	0 ()	1.2 (0.4)	1.4 (0.3)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	69.5 (1.4)	58.4 (5.0)	67.8 (1.7)	73.4 (1.9)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	72.3 (3.1)	68.7 (1.7)	69.8 (1.8)
Forms of non-baby food fruit				
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	8.7 (2.0)	11.7 (1.2)	12.3 (1.2)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.9 (0.4)	2.0 (0.8)	3.4 (0.5)	4.7 (0.6)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	6.6 (1.8)	8.2 (1.0)	7.6 (1.1)
Fresh or frozen fruit ^e	63.5 (1.6)	54.5 (5.2)	61.7 (1.7)	67.2 (2.1)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	0.6 (0.5)	1.9 (0.7)	3.1 (0.6)
Types of fruit ^b				
Apples ^e	28.2 (1.4)	20.4 (3.4)	27.8 (1.9)	30.3 (1.9)
Bananas ^e	30.4 (1.2)	21.9 (3.2)	30.2 (1.9)	32.6 (1.9)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	8.8 (2.2)	10.3 (1.1)	13.6 (1.3)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	13.6 (4.0)	14.3 (1.3)	14.1 (1.4)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	11.1 (2.7)	14.1 (1.3)	13.3 (1.2)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	1.7 (0.9)	4.2 (0.6)	4.2 (0.6)
Types of 100% juice ^c				
Apple/apple blend	51.9 (1.3)	50.2 (3.9)	52.2 (2.0)	51.9 (1.6)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	3.7 (1.5)	6.8 (0.9)	5.9 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-3k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend ^e	16.4 (1.2)	25.2 (4.2)	14.1 (1.8)	16.2 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	254	969	1,215
Weighted n	439,020	49,790	177,056	212,174

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice ^e	67.3 (1.3)	70.2 (2.0)	54.3 (4.2)	69.3 (1.4)	66.7 (2.5)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	58.2 (2.4)	48.8 (3.6)	58.7 (1.6)	59.4 (2.7)
Baby food fruit ^e	54.9 (1.4)	56.4 (2.5)	42.3 (3.3)	57.2 (1.6)	54.8 (3.0)
Non-baby food fruit	10.8 (1.0)	12.9 (2.6)	12.1 (2.4)	8.7 (1.1)	13.9 (2.3)
100% fruit juice ^e	23.7 (1.0)	25.1 (2.1)	14.6 (2.8)	27.0 (1.4)	19.3 (2.0)
Forms of non-baby food fruit					
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	1.9 (1.0)	0.6 (0.2)	1.8 (0.4)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup					
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.4)	1.2 (0.8)	0.4 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)
Fresh or frozen fruit	9.9 (1.0)	12.4 (2.6)	10.2 (2.3)	8.1 (1.0)	12.4 (2.2)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)
Types of fruit ^b					
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	27.1 (2.5)	20.5 (2.9)	24.7 (1.3)	27.6 (3.2)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	23.5 (2.4)	24.6 (3.8)	27.6 (1.2)	23.3 (2.3)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)	0.5 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.8 (0.6)	0 ()	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	1.3 (0.6)	0.6 (0.6)	0.6 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Types of 100% juice ^c					
Apple/apple blend ^e	16.7 (0.8)	16.6 (1.9)	11.1 (2.5)	19.4 (1.2)	13.4 (1.7)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	4.1 (0.9)	1.3 (0.8)	2.4 (0.4)	2.9 (1.0)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	--	0.8 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-3r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 13					
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	91.3 (1.9)	86.6 (3.3)	88.9 (1.0)	87.0 (1.6)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	70.1 (2.2)	74.6 (3.2)	69.9 (2.0)	72.4 (2.9)
Baby food fruit ^e	26.5 (1.1)	25.2 (2.1)	20.8 (2.8)	29.3 (1.6)	24.6 (1.8)
Non-baby food fruit ^e	56.3 (1.8)	56.7 (2.4)	61.7 (3.1)	53.3 (2.2)	60.5 (3.4)
100% fruit juice ^e	60.2 (1.2)	67.4 (2.7)	51.9 (4.6)	62.7 (1.8)	51.8 (2.5)
Forms of non-baby food fruit					
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	7.4 (1.5)	13.1 (2.2)	10.6 (1.1)	10.8 (1.4)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.4)	0 ()	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	5.3 (1.4)	3.0 (0.6)	3.3 (0.8)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	4.9 (1.1)	8.0 (2.4)	7.3 (0.8)	6.9 (1.0)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	51.6 (2.4)	53.3 (3.7)	47.6 (2.3)	54.6 (3.7)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.5)	2.6 (1.1)	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)
Types of fruit ^b					
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	23.7 (2.1)	27.5 (2.6)	27.4 (1.1)	28.0 (2.1)
Bananas	34.5 (1.4)	36.4 (2.7)	31.9 (4.5)	34.3 (1.9)	36.5 (3.1)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	10.8 (1.7)	9.4 (2.4)	8.7 (1.1)	11.5 (1.9)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	7.9 (1.6)	7.7 (2.2)	8.0 (0.9)	5.9 (1.3)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	7.7 (1.6)	7.2 (2.0)	7.0 (0.8)	8.3 (1.7)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	1.9 (0.6)	9.0 (4.8)	3.6 (0.6)	3.7 (0.9)
Types of 100% juice ^c					
Apple/apple blend ^e	45.8 (1.0)	51.2 (2.8)	39.8 (4.9)	48.9 (1.8)	35.3 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-3r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	7.3 (1.7)	5.9 (1.3)	5.2 (0.7)	7.3 (1.2)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	7.7 (1.5)	6.1 (1.8)	7.7 (1.0)	5.1 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454
Month 24					
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	90.6 (1.5)	90.9 (1.9)	91.0 (1.0)	90.5 (1.7)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	70.6 (2.9)	70.7 (2.7)	68.7 (1.9)	73.0 (2.7)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)	1.3 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	69.9 (3.0)	70.7 (2.7)	68.2 (1.9)	72.8 (2.6)
100% fruit juice	69.6 (1.2)	69.1 (2.9)	64.8 (4.0)	72.0 (1.7)	66.7 (2.5)
Forms of non-baby food fruit					
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	10.1 (1.6)	13.4 (2.1)	11.7 (1.2)	12.1 (1.8)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.9 (0.4)	3.7 (1.0)	3.4 (1.3)	3.3 (0.5)	5.2 (1.3)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	6.0 (1.2)	9.6 (2.1)	8.5 (1.0)	7.4 (1.2)
Fresh or frozen fruit	63.5 (1.6)	64.9 (3.4)	62.4 (3.0)	62.2 (2.1)	67.0 (2.9)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	4.7 (1.8)	2.5 (0.6)	2.1 (0.6)
Types of fruit ^b					
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	28.1 (2.5)	29.5 (3.7)	28.0 (1.6)	27.7 (2.9)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	31.4 (2.7)	28.2 (3.1)	29.1 (1.5)	36.1 (3.1)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	12.0 (1.7)	10.3 (2.8)	12.2 (1.3)	10.6 (1.8)
Citrus fruits	14.2 (1.0)	13.9 (2.1)	14.5 (2.6)	14.1 (1.1)	14.8 (2.1)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	14.5 (1.6)	11.1 (2.7)	13.4 (1.0)	13.1 (2.3)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	2.1 (0.9)	4.3 (0.8)	5.2 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-3r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Types of 100% juice ^c					
Apple/apple blend ^e	51.9 (1.3)	48.1 (3.2)	44.4 (3.9)	56.4 (1.8)	48.1 (2.5)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	5.8 (1.8)	8.7 (1.7)	6.1 (0.8)	5.5 (1.2)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	18.2 (2.9)	13.8 (2.8)	15.4 (1.6)	16.9 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	441	242	1,249	449
Weighted n	439,020	86,620	40,867	215,516	84,798

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-3w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	67.3 (1.3)	67.4 (1.3)	63.1 (6.5)
Any fruit	57.7 (1.3)	57.9 (1.3)	50.9 (7.1)
Baby food fruit	54.9 (1.4)	55.2 (1.4)	48.2 (6.8)
Non-baby food fruit	10.8 (1.0)	10.8 (1.0)	11.4 (4.0)
100% fruit juice	23.7 (1.0)	23.8 (1.0)	20.7 (3.8)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit	1.1 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	0 ()
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup			
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0 ()
Unknown pack	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	0 ()
Fresh or frozen fruit	9.9 (1.0)	9.8 (1.0)	11.4 (4.0)
Dried fruit	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	25.3 (1.2)	25.4 (1.2)	21.8 (4.5)
Bananas	25.6 (1.0)	25.4 (1.0)	29.6 (5.1)
Berries	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.4)
Citrus fruits	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.1)	1.1 (1.1)
Grapes	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0 ()
Melons	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (1.0)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend	16.7 (0.8)	16.8 (0.9)	12.8 (2.8)
Grape/grape blend	2.7 (0.4)	2.7 (0.4)	3.0 (1.4)
Citrus/citrus blend	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	2,966	115

(Continued)

Table C3-3w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	420,145	15,149
Month 13			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	88.6 (0.8)	88.5 (0.9)	89.9 (3.2)
Any fruit	70.9 (1.5)	70.8 (1.5)	72.9 (4.5)
Baby food fruit ^e	26.5 (1.1)	26.8 (1.1)	16.7 (4.6)
Non-baby food fruit	56.3 (1.8)	56.0 (1.8)	66.4 (5.1)
100% fruit juice	60.2 (1.2)	60.1 (1.2)	63.2 (6.2)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit	10.3 (1.0)	10.1 (0.9)	16.3 (4.5)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.1)	2.0 (2.0)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water	3.2 (0.4)	3.2 (0.4)	3.9 (2.2)
Unknown pack	6.9 (0.7)	6.7 (0.7)	10.4 (3.8)
Fresh or frozen fruit	50.4 (1.8)	50.2 (1.9)	54.8 (5.4)
Dried fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	0 ()
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	26.9 (0.7)	26.9 (0.8)	25.3 (5.8)
Bananas	34.5 (1.4)	34.2 (1.5)	40.4 (6.7)
Berries	9.7 (0.9)	9.7 (0.9)	10.7 (4.1)
Citrus fruits	7.4 (0.7)	7.3 (0.7)	9.2 (2.7)
Grapes	7.6 (0.7)	7.6 (0.7)	6.1 (3.1)
Melons	3.8 (0.5)	3.9 (0.5)	1.8 (1.9)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend	45.8 (1.0)	45.8 (1.0)	44.5 (5.7)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.5)	6.1 (0.5)	3.9 (2.1)
Citrus/citrus blend	7.0 (0.6)	6.8 (0.6)	11.2 (3.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-3w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,662	101
Weighted n	434,035	418,611	15,424
Month 24			
Any fruit or 100% fruit juice	90.7 (0.7)	91.0 (0.7)	89.1 (2.4)
Any fruit	69.9 (1.4)	70.2 (1.5)	68.0 (2.9)
Baby food fruit	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.7)
Non-baby food fruit	69.5 (1.4)	69.6 (1.5)	68.0 (2.9)
100% fruit juice ^e	69.6 (1.2)	70.7 (1.2)	61.4 (3.5)
Forms of non-baby food fruit			
Canned fruit	11.7 (0.9)	11.3 (0.9)	14.5 (2.1)
Sweetened or packed in heavy or light syrup	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.4)
Unsweetened or packed in juice or water ^e	3.9 (0.4)	3.6 (0.4)	6.2 (1.1)
Unknown pack	7.8 (0.9)	7.7 (0.9)	8.3 (1.7)
Fresh or frozen fruit	63.5 (1.6)	63.7 (1.8)	62.4 (3.1)
Dried fruit	2.3 (0.4)	2.4 (0.4)	1.8 (1.0)
Types of fruit ^b			
Apples	28.2 (1.4)	28.0 (1.5)	29.2 (2.9)
Bananas	30.4 (1.2)	30.3 (1.3)	31.2 (2.7)
Berries	11.8 (0.8)	11.9 (0.8)	10.8 (1.8)
Citrus fruits ^e	14.2 (1.0)	14.7 (1.0)	10.2 (2.2)
Grapes	13.4 (0.8)	13.4 (0.9)	13.3 (2.6)
Melons	3.9 (0.4)	4.1 (0.5)	2.5 (1.1)
Types of 100% juice ^c			
Apple/apple blend ^e	51.9 (1.3)	53.0 (1.4)	42.9 (3.2)
Grape/grape blend	6.0 (0.8)	6.1 (0.8)	5.8 (2.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-3w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of fruit products on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Citrus/citrus blend	16.4 (1.2)	16.2 (1.4)	17.6 (2.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	2,133	305
Weighted n	439,020	389,540	49,480

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes all baby food and non-baby food fruits.

^c Includes all 100% juice (baby and non-baby).

^d Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4a: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	25.6 (2.9)	20.1 (1.2)	19.1 (2.6)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	22.4 (1.8)	19.8 (1.3)	17.2 (2.3)
Baby food pear ^b	9.6 (0.7)	10.3 (1.2)	10.3 (0.9)	6.5 (1.4)
Banana ^b	6.6 (0.7)	2.0 (0.6)	7.1 (1.1)	10.2 (1.8)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	4.8 (0.9)	5.5 (0.5)	4.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	798	1,820	463
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759
Month 13				
Banana ^b	28.7 (1.5)	16.9 (1.9)	31.5 (2.0)	32.9 (2.6)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	7.9 (0.8)	11.3 (1.0)	12.0 (1.7)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	11.1 (1.0)	10.4 (0.7)	9.6 (1.8)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	6.5 (1.1)	7.6 (1.0)	8.8 (2.3)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	4.6 (1.0)	8.0 (1.0)	8.6 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616
Month 24				
Banana ^b	30.3 (1.2)	22.6 (1.6)	31.6 (1.7)	35.2 (3.2)
Apple ^b	23.4 (1.5)	19.3 (1.6)	22.6 (1.8)	30.2 (3.2)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	15.2 (1.5)	12.8 (1.0)	13.1 (1.6)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	10.2 (1.7)	10.5 (1.0)	13.8 (2.3)
Strawberry ^b	9.5 (0.7)	5.6 (1.1)	10.7 (1.1)	10.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	699	1,382	357
Weighted n	439,020	95,141	258,327	85,552

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4b: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	21.2 (1.8)	21.0 (1.4)
Baby food banana ^b	19.8 (0.9)	17.4 (1.2)	21.9 (1.1)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	9.1 (1.1)	9.9 (0.9)
Banana ^b	6.6 (0.7)	10.0 (1.3)	3.7 (0.6)
Baby food peach ^b	5.1 (0.4)	4.0 (0.5)	6.1 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,186	1,895
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 13			
Banana ^b	28.7 (1.5)	33.8 (2.6)	24.4 (1.7)
Apple ^b	10.7 (0.8)	13.6 (1.0)	8.3 (0.8)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	11.2 (1.1)	9.6 (0.8)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	6.7 (1.0)	8.4 (1.1)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	8.8 (1.4)	6.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819
Month 24			
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	31.9 (2.4)	29.0 (1.3)
Apple ^b	23.4 (1.5)	27.1 (2.9)	20.1 (1.0)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	14.5 (1.2)	12.4 (1.0)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	12.8 (1.6)	9.5 (0.9)
Strawberry ^b	9.5 (0.7)	11.1 (1.2)	8.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	907	1,531
Weighted n	439,020	204,542	234,478

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4c: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	18.1 (1.7)	22.6 (1.6)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	18.1 (1.0)	20.7 (1.3)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	8.1 (1.3)	10.3 (0.8)
Banana ^b	6.6 (0.7)	9.2 (1.3)	5.4 (0.8)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	4.7 (0.8)	5.4 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	966	2,115
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 13			
Banana ^b	28.7 (1.5)	35.1 (2.6)	25.5 (1.6)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	12.3 (1.5)	10.0 (0.7)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	11.6 (1.3)	9.8 (0.7)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	8.6 (1.2)	7.0 (0.8)
Strawberry ^b	7.4 (0.8)	8.9 (1.1)	6.7 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748
Month 24			
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	33.2 (2.5)	28.6 (1.4)
Apple ^b	23.4 (1.5)	26.4 (2.1)	21.6 (1.6)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	14.9 (1.6)	12.5 (0.9)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	9.6 (1.4)	11.9 (1.4)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	11.0 (1.2)	8.6 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	860	1,578
Weighted n	439,020	160,583	278,437

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-4c: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4d: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	21.3 (1.3)	21.3 (2.0)	19.8 (2.0)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	20.7 (1.4)	19.1 (1.5)	18.4 (1.9)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	10.4 (1.1)	7.5 (0.9)	10.8 (1.6)
Banana	6.6 (0.7)	6.9 (1.0)	6.3 (0.9)	6.5 (1.4)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	5.4 (0.5)	4.0 (0.8)	6.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,602	939	540
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600
Month 13				
Banana	28.7 (1.5)	31.2 (1.8)	24.7 (2.1)	28.2 (3.3)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	12.1 (1.1)	8.4 (1.2)	10.8 (1.8)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	8.9 (1.0)	12.4 (1.4)	11.1 (1.8)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	7.8 (1.1)	7.2 (1.0)	7.8 (2.0)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	8.4 (1.0)	6.8 (1.0)	5.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369
Month 24				
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	30.6 (1.3)	29.3 (2.4)	30.7 (3.0)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	23.7 (1.6)	24.4 (2.6)	19.8 (3.1)
Grape ^b	13.5 (0.8)	14.1 (1.1)	9.7 (1.6)	16.0 (2.1)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	11.5 (1.1)	10.7 (1.8)	9.1 (1.8)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	9.7 (0.8)	7.2 (1.4)	12.2 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,598	534	306
Weighted n	439,020	286,686	99,645	52,689

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-4d: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4e: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food applesauce ^b	21.1 (1.2)	17.4 (1.9)	22.6 (1.5)	20.8 (1.4)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	16.5 (2.0)	20.5 (1.4)	20.6 (1.6)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	9.4 (1.4)	8.8 (0.8)	10.7 (1.1)
Banana	6.6 (0.7)	6.3 (1.5)	5.5 (0.8)	8.2 (1.1)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	5.9 (1.3)	4.7 (0.5)	5.4 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	490	1,504	1,087
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 13				
Banana ^b	28.7 (1.5)	33.4 (2.8)	24.2 (1.7)	32.5 (2.4)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	9.6 (1.5)	10.4 (1.0)	11.8 (1.1)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	8.0 (1.3)	10.7 (1.0)	11.2 (1.1)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	8.0 (1.4)	6.9 (0.9)	8.2 (1.3)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	9.4 (1.6)	6.2 (0.9)	8.0 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075
Month 24				
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	30.7 (3.0)	28.3 (1.5)	32.8 (2.3)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	22.3 (2.9)	21.6 (1.7)	26.0 (2.1)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	15.3 (2.3)	11.9 (1.2)	14.5 (1.2)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	7.7 (1.6)	11.9 (1.5)	11.4 (1.1)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	10.1 (1.6)	8.8 (0.9)	10.0 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	350	1,192	896
Weighted n	439,020	66,276	210,253	162,491

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-4e: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4f: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	19.4 (1.7)	22.2 (2.1)	22.3 (2.0)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	19.2 (1.3)	18.9 (1.5)	21.5 (1.5)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	10.2 (1.1)	11.1 (1.4)	7.4 (0.9)
Banana ^b	6.6 (0.7)	5.0 (0.7)	9.0 (1.6)	6.8 (1.1)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	5.3 (0.6)	4.6 (0.8)	5.4 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,296	837	948
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070
Month 13				
Banana	28.7 (1.5)	28.1 (1.8)	28.1 (2.2)	29.9 (1.4)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	9.3 (0.9)	12.5 (1.1)	11.2 (1.6)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	8.5 (0.9)	10.6 (1.5)	12.6 (1.2)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	6.5 (0.8)	10.3 (1.6)	6.8 (1.2)
Strawberry ^b	7.4 (0.8)	8.6 (1.2)	9.3 (1.2)	4.3 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596
Month 24				
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	27.6 (2.1)	31.5 (2.3)	33.1 (3.0)
Apple ^b	23.4 (1.5)	21.1 (1.8)	21.6 (2.2)	28.1 (2.3)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	14.2 (1.3)	13.3 (1.7)	12.2 (1.7)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	11.3 (1.3)	8.4 (1.3)	13.1 (1.7)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	8.6 (1.0)	10.3 (1.3)	9.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,002	672	764
Weighted n	439,020	186,940	119,341	132,739

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4g: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	19.4 (1.9)	22.1 (1.5)	21.1 (2.1)	22.0 (2.7)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	18.5 (1.6)	19.6 (1.1)	20.7 (2.0)	22.3 (2.0)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	8.4 (1.5)	10.9 (1.4)	7.7 (1.3)	10.5 (1.3)
Banana ^b	6.6 (0.7)	8.7 (1.5)	6.4 (1.0)	4.3 (1.1)	5.1 (1.2)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	5.0 (0.7)	5.3 (0.8)	4.6 (1.0)	5.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 13					
Banana	28.7 (1.5)	29.3 (2.1)	28.4 (2.1)	28.1 (2.9)	28.9 (2.5)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	11.5 (1.0)	10.1 (1.2)	10.0 (1.8)	11.7 (2.2)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	10.4 (1.1)	10.2 (1.0)	10.1 (1.6)	11.0 (1.9)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	7.2 (1.3)	6.0 (0.8)	10.3 (1.9)	9.5 (1.8)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	8.8 (1.3)	7.2 (1.0)	5.6 (1.3)	7.0 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846
Month 24					
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	26.9 (1.8)	33.3 (1.9)	28.8 (3.5)	31.3 (3.0)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	24.2 (2.2)	22.4 (2.2)	24.9 (2.7)	22.6 (2.6)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	13.7 (1.5)	11.2 (1.3)	17.8 (2.3)	14.4 (2.1)
Orange ^b	11.0 (0.9)	13.7 (2.0)	12.7 (1.3)	7.2 (1.6)	3.9 (1.2)
Strawberry ^b	9.5 (0.7)	13.3 (1.6)	6.7 (1.0)	8.2 (1.6)	10.1 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	787	962	364	325
Weighted n	439,020	138,027	177,546	64,416	59,031

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

(Continued)

Table C3-4g: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4h: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	20.3 (1.6)	21.8 (2.1)	21.7 (1.5)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	19.5 (1.2)	17.9 (1.9)	22.1 (1.8)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	8.8 (0.8)	11.4 (1.7)	9.2 (1.0)
Banana	6.6 (0.7)	5.4 (0.8)	7.9 (1.9)	7.5 (1.4)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	5.5 (0.7)	5.0 (0.9)	4.7 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,348	857	876
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317
Month 13				
Banana	28.7 (1.5)	29.4 (2.0)	24.8 (2.2)	30.9 (2.1)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	10.8 (1.1)	12.1 (1.5)	9.5 (1.0)
Baby food applesauce ^b	10.4 (0.6)	11.2 (0.8)	11.7 (1.4)	8.0 (0.9)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	7.5 (0.9)	8.7 (1.5)	6.8 (1.2)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	8.1 (1.3)	7.4 (1.1)	6.3 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,201	760	802
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748
Month 24				
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	31.7 (1.7)	26.8 (2.4)	31.2 (2.1)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	22.3 (2.2)	25.9 (2.5)	22.8 (2.2)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	12.8 (1.2)	14.8 (1.9)	13.0 (1.6)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	10.8 (1.0)	11.2 (2.1)	11.3 (1.4)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	8.8 (0.8)	10.8 (1.7)	9.3 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,043	673	722
Weighted n	439,020	201,120	107,949	129,952

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

(Continued)

Table C3-4h: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4i: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	21.4 (1.2)	21.8 (2.1)	17.1 (2.6)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	19.5 (1.0)	20.4 (1.4)	20.1 (2.7)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	9.5 (1.0)	9.0 (1.2)	11.2 (2.4)
Banana	6.6 (0.7)	6.7 (0.8)	7.6 (1.4)	3.9 (1.3)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	4.8 (0.6)	4.8 (0.8)	7.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,922	843	316
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205
Month 13				
Banana	28.7 (1.5)	27.0 (1.5)	32.3 (2.5)	29.4 (3.3)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	11.3 (1.2)	10.8 (1.5)	7.5 (1.5)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	10.5 (0.8)	9.7 (1.4)	11.4 (2.3)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	7.4 (1.0)	8.2 (1.6)	6.8 (1.3)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	7.1 (1.0)	7.9 (1.4)	7.7 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462
Month 24				
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	29.2 (1.8)	30.5 (2.1)	33.9 (2.1)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	25.3 (1.9)	20.6 (1.9)	21.8 (2.9)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	12.0 (1.1)	14.6 (1.2)	15.7 (1.7)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	11.6 (1.3)	11.3 (1.3)	8.6 (1.5)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	8.7 (0.9)	11.4 (1.4)	8.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,314	722	402
Weighted n	439,020	237,518	132,121	69,381

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-4i: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4k: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	23.4 (3.0)	20.1 (1.5)	21.3 (1.5)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	17.7 (2.5)	21.8 (1.5)	18.7 (1.1)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	10.4 (3.2)	8.6 (0.6)	10.1 (1.0)
Banana ^b	6.6 (0.7)	3.2 (1.2)	4.7 (0.7)	9.0 (1.2)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	5.0 (1.4)	6.0 (0.6)	4.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	358	1,256	1,467
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848
Month 13				
Banana ^b	28.7 (1.5)	19.7 (2.8)	29.1 (1.8)	30.5 (1.8)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	6.9 (1.6)	11.2 (1.1)	11.3 (1.2)
Baby food applesauce ^b	10.4 (0.6)	4.2 (1.2)	8.8 (1.0)	13.2 (1.0)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	8.2 (1.7)	7.4 (0.9)	7.6 (1.2)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	8.6 (2.2)	7.0 (1.0)	7.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673
Month 24				
Banana ^b	30.3 (1.2)	21.9 (3.2)	30.1 (2.0)	32.5 (1.9)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	17.8 (3.4)	22.6 (2.1)	25.3 (1.8)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	11.1 (2.7)	14.1 (1.3)	13.3 (1.2)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	12.3 (3.9)	12.3 (1.2)	9.7 (1.1)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	8.4 (2.2)	8.0 (1.0)	10.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	254	969	1,215
Weighted n	439,020	49,790	177,056	212,174

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

(Continued)

Table C3-4k: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4r: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	23.5 (2.8)	14.8 (2.5)	21.3 (1.3)	22.4 (3.1)
Baby food banana ^b	19.8 (0.9)	17.8 (1.9)	17.6 (2.8)	23.1 (1.3)	14.6 (1.6)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	10.0 (2.0)	9.0 (2.0)	8.1 (0.6)	12.7 (1.9)
Banana	6.6 (0.7)	7.1 (1.6)	7.4 (2.0)	5.5 (0.9)	9.2 (2.0)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	4.9 (1.0)	5.3 (1.5)	5.2 (0.7)	5.1 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 13					
Banana	28.7 (1.5)	30.0 (2.5)	27.7 (4.5)	28.0 (1.7)	31.4 (3.5)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	10.2 (1.5)	9.4 (2.1)	9.8 (0.9)	13.7 (2.2)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	9.3 (1.2)	9.7 (2.0)	11.5 (1.0)	9.8 (1.4)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	7.7 (1.6)	7.2 (2.0)	7.0 (0.8)	8.3 (1.7)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	7.6 (1.3)	6.8 (2.2)	7.2 (1.1)	8.4 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454
Month 24					
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	31.2 (2.8)	28.0 (3.1)	29.0 (1.5)	36.0 (3.2)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	24.1 (3.0)	24.4 (3.5)	23.2 (1.6)	22.6 (2.9)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	14.5 (1.6)	11.1 (2.7)	13.4 (1.0)	13.1 (2.3)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	12.6 (2.1)	8.4 (2.0)	10.9 (1.0)	11.5 (2.1)
Strawberry	9.5 (0.7)	9.7 (1.5)	5.9 (1.8)	10.2 (1.1)	9.1 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	441	242	1,249	449
Weighted n	439,020	86,620	40,867	215,516	84,798

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-4r: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-4w: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Fruits Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7			
Baby food applesauce	21.1 (1.2)	21.3 (1.2)	16.2 (4.0)
Baby food banana	19.8 (0.9)	19.7 (1.0)	23.1 (4.5)
Baby food pear	9.6 (0.7)	9.7 (0.7)	7.0 (2.2)
Banana	6.6 (0.7)	6.6 (0.7)	8.4 (3.4)
Baby food peach	5.1 (0.4)	5.2 (0.4)	2.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	2,966	115
Weighted n	435,294	420,145	15,149
Month 13			
Banana	28.7 (1.5)	28.4 (1.5)	36.6 (6.9)
Apple	10.7 (0.8)	10.8 (0.8)	9.5 (3.8)
Baby food applesauce	10.4 (0.6)	10.5 (0.6)	6.2 (3.0)
Grape	7.6 (0.7)	7.6 (0.7)	6.1 (3.1)
Strawberry	7.4 (0.8)	7.5 (0.8)	6.1 (3.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,662	101
Weighted n	434,035	418,611	15,424
Month 24			
Banana	30.3 (1.2)	30.2 (1.3)	31.2 (2.7)
Apple	23.4 (1.5)	23.2 (1.6)	24.3 (2.8)
Grape	13.5 (0.8)	13.4 (0.9)	13.3 (2.6)
Orange	11.0 (0.9)	11.4 (0.9)	8.4 (2.0)
Strawberry ^b	9.5 (0.7)	9.9 (0.7)	5.8 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	2,133	305
Weighted n	439,020	389,540	49,480

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-4w: Percentage of study children consuming the top five fruits on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Vegetable Products				
	Month 3 % (SE)	Month 5 % (SE)	Month 7 % (SE)	Month 9 % (SE)	Month 11 % (SE)
Any vegetable	0.7 (0.2)	14.6 (0.9)	59.4 (1.4)	64.6 (1.6)	65.5 (1.2)
Baby food vegetables	0.5 (0.2)	12.8 (0.9)	52.2 (1.3)	53.1 (1.7)	42.0 (1.0)
Cooked vegetables ^b	0.7 (0.2)	14.3 (0.9)	59.0 (1.4)	63.9 (1.7)	63.9 (1.1)
Raw vegetables	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)	1.8 (0.3)	3.7 (0.4)
Types of vegetables ^c					
Dark green vegetables ^d	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	2.9 (0.4)	5.8 (0.6)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	0.4 (0.1)	10.0 (0.7)	43.1 (1.4)	43.9 (1.4)	37.5 (1.2)
White potatoes	0.1 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	3.8 (0.4)	7.5 (0.6)	12.1 (1.0)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	1.5 (0.3)	4.7 (0.9)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	0.1 (0.1)	3.1 (0.4)	15.4 (0.8)	19.6 (1.1)	19.3 (1.0)
Other vegetables ^g	0.1 (0.1)	2.2 (0.3)	11.6 (0.7)	15.7 (1.0)	18.8 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,773	2,596	3,081	2,412	2,285
Weighted n	439,616	438,284	435,294	435,705	435,281

Table C3-5: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Vegetable Products			
	Month 13 % (SE)	Month 15 % (SE)	Month 18 % (SE)	Month 24 % (SE)
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	60.3 (1.8)	60.3 (1.4)	62.2 (1.4)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	6.6 (0.7)	4.2 (0.6)	1.1 (0.3)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	57.4 (2.0)	55.8 (1.6)	56.5 (1.4)
Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	7.5 (0.7)	10.2 (0.8)	13.8 (0.9)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	7.6 (0.7)	10.1 (0.9)	10.6 (0.9)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	16.5 (1.0)	15.6 (1.0)	12.9 (0.9)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	20.3 (1.2)	17.6 (1.1)	15.2 (0.9)
French fries and other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	11.7 (1.1)	11.9 (0.9)	14.5 (1.0)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	15.2 (1.0)	14.4 (1.0)	13.9 (0.9)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	24.9 (1.3)	27.6 (1.5)	31.7 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,048	1,973	2,438
Weighted n	434,035	437,375	437,505	439,020

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Any vegetable ^h	59.4 (1.4)	53.3 (2.4)	62.3 (1.3)	57.1 (2.9)
Baby food vegetables ^h	52.2 (1.3)	48.7 (2.5)	54.8 (1.3)	48.2 (2.9)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.0 (1.4)	52.9 (2.4)	61.9 (1.4)	56.8 (2.9)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)	1.1 (0.3)	1.8 (0.7)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{eh}	43.1 (1.4)	36.9 (2.0)	44.7 (1.5)	44.8 (3.2)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	5.1 (0.9)	3.1 (0.4)	4.4 (1.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	15.4 (1.5)	15.9 (1.2)	14.0 (2.7)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	11.7 (1.6)	12.2 (0.9)	9.5 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	798	1,820	463
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759
Month 13				
Any vegetable ^h	62.6 (1.4)	70.4 (1.9)	62.5 (1.7)	54.0 (3.1)
Baby food vegetables ^h	16.9 (0.8)	21.4 (2.2)	15.9 (0.9)	15.1 (1.7)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.8 (1.5)	68.6 (2.0)	59.1 (1.7)	52.3 (3.1)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	4.8 (0.8)	7.4 (1.0)	4.9 (1.2)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^{dh}	8.1 (0.6)	11.3 (1.1)	7.6 (0.8)	6.3 (1.2)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	25.2 (2.1)	24.9 (1.4)	19.8 (2.4)
White potatoes ^h	19.5 (1.1)	24.7 (1.5)	17.8 (1.2)	18.9 (2.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes ^h	8.2 (0.7)	12.1 (1.7)	7.2 (0.9)	7.0 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-5a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	16.2 (1.9)	15.1 (1.0)	16.9 (1.7)
Other vegetables ^{gh}	23.6 (1.3)	23.8 (1.5)	26.4 (1.7)	14.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616
Month 24				
Any vegetable ^h	62.2 (1.4)	67.3 (2.3)	62.7 (1.9)	55.2 (2.4)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)	0.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.8)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	56.5 (1.4)	64.9 (2.3)	55.5 (1.7)	50.2 (2.4)
Raw vegetables ^h	13.8 (0.9)	9.6 (1.2)	15.1 (1.2)	14.3 (2.2)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	13.0 (1.5)	8.7 (0.9)	13.6 (3.0)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{eh}	12.9 (0.9)	10.5 (1.4)	15.1 (1.3)	9.1 (1.6)
White potatoes ^h	15.2 (0.9)	17.5 (2.0)	16.3 (1.2)	9.5 (1.7)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	16.6 (2.2)	14.4 (1.4)	12.4 (1.8)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	17.1 (2.1)	13.6 (1.1)	11.5 (2.1)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	31.8 (1.7)	33.0 (1.8)	27.4 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	699	1,382	357
Weighted n	439,020	95,141	258,327	85,552

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

(Continued)

Table C3-5a: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	60.2 (1.9)	58.7 (2.0)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	52.2 (1.7)	52.2 (2.0)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	59.9 (1.9)	58.2 (2.0)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{eh}	43.1 (1.4)	45.8 (1.9)	40.7 (1.8)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	3.4 (0.6)	4.1 (0.5)
French fries and other fried potatoes ^h	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	14.1 (1.2)	16.6 (1.2)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	10.4 (1.0)	12.6 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,186	1,895
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 13			
Any vegetable ^h	62.6 (1.4)	54.1 (2.2)	69.7 (1.2)
Baby food vegetables ^h	16.9 (0.8)	13.9 (1.2)	19.5 (1.7)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.8 (1.5)	51.2 (2.0)	67.1 (1.4)
Raw vegetables ^h	6.4 (0.7)	5.5 (1.1)	7.1 (0.8)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	8.2 (1.0)	8.1 (0.8)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	22.7 (1.7)	25.2 (1.6)
White potatoes ^h	19.5 (1.1)	16.0 (1.7)	22.4 (1.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes ^h	8.2 (0.7)	5.9 (0.9)	10.1 (0.8)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	13.7 (1.4)	17.3 (1.2)
Other vegetables ^{gh}	23.6 (1.3)	17.2 (1.8)	29.1 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-5b: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819
Month 24			
Any vegetable ^h	62.2 (1.4)	55.4 (1.9)	68.1 (1.0)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	56.5 (1.4)	49.0 (1.7)	63.0 (1.3)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	13.1 (1.4)	14.3 (0.9)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	10.0 (1.3)	11.2 (1.2)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	11.6 (1.3)	14.1 (1.1)
White potatoes ^h	15.2 (0.9)	12.2 (1.3)	17.9 (1.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	12.5 (1.8)	16.2 (1.2)
Other starchy vegetables ^{fh}	13.9 (0.9)	10.7 (1.4)	16.8 (1.1)
Other vegetables ^{gh}	31.7 (1.2)	27.1 (1.7)	35.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	907	1,531
Weighted n	439,020	204,542	234,478

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	60.9 (1.7)	58.6 (1.7)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	51.1 (1.7)	52.8 (1.7)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	60.7 (1.8)	58.2 (1.7)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	0.7 (0.2)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	2.0 (0.6)	0.9 (0.2)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{eh}	43.1 (1.4)	46.2 (2.0)	41.5 (1.6)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	4.5 (0.9)	3.4 (0.4)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	15.9 (1.7)	15.2 (0.9)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	11.1 (1.2)	11.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	966	2,115
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 13			
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	61.4 (1.9)	63.2 (1.7)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	17.8 (1.5)	16.5 (1.1)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	58.7 (1.8)	60.4 (1.8)
Raw vegetables ^h	6.4 (0.7)	7.3 (1.0)	5.9 (0.8)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	7.9 (1.1)	8.3 (0.7)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{eh}	24.0 (1.0)	27.8 (2.0)	22.1 (1.3)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	17.0 (1.9)	20.7 (1.3)
French fries and other fried potatoes ^h	8.2 (0.7)	6.0 (0.9)	9.3 (1.0)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	16.7 (1.5)	15.2 (1.0)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	23.6 (2.0)	23.6 (1.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-5c: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748
Month 24			
Any vegetable ^h	62.2 (1.4)	58.2 (1.9)	64.6 (1.8)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	1.1 (0.3)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	56.5 (1.4)	53.3 (1.9)	58.4 (1.8)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	13.3 (1.4)	14.0 (1.2)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	8.9 (1.0)	11.6 (1.3)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	13.5 (1.3)	12.6 (1.4)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	13.4 (1.5)	16.3 (1.0)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	13.3 (0.9)	15.2 (1.4)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	12.5 (1.5)	14.8 (1.3)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	29.0 (2.0)	33.2 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	860	1,578
Weighted n	439,020	160,583	278,437

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	59.1 (1.4)	60.8 (2.1)	57.5 (3.1)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	52.9 (1.6)	52.4 (2.4)	49.8 (3.1)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	58.8 (1.4)	60.3 (2.1)	57.2 (3.1)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.1 (0.5)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	43.1 (1.4)	42.7 (1.4)	44.1 (2.2)	42.2 (2.7)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	3.2 (0.5)	4.4 (0.7)	4.3 (1.0)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	15.2 (1.2)	15.5 (1.7)	15.8 (1.9)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	12.2 (1.0)	10.5 (1.1)	11.8 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,602	939	540
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600
Month 13				
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	62.0 (1.9)	61.9 (2.5)	65.7 (3.0)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	16.7 (1.1)	17.3 (1.7)	17.0 (2.5)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	59.4 (1.7)	59.3 (2.8)	62.1 (3.1)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	6.6 (1.0)	6.2 (1.1)	6.1 (1.1)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	8.4 (0.9)	7.0 (1.0)	9.2 (1.6)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	25.3 (1.5)	21.3 (2.0)	25.1 (2.6)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	18.5 (1.3)	21.4 (2.1)	19.0 (1.9)
French fries and other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	7.5 (0.8)	8.6 (1.2)	9.4 (1.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-5d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	16.1 (1.2)	14.4 (1.2)	16.6 (1.7)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	24.3 (2.1)	21.7 (2.1)	25.2 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369
Month 24				
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	62.4 (1.6)	61.7 (3.1)	62.3 (2.9)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.7)	1.0 (0.8)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	56.2 (1.8)	56.9 (2.9)	57.6 (3.0)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	13.1 (1.0)	14.5 (2.0)	15.6 (2.1)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	10.9 (1.2)	10.4 (1.8)	9.5 (2.3)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	12.1 (1.1)	13.6 (1.9)	15.9 (3.0)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	15.4 (1.1)	14.3 (1.6)	15.8 (2.5)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	14.8 (1.4)	11.8 (1.9)	18.1 (2.7)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	12.9 (1.0)	16.1 (1.7)	15.6 (3.2)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	31.5 (1.5)	33.6 (3.0)	28.7 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,598	534	306
Weighted n	439,020	286,686	99,645	52,689

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

(Continued)

Table C3-5d: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Any vegetable ^h	59.4 (1.4)	66.7 (2.8)	56.5 (2.0)	59.4 (1.9)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	57.3 (3.1)	50.7 (1.8)	51.6 (1.9)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.0 (1.4)	66.4 (2.8)	56.2 (2.0)	59.0 (1.9)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{eh}	43.1 (1.4)	51.7 (3.5)	39.1 (1.8)	43.9 (1.7)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	2.4 (0.8)	3.9 (0.6)	4.2 (0.9)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0 ()	0.6 (0.2)	0 ()
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	17.7 (2.8)	14.5 (1.0)	15.5 (1.4)
Other vegetables ^{gh}	11.6 (0.7)	8.2 (1.2)	13.3 (1.3)	11.0 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	490	1,504	1,087
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 13				
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	64.8 (4.1)	62.2 (1.8)	61.9 (2.5)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	15.1 (2.2)	16.0 (1.2)	19.2 (1.6)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	62.2 (4.0)	59.4 (1.8)	59.2 (2.4)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	7.3 (1.7)	5.8 (0.7)	6.7 (1.1)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	9.6 (1.4)	7.7 (0.8)	8.0 (1.0)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	27.9 (3.3)	21.3 (1.3)	25.8 (1.7)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	19.8 (2.3)	20.7 (1.8)	17.7 (1.7)
French fries and other fried potatoes ^h	8.2 (0.7)	5.6 (1.3)	9.3 (0.8)	8.0 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-5e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	17.6 (2.5)	13.9 (1.1)	17.1 (1.4)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	27.0 (2.9)	21.8 (1.6)	24.3 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075
Month 24				
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	65.9 (2.8)	62.8 (2.1)	60.0 (2.0)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)	1.5 (0.6)	0.7 (0.3)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	58.5 (2.8)	58.5 (2.2)	53.0 (1.9)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	14.1 (2.4)	12.2 (1.4)	15.6 (1.4)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	9.8 (2.2)	10.2 (1.2)	11.6 (1.0)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	15.2 (2.0)	12.6 (1.2)	12.4 (1.2)
White potatoes ^h	15.2 (0.9)	13.5 (2.0)	17.4 (1.2)	13.1 (1.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	13.5 (1.9)	15.9 (1.3)	13.1 (1.5)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	12.0 (1.9)	15.6 (1.4)	12.5 (1.3)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	34.5 (3.1)	32.4 (1.6)	29.6 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	350	1,192	896
Weighted n	439,020	66,276	210,253	162,491

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

(Continued)

Table C3-5e: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^h Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	61.7 (1.8)	60.3 (2.5)	55.4 (2.3)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	53.6 (1.7)	53.7 (2.5)	49.0 (2.4)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	61.1 (1.8)	60.2 (2.5)	55.1 (2.2)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	0.5 (0.3)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	43.1 (1.4)	45.7 (1.7)	41.0 (2.2)	41.3 (2.3)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	3.1 (0.4)	4.1 (1.0)	4.5 (0.9)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	15.2 (1.4)	16.4 (1.7)	14.8 (1.2)
Other vegetables ^{gh}	11.6 (0.7)	12.9 (1.1)	12.7 (1.3)	8.8 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,296	837	948
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070
Month 13				
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	65.7 (2.1)	59.8 (2.4)	60.8 (2.3)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	17.4 (1.4)	16.6 (1.6)	16.6 (1.1)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.8 (1.5)	63.7 (2.1)	57.3 (2.4)	56.8 (2.3)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	6.0 (0.9)	5.3 (1.0)	7.7 (1.3)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	9.2 (1.2)	7.0 (1.2)	7.7 (1.1)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	24.9 (1.7)	23.3 (1.5)	23.4 (1.7)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	19.8 (1.3)	18.2 (1.5)	20.1 (2.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes ^h	8.2 (0.7)	9.8 (1.3)	8.4 (1.0)	5.9 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-5f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	17.7 (1.3)	13.9 (1.4)	14.5 (1.5)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	22.7 (1.5)	26.1 (2.3)	22.7 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596
Month 24				
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	60.4 (2.1)	64.7 (2.1)	62.5 (2.7)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)	0.5 (0.3)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	55.8 (2.1)	58.1 (2.1)	56.0 (3.0)
Raw vegetables ^h	13.8 (0.9)	10.0 (1.3)	15.7 (1.6)	17.3 (1.6)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^{d,h}	10.6 (0.9)	7.3 (1.2)	13.0 (1.9)	13.1 (1.6)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{e,h}	12.9 (0.9)	10.8 (1.2)	12.4 (1.7)	16.4 (1.5)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	15.2 (1.3)	15.4 (1.5)	15.1 (1.7)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	14.9 (1.7)	13.7 (1.5)	14.6 (1.8)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	13.4 (1.3)	15.4 (1.6)	13.4 (1.8)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	29.6 (1.8)	33.9 (1.9)	32.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,002	672	764
Weighted n	439,020	186,940	119,341	132,739

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

(Continued)

Table C3-5f: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	59.6 (2.0)	60.9 (2.1)	56.9 (2.9)	57.2 (2.7)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	51.8 (2.0)	54.2 (2.0)	51.0 (2.9)	48.9 (2.5)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	59.3 (2.0)	60.8 (2.1)	55.9 (2.9)	56.9 (2.6)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.5 (0.1)	1.2 (0.5)	0.5 (0.4)
Types of vegetables ^c					
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	43.1 (1.4)	41.5 (2.3)	44.3 (1.8)	42.5 (3.2)	43.5 (2.5)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	4.4 (0.6)	3.2 (0.6)	4.9 (1.3)	2.7 (0.8)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)
Other starchy vegetables ^h	15.4 (0.8)	19.1 (1.8)	13.5 (1.2)	14.4 (1.8)	13.7 (1.7)
Other vegetables ^{gh}	11.6 (0.7)	11.3 (1.1)	13.7 (1.4)	10.0 (1.5)	8.0 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 13					
Any vegetable ^h	62.6 (1.4)	58.5 (2.7)	62.5 (2.2)	69.1 (2.8)	64.3 (2.3)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	13.9 (1.4)	17.5 (1.4)	19.4 (2.3)	19.2 (3.2)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.8 (1.5)	56.2 (2.5)	59.8 (2.4)	66.3 (2.8)	60.7 (2.3)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	5.4 (1.0)	6.1 (0.9)	7.9 (1.8)	7.6 (1.7)
Types of vegetables ^c					
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	6.2 (1.0)	9.2 (0.9)	8.1 (1.6)	9.7 (1.4)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	22.7 (1.6)	25.0 (1.3)	25.3 (2.7)	22.7 (2.6)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	19.0 (2.4)	19.3 (1.4)	22.0 (2.1)	18.3 (1.7)
French fries and other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	8.7 (1.2)	7.8 (1.0)	8.4 (1.5)	7.8 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-5g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^{fh}	15.7 (0.8)	14.7 (1.1)	13.4 (1.2)	23.6 (3.5)	14.9 (1.7)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	22.0 (1.9)	22.5 (1.8)	24.6 (2.4)	29.2 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846
Month 24					
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	62.3 (2.1)	61.3 (1.9)	65.0 (3.3)	61.7 (4.5)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	1.9 (0.9)	1.8 (0.9)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	56.4 (2.2)	56.4 (2.1)	56.9 (3.4)	56.7 (4.6)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	13.6 (2.0)	13.4 (1.4)	15.8 (1.9)	12.9 (2.4)
Types of vegetables ^c					
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	11.3 (1.4)	11.4 (1.4)	11.0 (2.2)	6.2 (1.6)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	10.8 (1.4)	13.8 (1.7)	15.6 (2.4)	12.3 (2.4)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	14.6 (1.8)	15.9 (1.3)	17.4 (2.4)	12.5 (1.9)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	16.0 (2.1)	14.0 (1.3)	12.8 (2.1)	14.3 (2.5)
Other starchy vegetables ^{fh}	13.9 (0.9)	10.9 (1.3)	16.6 (1.5)	12.8 (1.9)	14.1 (2.0)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	32.2 (2.3)	28.6 (1.8)	33.9 (2.6)	37.2 (3.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	787	962	364	325
Weighted n	439,020	138,027	177,546	64,416	59,031

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

(Continued)

Table C3-5g: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^h Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	58.4 (1.7)	59.5 (2.6)	60.7 (2.1)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	51.0 (1.8)	50.7 (2.4)	55.5 (2.1)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	58.2 (1.7)	58.7 (2.5)	60.5 (2.2)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	43.1 (1.4)	42.7 (1.9)	44.4 (2.7)	42.5 (1.6)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	4.1 (0.7)	3.3 (0.6)	3.6 (0.7)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.4)	0.1 (0.1)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	14.6 (1.3)	14.6 (1.8)	17.3 (1.6)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	11.3 (1.0)	12.0 (1.3)	11.6 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,348	857	876
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317
Month 13				
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	62.6 (1.5)	59.7 (2.9)	64.8 (2.6)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	16.6 (1.0)	16.7 (2.1)	17.7 (1.5)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	59.8 (1.5)	58.0 (2.9)	61.4 (2.5)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	6.2 (0.7)	5.1 (1.0)	7.8 (1.7)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	9.0 (1.1)	6.7 (0.9)	7.9 (1.5)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	24.1 (1.4)	23.9 (2.0)	24.0 (1.6)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	19.5 (1.4)	21.0 (2.4)	18.2 (1.9)
French fries and other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	7.2 (1.1)	8.7 (1.0)	9.3 (1.2)

(Continued)

Table C3-5h: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	15.9 (1.0)	13.3 (1.4)	17.3 (1.8)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	23.1 (1.6)	21.1 (2.3)	26.6 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,201	760	802
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748
Month 24				
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	60.0 (1.9)	63.9 (2.6)	64.2 (2.7)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.6 (0.9)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	54.4 (1.9)	58.6 (2.7)	58.1 (2.9)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	14.4 (1.4)	10.9 (1.5)	15.1 (1.3)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	10.7 (1.2)	9.2 (1.0)	11.6 (1.9)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	13.5 (1.6)	11.5 (1.6)	13.2 (1.9)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	14.6 (1.4)	17.4 (1.9)	14.5 (1.7)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	12.2 (1.3)	16.3 (1.8)	16.4 (2.3)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	15.7 (1.3)	11.4 (1.3)	13.4 (1.6)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	29.3 (1.7)	35.0 (2.5)	32.6 (2.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,043	673	722
Weighted n	439,020	201,120	107,949	129,952

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Any vegetable ^h	59.4 (1.4)	55.6 (1.6)	65.1 (2.5)	66.2 (2.4)
Baby food vegetables ^h	52.2 (1.3)	49.3 (1.3)	57.1 (2.8)	56.2 (2.5)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.0 (1.4)	55.3 (1.6)	64.6 (2.5)	65.9 (2.3)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{eh}	43.1 (1.4)	40.0 (1.4)	47.0 (2.7)	50.5 (2.3)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	4.0 (0.6)	3.1 (0.6)	4.0 (1.4)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0 ()
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	14.9 (1.0)	16.5 (1.4)	15.7 (2.7)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	11.3 (0.9)	12.8 (1.2)	10.1 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,922	843	316
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205
Month 13				
Any vegetable ^h	62.6 (1.4)	60.0 (1.7)	66.4 (2.2)	67.7 (3.0)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	16.6 (1.0)	16.2 (1.9)	20.6 (3.0)
Cooked vegetables ^{bh}	59.8 (1.5)	57.2 (1.8)	64.3 (2.3)	63.8 (3.1)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	6.0 (0.8)	6.4 (1.0)	8.5 (2.2)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	8.1 (0.8)	7.1 (1.3)	10.9 (1.8)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	22.1 (1.4)	26.7 (1.7)	28.1 (3.4)
White potatoes ^h	19.5 (1.1)	20.6 (1.5)	19.5 (1.4)	13.1 (2.1)
French fries and other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	8.7 (1.0)	7.6 (1.1)	6.9 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-5i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^{fh}	15.7 (0.8)	12.6 (0.8)	21.3 (2.2)	18.8 (3.0)
Other vegetables ^{gh}	23.6 (1.3)	21.1 (1.5)	26.9 (2.0)	30.0 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462
Month 24				
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	60.8 (1.8)	64.3 (2.4)	62.9 (2.4)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)	0.8 (0.5)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	54.9 (1.7)	59.5 (2.3)	56.5 (2.1)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	13.2 (1.0)	14.8 (1.6)	13.8 (2.4)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	9.7 (0.9)	12.3 (1.7)	10.4 (1.7)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	12.0 (1.1)	14.9 (1.6)	12.3 (2.1)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	16.1 (1.3)	15.1 (1.3)	12.6 (1.7)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	14.6 (1.4)	16.3 (1.5)	10.7 (1.8)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	13.6 (1.2)	14.2 (1.9)	14.6 (2.0)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	31.2 (1.7)	31.2 (1.9)	34.2 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,314	722	402
Weighted n	439,020	237,518	132,121	69,381

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

(Continued)

Table C3-5i: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^h Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	57.1 (3.3)	60.1 (1.7)	59.4 (1.8)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	52.6 (3.2)	53.7 (1.7)	50.9 (1.8)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	56.9 (3.3)	59.6 (1.7)	59.0 (1.8)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^{dh}	1.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	43.1 (1.4)	43.7 (3.7)	42.7 (1.8)	43.2 (1.8)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	2.8 (1.2)	3.4 (0.6)	4.3 (0.6)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	19.1 (3.4)	14.6 (1.2)	15.2 (1.0)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	10.4 (1.7)	13.2 (1.2)	10.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	358	1,256	1,467
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848
Month 13				
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	61.1 (4.7)	64.5 (2.0)	61.3 (2.0)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	15.0 (2.6)	16.1 (1.2)	18.1 (1.0)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	57.8 (4.5)	62.6 (2.0)	58.0 (2.0)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	7.7 (2.1)	5.1 (0.9)	7.1 (0.9)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	6.9 (1.8)	8.4 (1.1)	8.1 (0.9)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	17.8 (3.2)	24.9 (1.7)	24.7 (1.5)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	25.2 (2.7)	19.1 (1.5)	18.4 (1.6)
French fries and other fried potatoes ^h	8.2 (0.7)	13.6 (2.4)	9.3 (1.3)	5.9 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-5k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	15.1 (3.0)	15.9 (1.3)	15.6 (1.1)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	23.0 (3.2)	25.2 (2.0)	22.4 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673
Month 24				
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	62.5 (3.4)	60.0 (2.7)	64.0 (1.9)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	56.2 (4.2)	55.9 (2.6)	57.1 (1.7)
Raw vegetables ^h	13.8 (0.9)	13.1 (2.7)	9.9 (1.1)	17.1 (1.4)
Types of vegetables ^c				
Dark green vegetables ^{d,h}	10.6 (0.9)	7.8 (2.3)	8.4 (1.4)	13.2 (1.1)
Deep yellow vegetables ^{e,h}	12.9 (0.9)	10.2 (2.6)	10.2 (1.3)	15.8 (1.1)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	14.9 (2.9)	15.6 (1.4)	15.0 (1.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	17.5 (4.1)	14.4 (1.7)	13.9 (1.2)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	10.8 (2.2)	15.6 (1.3)	13.3 (1.1)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	33.3 (4.3)	29.5 (2.0)	33.1 (1.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	254	969	1,215
Weighted n	439,020	49,790	177,056	212,174

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

(Continued)

Table C3-5k: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	57.0 (3.0)	62.0 (3.9)	60.1 (1.8)	60.3 (2.3)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	51.0 (3.3)	54.7 (3.7)	54.7 (1.7)	48.7 (2.9)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	56.8 (3.0)	61.8 (3.9)	59.9 (1.8)	59.4 (2.3)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	1.6 (0.6)
Types of vegetables ^c					
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	3.0 (1.2)	0.7 (0.2)	2.2 (0.7)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	43.1 (1.4)	41.2 (2.8)	45.2 (3.1)	44.3 (1.8)	42.4 (1.9)
White potatoes ^h	3.8 (0.4)	2.3 (0.7)	2.2 (0.7)	4.0 (0.6)	5.7 (1.1)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0 ()
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	14.0 (2.1)	17.5 (3.0)	15.8 (1.1)	15.8 (2.2)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	11.6 (1.9)	8.0 (1.5)	12.1 (1.0)	12.2 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 13					
Any vegetable	62.6 (1.4)	59.6 (2.2)	67.5 (4.9)	62.8 (2.0)	61.8 (2.7)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	17.4 (1.5)	11.0 (2.2)	17.8 (1.3)	16.9 (1.9)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	56.1 (2.2)	62.9 (4.5)	60.5 (2.0)	59.4 (2.6)
Raw vegetables ^h Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	7.2 (1.3)	9.2 (2.4)	4.9 (0.6)	7.4 (1.7)
Types of vegetables ^c					
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	7.0 (0.9)	10.1 (2.5)	7.9 (1.0)	8.7 (1.2)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	25.5 (2.1)	19.7 (2.5)	23.9 (1.5)	24.4 (2.1)
White potatoes	19.5 (1.1)	18.0 (2.4)	22.2 (5.5)	19.6 (1.3)	16.8 (2.1)
French fries and other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	5.5 (0.9)	8.1 (1.8)	9.4 (1.0)	7.9 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-5r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	15.6 (2.1)	16.5 (3.1)	15.0 (1.2)	16.1 (1.9)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	22.5 (3.1)	27.4 (4.0)	23.8 (1.6)	23.9 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454
Month 24					
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	59.3 (3.5)	64.6 (3.2)	62.6 (1.6)	62.9 (2.8)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	1.5 (1.0)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	53.0 (3.5)	57.2 (3.0)	57.2 (1.7)	57.6 (2.6)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	13.6 (1.9)	20.9 (3.2)	13.0 (1.3)	13.1 (2.1)
Types of vegetables ^c					
Dark green vegetables ^d	10.6 (0.9)	8.8 (1.6)	11.8 (2.8)	9.9 (1.3)	13.8 (1.7)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	11.6 (2.2)	15.2 (2.2)	11.8 (1.4)	15.7 (2.3)
White potatoes ^h	15.2 (0.9)	12.2 (2.0)	11.1 (2.3)	17.8 (1.4)	14.5 (2.3)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	15.5 (1.9)	12.1 (2.5)	14.2 (1.4)	15.5 (2.3)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	14.3 (1.9)	17.1 (2.8)	13.1 (1.1)	13.0 (2.2)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	30.1 (2.6)	38.3 (3.2)	31.4 (1.6)	31.9 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	441	242	1,249	449
Weighted n	439,020	86,620	40,867	215,516	84,798

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

(Continued)

Table C3-5r: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^h Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-5w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7			
Any vegetable	59.4 (1.4)	59.1 (1.5)	65.3 (5.1)
Baby food vegetables	52.2 (1.3)	51.9 (1.4)	59.7 (5.6)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.0 (1.4)	58.8 (1.5)	65.3 (5.1)
Raw vegetables	0.8 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	3.0 (1.7)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	43.1 (1.4)	42.7 (1.4)	52.0 (5.1)
White potatoes	3.8 (0.4)	3.8 (0.4)	3.3 (2.3)
French fries and other fried potatoes	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0 ()
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.4 (0.8)	15.5 (0.9)	11.7 (3.0)
Other vegetables ^g	11.6 (0.7)	11.5 (0.7)	14.2 (3.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	2,966	115
Weighted n	435,294	420,145	15,149
Month 13			
Any vegetable ^h	62.6 (1.4)	62.1 (1.5)	74.9 (5.1)
Baby food vegetables	16.9 (0.8)	16.9 (0.8)	16.9 (4.6)
Cooked vegetables ^b	59.8 (1.5)	59.4 (1.5)	70.4 (5.7)
Raw vegetables ⁱ Raw vegetables	6.4 (0.7)	6.3 (0.7)	9.3 (4.1)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^d	8.1 (0.6)	8.0 (0.6)	10.4 (2.4)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	24.0 (1.0)	23.8 (1.0)	30.2 (5.4)
White potatoes ^h	19.5 (1.1)	18.9 (1.1)	36.0 (6.2)
French fries and other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	8.1 (0.7)	9.3 (4.6)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	15.7 (0.8)	15.4 (0.8)	22.6 (5.7)
Other vegetables ^g	23.6 (1.3)	23.7 (1.4)	21.2 (4.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-5w: Percentage of study children consuming different types of vegetables on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,662	101
Weighted n	434,035	418,611	15,424
Month 24			
Any vegetable	62.2 (1.4)	62.2 (1.5)	62.3 (3.6)
Baby food vegetables	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.7)
Cooked vegetables ^b	56.5 (1.4)	56.4 (1.5)	57.4 (3.5)
Raw vegetables	13.8 (0.9)	13.9 (0.9)	12.9 (2.2)
Types of vegetables ^c			
Dark green vegetables ^{dh}	10.6 (0.9)	11.1 (0.9)	6.8 (1.6)
Deep yellow vegetables ^e	12.9 (0.9)	12.7 (1.0)	14.3 (2.1)
White potatoes	15.2 (0.9)	15.3 (0.9)	14.5 (2.3)
French fries and other fried potatoes	14.5 (1.0)	14.2 (1.0)	16.9 (2.5)
Other starchy vegetables ^f	13.9 (0.9)	14.1 (1.1)	12.6 (2.3)
Other vegetables ^g	31.7 (1.2)	31.7 (1.2)	31.8 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	2,133	305
Weighted n	439,020	389,540	49,480

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes 100% vegetable juice.

^c Includes commercial baby food, cooked vegetables, and raw vegetables.

^d Reported dark green vegetables include broccoli, spinach, and other greens, and romaine lettuce.

^e Reported deep yellow vegetables include carrots, pumpkin, sweet potatoes, and winter squash.

^f Reported starchy vegetables include corn, green peas, immature lima beans, immature black-eyed peas, cassava, and rutabaga.

^g Other reported vegetables include artichoke, asparagus, beets, brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, celery, cucumber, eggplant, green beans, lettuce, mushrooms, okra, onion, pea pods, peppers, tomatoes/tomato sauce, wax/yellow beans, and zucchini/summer squash.

^h Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6a: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	13.9 (1.7)	18.1 (1.0)	19.5 (2.7)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	14.6 (1.0)	13.5 (1.1)	11.1 (2.4)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	9.0 (1.1)	10.6 (0.8)	12.0 (3.0)
Baby food green beans	8.7 (0.7)	9.8 (1.5)	9.1 (0.7)	6.2 (1.4)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	11.5 (1.6)	7.1 (0.7)	6.8 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	798	1,820	463
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759
Month 13				
Mashed potatoes ^b	12.5 (0.9)	18.3 (1.4)	11.8 (1.2)	8.6 (1.6)
Green beans ^b	10.0 (0.8)	11.3 (1.3)	11.3 (0.9)	4.4 (1.1)
French fries or other fried potatoes ^b	8.2 (0.7)	12.1 (1.7)	7.2 (0.9)	7.0 (1.5)
Carrots ^b	8.0 (0.6)	5.3 (0.8)	9.5 (0.8)	6.2 (1.2)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	6.9 (1.1)	5.9 (0.8)	4.9 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616
Month 24				
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	12.7 (1.4)	16.4 (1.2)	16.1 (2.8)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	16.6 (2.2)	14.4 (1.4)	12.4 (1.8)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	13.6 (2.2)	10.1 (1.0)	7.2 (1.4)
Green beans ^b	8.9 (0.8)	13.7 (1.3)	8.7 (0.8)	4.2 (1.2)
Corn ^b	8.1 (0.7)	11.0 (1.3)	7.5 (0.8)	6.7 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	699	1,382	357
Weighted n	439,020	95,141	258,327	85,552

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.
(Continued)

Table C3-6a: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6b: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Baby food carrots ^b	17.5 (0.9)	22.4 (1.1)	13.3 (1.1)
Baby food sweet potatoes ^b	13.2 (0.8)	10.0 (1.1)	16.1 (0.9)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	11.2 (1.2)	10.0 (0.8)
Baby food green beans ^b	8.7 (0.7)	6.4 (0.9)	10.6 (1.0)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	7.0 (1.0)	8.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,186	1,895
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 13			
Mashed potatoes ^b	12.5 (0.9)	8.1 (1.1)	16.3 (1.0)
Green beans ^b	10.0 (0.8)	4.2 (0.7)	14.9 (1.0)
French fries or other fried potatoes ^b	8.2 (0.7)	5.9 (0.9)	10.1 (0.8)
Carrots ^b	8.0 (0.6)	9.5 (1.1)	6.7 (0.7)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	7.0 (0.9)	5.0 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819
Month 24			
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	15.9 (1.3)	15.2 (0.9)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	12.5 (1.8)	16.2 (1.2)
Mashed potatoes ^b	10.4 (0.8)	6.9 (1.0)	13.3 (1.3)
Green beans ^b	8.9 (0.8)	3.6 (0.9)	13.6 (0.9)
Corn ^b	8.1 (0.7)	5.9 (1.0)	10.1 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	907	1,531
Weighted n	439,020	204,542	234,478

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

(Continued)

Table C3-6b: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6c: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	18.5 (1.7)	17.0 (1.0)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	12.3 (1.4)	13.7 (0.9)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	10.0 (1.6)	10.8 (0.7)
Baby food green beans ^b	8.7 (0.7)	6.9 (0.9)	9.5 (0.8)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	8.2 (1.7)	7.8 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	966	2,115
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 13			
Mashed potatoes ^b	12.5 (0.9)	9.7 (1.4)	13.9 (1.2)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	9.4 (1.3)	10.3 (1.0)
French fries or other fried potatoes ^b	8.2 (0.7)	6.0 (0.9)	9.3 (1.0)
Carrots ^b	8.0 (0.6)	10.6 (1.5)	6.7 (0.6)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	5.7 (1.0)	6.0 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748
Month 24			
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	14.1 (1.5)	16.4 (1.2)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	13.3 (0.9)	15.2 (1.4)
Mashed potatoes ^b	10.4 (0.8)	6.9 (1.1)	12.3 (1.0)
Green beans ^b	8.9 (0.8)	7.0 (0.9)	10.1 (1.0)
Corn ^b	8.1 (0.7)	6.3 (0.9)	9.2 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	860	1,578
Weighted n	439,020	160,583	278,437

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-6c: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6d: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food carrots ^b	17.5 (0.9)	19.1 (1.2)	17.2 (1.8)	13.0 (1.4)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	13.0 (1.1)	13.7 (1.3)	13.0 (1.9)
Baby food winter squash ^b	10.6 (0.7)	9.2 (0.7)	11.0 (1.6)	14.2 (1.6)
Baby food green beans	8.7 (0.7)	8.9 (0.9)	7.5 (1.0)	10.3 (1.4)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	7.8 (0.9)	8.8 (1.6)	6.8 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,602	939	540
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600
Month 13				
Mashed potatoes	12.5 (0.9)	12.0 (1.0)	13.4 (1.5)	12.5 (1.8)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	10.1 (1.2)	9.1 (1.3)	11.5 (1.9)
French fries or other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	7.5 (0.8)	8.6 (1.2)	9.4 (1.7)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	8.6 (1.1)	6.1 (1.0)	9.5 (1.8)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	6.3 (0.9)	5.5 (0.8)	5.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369
Month 24				
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	14.6 (1.1)	19.9 (2.9)	12.5 (2.3)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	14.8 (1.4)	11.8 (1.9)	18.1 (2.7)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	11.0 (1.0)	8.9 (1.4)	9.6 (2.2)
Green beans	8.9 (0.8)	9.3 (1.0)	7.2 (1.0)	10.3 (1.8)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	7.5 (0.8)	9.1 (1.4)	9.6 (2.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,598	534	306
Weighted n	439,020	286,686	99,645	52,689

(Continued)

Table C3-6d: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6e: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	18.1 (2.4)	16.5 (1.5)	18.6 (1.6)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	15.2 (1.9)	12.8 (0.9)	12.8 (1.4)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	12.2 (3.1)	9.9 (0.8)	10.6 (1.0)
Baby food green beans ^b	8.7 (0.7)	6.0 (1.1)	10.8 (1.3)	7.1 (0.7)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	11.8 (2.8)	7.7 (0.7)	6.4 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	490	1,504	1,087
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 13				
Mashed potatoes	12.5 (0.9)	12.4 (1.5)	14.1 (1.2)	10.4 (1.4)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	11.7 (2.0)	10.4 (1.2)	8.5 (1.1)
French fries or other fried potatoes ^b	8.2 (0.7)	5.6 (1.3)	9.3 (0.8)	8.0 (1.0)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	9.9 (2.1)	6.5 (0.7)	9.1 (1.1)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	7.5 (1.5)	5.5 (0.7)	5.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075
Month 24				
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	14.8 (3.0)	16.0 (1.3)	15.3 (1.2)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	13.5 (1.9)	15.9 (1.3)	13.1 (1.5)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	9.1 (1.6)	11.9 (1.2)	8.7 (1.1)
Green beans ^b	8.9 (0.8)	10.7 (1.7)	10.2 (1.1)	6.6 (1.0)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	5.4 (1.6)	9.5 (1.1)	7.4 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	350	1,192	896
Weighted n	439,020	66,276	210,253	162,491

(Continued)

Table C3-6e: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6f: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	18.6 (1.3)	15.3 (1.5)	18.0 (1.5)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	13.8 (1.1)	13.5 (1.4)	12.2 (1.5)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	11.1 (1.3)	9.3 (1.0)	10.9 (1.4)
Baby food green beans ^b	8.7 (0.7)	9.8 (1.0)	9.6 (1.4)	6.4 (0.9)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	8.7 (1.0)	7.7 (0.9)	7.2 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,296	837	948
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070
Month 13				
Mashed potatoes	12.5 (0.9)	12.6 (1.2)	12.6 (1.5)	12.4 (1.8)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	9.4 (1.0)	11.4 (1.5)	9.6 (1.2)
French fries or other fried potatoes ^b	8.2 (0.7)	9.8 (1.3)	8.4 (1.0)	5.9 (0.7)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	7.3 (1.1)	8.9 (1.2)	8.2 (1.3)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	7.1 (1.1)	4.7 (0.9)	5.5 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596
Month 24				
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	15.1 (1.5)	15.0 (1.6)	16.6 (2.0)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	14.9 (1.7)	13.7 (1.5)	14.6 (1.8)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	11.0 (1.2)	11.3 (1.4)	8.4 (1.2)
Green beans	8.9 (0.8)	8.4 (1.0)	10.1 (1.5)	8.7 (1.2)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	7.3 (1.0)	9.8 (1.6)	7.8 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,002	672	764
Weighted n	439,020	186,940	119,341	132,739

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.
(Continued)

Table C3-6f: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6g: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	16.2 (1.4)	19.0 (1.7)	17.4 (1.9)	16.5 (2.1)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	11.6 (1.4)	15.0 (1.4)	12.4 (2.0)	12.9 (1.6)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	11.1 (1.6)	9.7 (1.0)	10.7 (1.9)	11.5 (1.4)
Baby food green beans ^b	8.7 (0.7)	7.6 (0.9)	11.3 (1.5)	6.2 (1.4)	6.5 (1.4)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	9.8 (1.5)	6.4 (0.6)	8.5 (1.2)	7.8 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 13					
Mashed potatoes ^b	12.5 (0.9)	8.9 (1.2)	13.4 (1.3)	17.2 (2.2)	12.8 (1.6)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	9.5 (1.1)	9.3 (1.2)	11.2 (1.9)	11.7 (1.6)
French fries or other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	8.7 (1.2)	7.8 (1.0)	8.4 (1.5)	7.8 (1.6)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	9.0 (1.4)	7.9 (0.8)	5.9 (1.7)	8.3 (1.4)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	4.3 (1.0)	6.5 (0.8)	5.3 (1.4)	8.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846
Month 24					
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	17.1 (2.1)	13.8 (1.4)	15.8 (2.0)	16.8 (2.6)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	16.0 (2.1)	14.0 (1.3)	12.8 (2.1)	14.3 (2.5)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	9.2 (1.0)	11.5 (1.2)	10.7 (2.1)	9.1 (1.6)
Green beans ^b	8.9 (0.8)	7.2 (1.1)	8.9 (1.0)	8.9 (1.5)	13.2 (1.9)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	6.4 (1.0)	9.5 (1.1)	8.2 (1.5)	8.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	787	962	364	325
Weighted n	439,020	138,027	177,546	64,416	59,031

(Continued)

Table C3-6g: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6h: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	18.6 (1.3)	15.5 (1.5)	17.5 (1.3)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	12.9 (1.4)	13.8 (1.5)	13.3 (1.1)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	8.4 (0.8)	12.2 (2.1)	12.4 (1.1)
Baby food green beans	8.7 (0.7)	8.5 (1.1)	9.2 (1.1)	8.4 (1.1)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	7.3 (0.8)	8.6 (1.7)	8.5 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,348	857	876
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317
Month 13				
Mashed potatoes	12.5 (0.9)	12.2 (1.2)	12.8 (1.4)	12.9 (1.7)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	9.5 (1.0)	9.4 (1.3)	11.3 (1.3)
French fries or other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	7.2 (1.1)	8.7 (1.0)	9.3 (1.2)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	7.2 (0.8)	8.4 (1.5)	8.9 (1.2)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	7.1 (1.1)	4.8 (0.9)	5.1 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,201	760	802
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748
Month 24				
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	14.5 (1.4)	17.2 (2.5)	15.7 (1.9)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	12.2 (1.3)	16.3 (1.8)	16.4 (2.3)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	10.0 (1.1)	11.3 (1.4)	10.0 (1.8)
Green beans	8.9 (0.8)	8.2 (1.1)	11.2 (1.7)	8.2 (1.3)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	9.8 (1.0)	6.4 (1.1)	6.9 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,043	673	722
Weighted n	439,020	201,120	107,949	129,952

(Continued)

Table C3-6h: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6i: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	17.4 (1.1)	19.0 (2.2)	14.2 (2.1)
Baby food sweet potatoes ^b	13.2 (0.8)	11.6 (0.7)	14.7 (1.8)	19.1 (1.8)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	10.6 (1.0)	10.9 (1.6)	9.5 (2.0)
Baby food green beans	8.7 (0.7)	8.7 (0.9)	9.2 (1.1)	7.1 (1.3)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	8.1 (0.9)	7.9 (0.8)	7.4 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,922	843	316
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205
Month 13				
Mashed potatoes ^b	12.5 (0.9)	13.8 (1.2)	11.1 (1.4)	9.2 (1.7)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	9.1 (1.0)	10.7 (1.2)	13.2 (1.9)
French fries or other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	8.7 (1.0)	7.6 (1.1)	6.9 (1.6)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	7.4 (0.8)	10.0 (1.6)	6.3 (1.9)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	6.3 (0.9)	5.1 (1.2)	5.6 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462
Month 24				
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	16.1 (1.4)	16.0 (1.4)	12.7 (1.5)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	14.6 (1.4)	16.3 (1.5)	10.7 (1.8)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	11.4 (1.1)	9.3 (1.2)	8.5 (1.4)
Green beans	8.9 (0.8)	8.8 (1.1)	8.0 (0.9)	11.0 (1.7)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	8.9 (0.9)	6.9 (1.4)	7.9 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,314	722	402
Weighted n	439,020	237,518	132,121	69,381

(Continued)

Table C3-6i: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6k: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	18.3 (2.0)	16.6 (1.3)	18.1 (1.3)
Baby food sweet potatoes ^b	13.2 (0.8)	13.4 (1.8)	15.4 (1.4)	11.4 (1.1)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	14.5 (4.6)	9.7 (1.0)	10.2 (0.9)
Baby food green beans	8.7 (0.7)	8.1 (1.7)	10.4 (1.1)	7.4 (0.9)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	14.2 (3.3)	7.5 (0.8)	6.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	358	1,256	1,467
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848
Month 13				
Mashed potatoes	12.5 (0.9)	15.2 (2.2)	13.0 (1.2)	11.5 (1.2)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	9.2 (2.0)	11.5 (1.2)	8.9 (0.7)
French fries or other fried potatoes ^b	8.2 (0.7)	13.6 (2.4)	9.3 (1.3)	5.9 (0.7)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	7.2 (1.9)	8.6 (1.2)	7.7 (0.8)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	4.8 (1.6)	7.2 (1.2)	5.1 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673
Month 24				
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	22.9 (4.6)	13.2 (1.3)	15.8 (1.6)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	17.5 (4.1)	14.4 (1.7)	13.9 (1.2)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	11.6 (2.9)	10.7 (1.1)	9.7 (1.0)
Green beans	8.9 (0.8)	8.8 (2.4)	8.8 (1.1)	9.1 (1.0)
Corn ^b	8.1 (0.7)	5.6 (1.4)	10.5 (1.0)	6.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	254	969	1,215
Weighted n	439,020	49,790	177,056	212,174

(Continued)

Table C3-6k: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6r: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	17.6 (2.0)	17.7 (2.9)	17.9 (1.3)	17.5 (1.7)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	12.4 (1.6)	15.1 (2.7)	13.9 (1.0)	11.9 (1.2)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	9.6 (1.5)	8.8 (1.9)	12.1 (1.1)	9.5 (1.5)
Baby food green beans	8.7 (0.7)	9.1 (1.7)	6.8 (1.5)	9.6 (0.9)	7.0 (1.0)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	5.8 (1.1)	10.3 (2.8)	9.2 (1.0)	6.2 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 13					
Mashed potatoes	12.5 (0.9)	12.0 (2.0)	11.4 (2.6)	13.4 (1.4)	10.3 (1.6)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	9.4 (2.0)	11.6 (2.1)	10.0 (0.9)	10.5 (1.2)
French fries or other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	5.5 (0.9)	8.1 (1.8)	9.4 (1.0)	7.9 (1.3)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	7.1 (1.2)	7.2 (1.5)	8.7 (1.0)	7.9 (1.4)
Broccoli	5.9 (0.6)	5.4 (0.9)	6.8 (1.8)	6.0 (0.9)	6.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454
Month 24					
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	14.4 (1.7)	21.0 (2.8)	14.3 (1.4)	17.5 (2.3)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	15.5 (1.9)	12.1 (2.5)	14.2 (1.4)	15.5 (2.3)
Mashed potatoes ^b	10.4 (0.8)	7.8 (1.6)	8.0 (1.3)	12.3 (1.2)	9.3 (1.7)
Green beans	8.9 (0.8)	7.3 (1.7)	12.1 (2.4)	10.0 (1.1)	7.2 (1.4)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	9.5 (1.6)	10.4 (2.4)	8.1 (0.9)	5.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	441	242	1,249	449
Weighted n	439,020	86,620	40,867	215,516	84,798

(Continued)

Table C3-6r: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-6w: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Top 5 Vegetables Consumed	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7			
Baby food carrots	17.5 (0.9)	17.2 (1.0)	27.3 (5.3)
Baby food sweet potatoes	13.2 (0.8)	13.2 (0.8)	15.2 (3.8)
Baby food winter squash	10.6 (0.7)	10.5 (0.6)	13.0 (4.4)
Baby food green beans	8.7 (0.7)	8.6 (0.7)	11.7 (3.1)
Baby food peas	8.0 (0.6)	8.0 (0.6)	7.3 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	2,966	115
Weighted n	435,294	420,145	15,149
Month 13			
Mashed potatoes ^b	12.5 (0.9)	12.0 (0.9)	26.4 (5.7)
Green beans	10.0 (0.8)	10.0 (0.8)	8.4 (3.2)
French fries or other fried potatoes	8.2 (0.7)	8.1 (0.7)	9.3 (4.6)
Carrots	8.0 (0.6)	7.9 (0.6)	11.4 (4.4)
Broccoli ^b	5.9 (0.6)	6.1 (0.6)	2.3 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,662	101
Weighted n	434,035	418,611	15,424
Month 24			
Tomatoes	15.6 (0.9)	15.5 (1.0)	15.7 (2.4)
French fries or other fried potatoes	14.4 (1.0)	14.2 (1.0)	16.9 (2.5)
Mashed potatoes	10.4 (0.8)	10.5 (0.9)	8.8 (1.9)
Green beans	8.9 (0.8)	8.9 (0.8)	9.0 (1.3)
Corn	8.1 (0.7)	8.3 (0.8)	7.1 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	2,133	305
Weighted n	439,020	389,540	49,480

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-6w: Percentage of study children consuming the top five vegetables on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Meats or Other Protein				
	Month 3 % (SE)	Month 5 % (SE)	Month 7 % (SE)	Month 9 % (SE)	Month 11 % (SE)
Any meat or protein source	0.2 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	17.9 (1.1)	38.5 (1.8)	60.2 (1.3)
Baby food meat	0 ()	0.5 (0.1)	7.2 (0.5)	12.4 (0.7)	12.1 (0.9)
Non-baby food meat	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)	7.2 (0.6)	21.2 (1.1)
Other protein sources	0.2 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	10.3 (1.0)	25.2 (1.8)	42.1 (1.8)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	0 ()	0 ()	1.4 (0.3)	2.9 (0.5)	5.5 (0.8)
Eggs	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0.7 (0.2)	4.2 (0.6)	10.4 (0.7)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0 ()	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	1.3 (0.3)
Cheese	0.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.5 (0.1)	2.8 (0.5)	8.0 (0.7)
Yogurt	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)	3.2 (0.5)	7.9 (0.7)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	0.0 (0.0)	0.7 (0.2)	7.6 (0.9)	16.0 (1.8)	24.4 (1.6)
Baby food dinners	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.1)	3.0 (0.4)	4.7 (0.5)	4.9 (0.6)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0 ()	0 ()	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	2.2 (0.4)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.1)	2.1 (0.3)	4.7 (0.5)
Soup ^b	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)	3.8 (0.8)	8.9 (1.7)	13.6 (1.8)
Types of meat ^c					
Beef	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)	4.3 (0.4)	6.4 (0.7)
Chicken	0.0 (0.0)	1.1 (0.2)	11.9 (0.7)	24.2 (1.1)	35.8 (0.9)
Fish or shellfish	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0.2 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	4.7 (0.5)
Pork/ham	0 ()	0 ()	0.6 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	2.2 (0.4)
Other	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,773	2,596	3,081	2,412	2,285

(Continued)

Table C3-7: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Meats or Other Protein				
	Month 3 % (SE)	Month 5 % (SE)	Month 7 % (SE)	Month 9 % (SE)	Month 11 % (SE)
Weighted n	439,616	438,284	435,294	435,705	435,281

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Meats or Other Protein			
	Month 13 % (SE)	Month 15 % (SE)	Month 18 % (SE)	Month 24 % (SE)
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	90.7 (0.9)	94.5 (0.8)	96.1 (0.6)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	4.5 (0.6)	2.3 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	56.2 (1.7)	63.1 (1.5)	68.4 (1.6)
Other protein sources	67.4 (1.5)	73.7 (1.8)	79.6 (1.5)	82.9 (1.5)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	9.5 (1.0)	11.0 (1.1)	11.5 (1.3)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	30.2 (1.5)	33.7 (1.7)	32.6 (1.7)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	9.5 (0.8)	12.0 (0.9)	13.1 (1.1)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	22.4 (1.3)	32.1 (1.5)	35.8 (1.5)
Yogurt	13.2 (0.8)	16.6 (1.2)	16.2 (1.1)	18.5 (1.2)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	34.4 (2.3)	36.5 (1.8)	38.5 (1.7)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	5.3 (0.9)	5.2 (1.0)	6.9 (1.2)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	12.2 (0.9)	14.2 (0.9)	14.7 (0.9)
Soup ^b	19.6 (2.0)	19.1 (2.4)	19.1 (2.2)	19.4 (2.0)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	13.6 (0.9)	16.1 (1.2)	16.4 (1.0)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	51.0 (1.3)	52.9 (1.4)	54.0 (1.5)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	5.7 (0.7)	4.8 (0.8)	5.3 (0.7)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	18.0 (1.6)	23.0 (1.7)	25.2 (1.4)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	7.2 (0.8)	9.1 (0.6)	10.5 (0.8)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,048	1,973	2,438
Weighted n	434,035	437,375	437,505	439,020

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-7: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day (Months 3-24)

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7a: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	16.3 (1.5)	17.8 (1.3)	19.6 (1.9)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	9.2 (1.2)	6.8 (0.6)	6.0 (1.6)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	1.3 (0.3)	1.5 (0.8)
Other protein sources ^d	10.3 (1.0)	6.3 (1.0)	11.0 (1.3)	12.7 (2.1)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)	2.3 (1.0)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0 ()	0.2 (0.2)
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (1.0)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	5.0 (1.0)	8.3 (1.2)	8.3 (1.4)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	3.5 (0.8)	2.9 (0.5)	2.4 (0.9)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0 ()	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.6)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)
Soup ^{bd}	3.8 (0.8)	1.1 (0.5)	4.5 (1.2)	4.6 (1.2)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	2.3 (0.6)	1.4 (0.3)	1.7 (0.7)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	12.9 (1.6)	11.7 (0.7)	11.4 (1.9)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.2)	0 ()
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.5)	0 ()	0.4 (0.4)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0 ()	0.9 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Other				
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	798	1,820	463

(Continued)

Table C3-7a: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759
Month 13				
Any meat or protein source ^d	85.6 (1.0)	77.2 (1.9)	87.7 (1.0)	88.5 (1.2)
Baby food meat ^d	7.5 (0.6)	12.1 (1.3)	7.0 (0.7)	3.8 (1.1)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	49.1 (2.2)	47.4 (1.7)	48.6 (3.0)
Other protein sources ^d	67.4 (1.5)	51.5 (2.0)	71.0 (1.8)	73.7 (2.6)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	9.2 (0.9)	3.2 (0.9)	9.7 (1.1)	14.7 (2.0)
Eggs ^d	23.8 (1.4)	16.5 (1.3)	25.5 (1.9)	26.7 (2.5)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds ^d	5.7 (0.7)	4.3 (0.9)	6.9 (0.9)	3.5 (0.9)
Cheese ^d	18.5 (1.0)	15.6 (1.7)	20.9 (1.4)	14.6 (2.3)
Yogurt ^d	13.2 (0.8)	8.0 (1.5)	14.8 (1.1)	14.3 (1.9)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	36.5 (1.8)	24.6 (1.5)	38.0 (2.3)	45.0 (2.8)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)	2.8 (0.7)	1.9 (0.9)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	3.9 (0.9)	6.0 (1.0)	4.1 (1.1)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	12.7 (1.2)	10.4 (0.9)	12.2 (2.0)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	7.8 (1.2)	20.9 (2.5)	28.4 (4.0)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	12.1 (1.2)	13.6 (1.3)	12.1 (1.8)
Chicken ^d	49.3 (1.3)	49.1 (2.3)	47.4 (1.3)	55.1 (2.9)
Fish or shellfish ^d	3.4 (0.4)	6.4 (0.9)	3.0 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	15.8 (2.6)	14.2 (1.4)	9.1 (1.3)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	6.4 (1.1)	7.2 (0.8)	5.6 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-7a: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616
Month 24				
Any meat or protein source ^d	96.1 (0.6)	93.7 (1.1)	96.2 (0.7)	98.5 (0.7)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	1.3 (0.5)	0.6 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	74.4 (2.1)	66.8 (2.5)	66.5 (3.5)
Other protein sources ^d	82.9 (1.5)	72.7 (2.0)	84.0 (1.8)	91.0 (1.8)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	11.5 (1.3)	4.7 (1.1)	11.3 (1.4)	19.8 (2.3)
Eggs ^d	32.6 (1.7)	23.5 (1.7)	33.6 (2.3)	39.8 (2.2)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	12.4 (1.4)	13.2 (1.5)	13.7 (2.2)
Cheese ^d	35.8 (1.5)	28.1 (2.3)	38.4 (1.5)	36.2 (4.0)
Yogurt ^d	18.5 (1.2)	11.6 (1.6)	19.9 (1.6)	21.8 (2.2)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	38.5 (1.7)	32.4 (1.8)	37.7 (2.0)	47.6 (3.3)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	6.5 (1.4)	6.0 (1.1)	10.1 (3.4)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	17.0 (1.7)	13.8 (1.1)	15.2 (2.3)
Soup ^{bd}	19.4 (2.0)	10.1 (1.4)	20.3 (2.3)	27.2 (4.1)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	16.2 (2.0)	16.7 (1.3)	15.6 (2.2)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	57.5 (2.0)	52.5 (2.1)	54.4 (3.0)
Fish or shellfish ^d	5.3 (0.7)	10.4 (1.4)	3.9 (0.7)	4.0 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-7a: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts ^d	25.2 (1.4)	32.8 (2.6)	24.5 (1.8)	19.2 (2.1)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	9.9 (1.8)	10.4 (1.0)	11.3 (2.2)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.8 (0.2)	1.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	699	1,382	357
Weighted n	439,020	95,141	258,327	85,552

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7b: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Any meat or protein source ^d	17.9 (1.1)	21.1 (1.6)	15.1 (1.1)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	6.2 (0.8)	8.0 (0.7)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.4 (0.3)
Other protein sources ^d	10.3 (1.0)	14.7 (1.5)	6.5 (0.8)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	1.4 (0.3)	2.7 (0.4)	0.3 (0.1)
Eggs ^d	0.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.3 (0.1)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	1.3 (0.2)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	7.6 (0.9)	10.8 (1.4)	4.8 (0.7)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	3.6 (0.7)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Soup ^{bd}	3.8 (0.8)	7.5 (1.4)	0.5 (0.2)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	2.1 (0.3)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	12.8 (1.1)	11.1 (1.0)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0.4 (0.2)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Other			
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,186	1,895
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 13			

(Continued)

Table C3-7b: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Any meat or protein source ^d	85.6 (1.0)	89.7 (1.2)	82.2 (1.4)
Baby food meat ^d	7.5 (0.6)	4.0 (0.7)	10.5 (0.7)
Non-baby food meat ^d	48.0 (1.5)	42.1 (2.2)	53.0 (1.9)
Other protein sources ^d	67.4 (1.5)	77.4 (1.6)	58.8 (1.3)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	9.2 (0.9)	15.6 (1.3)	3.9 (0.5)
Eggs ^d	23.8 (1.4)	28.6 (2.2)	19.8 (1.4)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds ^d	5.7 (0.7)	3.6 (0.9)	7.4 (0.8)
Cheese ^d	18.5 (1.0)	14.5 (1.3)	22.0 (1.5)
Yogurt	13.2 (0.8)	14.4 (1.0)	12.2 (1.0)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	36.5 (1.8)	49.7 (2.0)	25.2 (1.1)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	2.4 (0.9)	2.8 (0.5)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures ^d	5.2 (0.7)	7.8 (1.5)	3.0 (0.5)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta ^d	11.2 (0.7)	9.2 (1.0)	12.9 (0.7)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	33.0 (3.2)	8.1 (0.8)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	11.6 (1.3)	14.2 (1.2)
Chicken ^d	49.3 (1.3)	52.1 (1.8)	46.8 (1.5)
Fish or shellfish ^d	3.4 (0.4)	2.1 (0.6)	4.5 (0.6)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts ^d	13.6 (1.2)	8.3 (1.2)	18.1 (1.7)
Pork/ham ^d	6.7 (0.6)	4.9 (0.6)	8.2 (0.9)
Other ^d	0.9 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	1.4 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819
Month 24			
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	96.3 (1.0)	96.0 (0.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-7b: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Baby food meat ^d	0.7 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)
Non-baby food meat ^d	68.4 (1.6)	63.8 (2.7)	72.4 (1.8)
Other protein sources ^d	82.9 (1.5)	90.0 (1.6)	76.7 (1.6)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	11.5 (1.3)	19.9 (1.6)	4.3 (0.7)
Eggs ^d	32.6 (1.7)	41.2 (2.3)	25.2 (1.5)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds ^d	13.1 (1.1)	8.8 (1.3)	16.9 (1.3)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	35.1 (2.0)	36.4 (2.1)
Yogurt ^d	18.5 (1.2)	22.6 (1.8)	14.9 (1.6)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	38.5 (1.7)	48.5 (2.2)	29.7 (1.5)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures ^d	6.9 (1.2)	10.0 (2.5)	4.2 (0.6)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta ^d	14.7 (0.9)	12.6 (1.5)	16.6 (1.0)
Soup ^{b,d}	19.4 (2.0)	30.0 (3.3)	10.2 (1.2)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	15.7 (1.4)	17.0 (1.4)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	56.6 (2.5)	51.7 (1.6)
Fish or shellfish ^d	5.3 (0.7)	2.8 (0.6)	7.5 (0.9)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts ^d	25.2 (1.4)	20.3 (2.0)	29.6 (1.9)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	8.9 (1.4)	11.9 (0.9)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	907	1,531
Weighted n	439,020	204,542	234,478

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

(Continued)

Table C3-7b: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7c: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	16.5 (1.7)	18.6 (1.2)
Baby food meat ^d	7.2 (0.5)	5.6 (0.8)	8.0 (0.6)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	1.3 (0.3)
Other protein sources	10.3 (1.0)	10.8 (1.6)	10.1 (1.0)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.4 (0.3)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	1.4 (0.6)	0.9 (0.2)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	7.7 (1.2)	7.5 (0.9)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	2.6 (0.7)	3.2 (0.5)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Soup ^b	3.8 (0.8)	4.4 (1.0)	3.4 (0.8)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	1.9 (0.3)
Chicken ^d	11.9 (0.7)	10.1 (1.0)	12.8 (0.8)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Other			
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	966	2,115
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 13			

(Continued)

Table C3-7c: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Any meat or protein source ^d	85.6 (1.0)	87.5 (1.0)	84.7 (1.3)
Baby food meat ^d	7.5 (0.6)	5.1 (0.8)	8.6 (0.7)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	46.5 (2.7)	48.8 (1.6)
Other protein sources ^d	67.4 (1.5)	74.3 (1.7)	63.9 (1.9)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	9.2 (0.9)	11.4 (1.4)	8.2 (1.0)
Eggs ^d	23.8 (1.4)	27.4 (2.0)	22.0 (1.6)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	6.9 (1.3)	5.1 (0.7)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	19.7 (2.0)	18.0 (1.3)
Yogurt ^d	13.2 (0.8)	17.3 (1.4)	11.2 (1.1)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	39.6 (2.7)	34.9 (1.9)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	1.7 (0.5)	3.0 (0.6)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	4.0 (0.9)	5.8 (0.9)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	12.1 (1.3)	10.8 (0.7)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	24.5 (3.3)	17.1 (1.7)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	12.3 (1.5)	13.4 (1.1)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	49.1 (1.6)	49.3 (1.4)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	4.1 (0.8)	3.0 (0.5)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	11.5 (1.6)	14.6 (1.4)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	6.6 (1.0)	6.8 (0.6)
Other ^d	0.9 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748
Month 24			
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	97.1 (0.7)	95.6 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-7c: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)
Non-baby food meat ^d	68.4 (1.6)	63.1 (2.8)	71.4 (1.6)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	85.4 (1.5)	81.5 (2.0)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	11.5 (1.3)	13.9 (2.2)	10.2 (1.4)
Eggs ^d	32.6 (1.7)	37.1 (2.2)	30.1 (2.1)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	14.4 (1.5)	12.3 (1.4)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	36.4 (1.9)	35.4 (2.1)
Yogurt ^d	18.5 (1.2)	21.5 (1.7)	16.8 (1.4)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	38.5 (1.7)	38.4 (2.3)	38.5 (2.1)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	5.5 (1.1)	7.7 (1.6)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	14.8 (1.3)	14.7 (1.2)
Soup ^b	19.4 (2.0)	21.5 (2.5)	18.2 (2.0)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef ^d	16.4 (1.0)	14.2 (1.2)	17.7 (1.4)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	52.4 (2.1)	54.8 (1.8)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.8 (1.1)	5.1 (0.7)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	22.6 (2.2)	26.8 (1.5)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.4 (1.3)	10.5 (1.1)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	860	1,578
Weighted n	439,020	160,583	278,437

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-7c: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7d: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	18.0 (1.5)	17.8 (1.8)	17.4 (1.9)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	6.2 (0.6)	8.5 (1.4)	7.6 (1.1)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	1.0 (0.6)
Other protein sources	10.3 (1.0)	11.4 (1.4)	8.4 (1.3)	10.5 (1.8)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)
Yogurt ^d	1.1 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	8.1 (1.2)	6.1 (1.1)	8.6 (1.7)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	2.5 (0.6)	3.1 (0.7)	4.3 (0.9)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	1.4 (0.8)
Soup ^{bd}	3.8 (0.8)	4.9 (1.1)	2.4 (0.8)	2.7 (1.2)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	2.3 (0.5)	1.8 (0.6)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	11.5 (1.2)	11.7 (1.7)	13.3 (1.6)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.4 (0.3)	0 ()
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.4)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)
Other				
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,602	939	540

(Continued)

Table C3-7d: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600
Month 13				
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	86.3 (1.0)	85.5 (1.6)	83.7 (2.5)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	7.3 (1.0)	7.4 (0.9)	8.4 (1.4)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	46.0 (1.7)	49.3 (2.4)	52.0 (2.5)
Other protein sources ^d	67.4 (1.5)	68.2 (1.8)	69.9 (2.1)	59.8 (2.9)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	10.2 (1.0)	7.7 (1.4)	9.0 (1.6)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	22.8 (1.7)	27.2 (2.1)	20.8 (2.9)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	5.7 (0.9)	5.1 (1.1)	6.9 (1.2)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	18.5 (1.3)	18.5 (1.7)	18.8 (2.1)
Yogurt ^d	13.2 (0.8)	15.0 (1.1)	10.9 (1.6)	12.1 (1.5)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	36.8 (1.9)	38.2 (2.3)	32.1 (2.9)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)	2.9 (1.0)	2.6 (0.9)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	5.1 (0.9)	5.5 (1.0)	5.0 (1.2)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	10.3 (0.9)	12.8 (1.2)	11.0 (1.4)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	21.6 (2.3)	18.7 (2.3)	14.6 (2.8)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef ^d	13.0 (1.0)	12.1 (1.0)	12.4 (1.4)	17.0 (2.1)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	50.2 (1.7)	48.0 (2.4)	48.5 (2.7)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	3.5 (0.6)	3.5 (0.8)	2.9 (0.8)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts ^d	13.6 (1.2)	11.4 (1.2)	15.1 (1.5)	17.7 (2.3)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	6.3 (0.8)	7.0 (1.0)	7.7 (1.4)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-7d: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369
Month 24				
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	95.7 (0.7)	96.4 (0.8)	98.0 (0.7)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	67.3 (1.7)	68.4 (3.1)	74.4 (3.3)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	82.0 (1.7)	85.4 (1.4)	83.4 (3.7)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	11.5 (1.3)	10.9 (1.2)	16.0 (2.9)	6.9 (1.4)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	32.1 (1.8)	33.9 (2.3)	33.3 (3.6)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	13.7 (1.5)	10.0 (1.6)	15.7 (2.5)
Cheese ^d	35.8 (1.5)	33.1 (1.6)	40.9 (3.2)	40.3 (2.8)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	19.0 (1.4)	19.4 (2.3)	13.9 (2.4)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	38.5 (1.7)	37.2 (2.0)	41.8 (2.5)	39.1 (3.8)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)	0 ()
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	6.5 (1.2)	7.6 (2.1)	7.7 (1.7)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	13.7 (1.2)	17.3 (2.0)	15.4 (2.3)
Soup ^b	19.4 (2.0)	19.8 (2.1)	19.0 (2.6)	18.4 (3.3)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	15.4 (1.1)	17.0 (1.8)	20.8 (3.3)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	53.0 (1.6)	55.5 (2.8)	56.2 (2.5)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.6 (0.8)	5.0 (1.3)	4.4 (1.5)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	24.8 (1.4)	26.1 (2.4)	26.0 (3.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-7d: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.1 (1.0)	10.7 (1.3)	12.0 (2.1)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	2.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,598	534	306
Weighted n	439,020	286,686	99,645	52,689

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7e: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	14.5 (1.9)	18.1 (1.2)	19.3 (1.8)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	6.6 (1.5)	7.8 (1.1)	6.6 (0.8)
Non-baby food meat ^d	1.4 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.9 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)
Other protein sources ^d	10.3 (1.0)	8.2 (1.5)	9.1 (1.0)	13.0 (1.9)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	1.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	2.2 (0.6)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0 ()	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	0.8 (0.2)	1.6 (0.6)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	6.8 (1.5)	6.3 (0.8)	9.7 (1.7)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	3.8 (1.4)	2.9 (0.5)	2.6 (0.6)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0 ()	0.7 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)
Soup ^{bd}	3.8 (0.8)	2.8 (1.0)	2.1 (0.6)	6.4 (1.4)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	1.7 (0.4)	1.9 (0.4)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	12.1 (2.0)	12.1 (1.0)	11.6 (1.4)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0 ()
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Other				
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	490	1,504	1,087

(Continued)

Table C3-7e: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 13				
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	87.5 (1.7)	83.8 (1.4)	87.2 (1.4)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	6.9 (1.3)	7.0 (0.8)	8.5 (1.4)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	50.4 (3.8)	46.9 (1.8)	48.3 (2.2)
Other protein sources ^d	67.4 (1.5)	72.0 (2.5)	65.5 (1.6)	67.6 (2.0)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	9.2 (0.9)	10.1 (1.6)	7.2 (1.0)	11.7 (1.6)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	20.1 (2.6)	24.4 (1.9)	24.9 (1.9)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	7.0 (1.5)	5.3 (0.7)	5.5 (1.0)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	20.4 (2.4)	18.4 (1.4)	17.7 (1.6)
Yogurt ^d	13.2 (0.8)	16.9 (1.7)	9.5 (1.0)	16.5 (1.4)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	37.5 (4.2)	36.1 (2.2)	36.5 (2.6)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	4.9 (1.4)	2.4 (0.6)	1.6 (0.4)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	5.4 (1.3)	5.3 (0.8)	5.0 (1.0)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	8.8 (1.7)	12.2 (1.0)	11.1 (1.1)
Soup ^b	19.6 (2.0)	20.7 (4.0)	18.3 (2.2)	20.7 (2.6)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef ^d	13.0 (1.0)	11.4 (1.7)	14.8 (1.2)	11.3 (1.1)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	51.6 (4.0)	47.3 (1.6)	50.8 (2.3)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	4.8 (1.2)	3.0 (0.6)	3.2 (0.7)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	11.2 (2.0)	14.9 (1.8)	13.0 (1.6)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	5.3 (1.4)	7.1 (0.9)	6.9 (1.0)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.5 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-7e: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075
Month 24				
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	97.3 (0.9)	95.2 (0.8)	96.9 (0.7)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	69.6 (3.2)	69.0 (1.8)	67.1 (2.2)
Other protein sources ^d	82.9 (1.5)	83.0 (2.3)	81.0 (1.7)	85.4 (1.7)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	11.5 (1.3)	13.8 (4.4)	9.0 (1.2)	13.9 (1.9)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	35.1 (4.7)	29.5 (2.2)	35.7 (2.0)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	16.8 (2.5)	12.9 (1.3)	11.9 (1.4)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	39.7 (3.1)	32.8 (1.8)	38.0 (2.3)
Yogurt ^d	18.5 (1.2)	21.7 (3.9)	15.0 (1.5)	21.8 (1.3)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	38.5 (1.7)	31.5 (3.4)	39.2 (1.8)	40.4 (2.6)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	8.6 (3.7)	6.0 (1.0)	7.4 (1.4)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	11.7 (1.6)	16.0 (1.4)	14.3 (1.4)
Soup ^b	19.4 (2.0)	13.8 (2.2)	19.4 (2.0)	21.7 (3.0)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	14.3 (1.8)	18.5 (1.7)	14.4 (1.4)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	52.3 (4.4)	52.9 (2.1)	56.0 (2.0)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.5 (1.6)	5.8 (0.8)	4.7 (0.8)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	24.5 (3.4)	27.6 (1.8)	22.5 (1.6)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	13.5 (1.8)	9.9 (1.1)	10.0 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-7e: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	1.3 (0.8)	1.1 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	350	1,192	896
Weighted n	439,020	66,276	210,253	162,491

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7f: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	16.2 (1.4)	16.5 (1.9)	21.3 (2.1)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	7.5 (0.8)	6.0 (0.8)	7.8 (1.4)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	2.0 (0.6)
Other protein sources	10.3 (1.0)	8.7 (1.2)	9.8 (1.8)	13.0 (1.6)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	2.0 (0.6)	1.7 (0.5)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)
Cheese ^d	0.5 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	1.1 (0.4)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.0 (0.5)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	6.6 (1.1)	6.8 (1.4)	9.5 (1.1)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	3.1 (0.5)	1.9 (0.8)	3.7 (0.6)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)
Soup ^b	3.8 (0.8)	2.8 (1.0)	4.5 (1.1)	4.4 (0.8)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	11.0 (0.8)	11.7 (1.6)	13.3 (1.9)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()	0.4 (0.3)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Other				
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,296	837	948

(Continued)

Table C3-7f: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070
Month 13				
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	85.1 (1.3)	84.7 (1.9)	87.1 (1.1)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	7.3 (0.9)	7.6 (1.3)	7.6 (0.9)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	48.1 (2.2)	49.1 (2.4)	47.0 (2.5)
Other protein sources ^d	67.4 (1.5)	65.8 (2.0)	63.7 (2.8)	72.4 (1.4)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	8.8 (1.2)	8.2 (1.6)	10.7 (1.6)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	23.0 (1.7)	20.8 (2.2)	27.4 (2.4)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	6.1 (0.9)	4.7 (0.8)	6.0 (1.0)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	18.4 (1.3)	17.4 (2.1)	19.7 (1.7)
Yogurt	13.2 (0.8)	12.9 (1.3)	12.3 (1.0)	14.5 (1.3)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	36.5 (1.8)	32.8 (1.9)	35.9 (2.9)	41.9 (2.4)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	3.6 (0.7)	1.8 (0.7)	2.0 (0.6)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	5.3 (1.0)	5.5 (1.1)	4.9 (1.1)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta ^d	11.2 (0.7)	9.3 (1.0)	11.7 (1.2)	13.4 (1.4)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	16.3 (1.8)	19.3 (2.5)	24.1 (2.9)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	11.3 (1.3)	14.1 (1.6)	14.4 (1.6)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	47.7 (2.1)	49.4 (1.9)	51.2 (2.1)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	3.0 (0.6)	4.0 (0.8)	3.5 (0.6)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	14.4 (1.2)	12.6 (1.5)	13.2 (2.0)
Pork/ham ^d	6.7 (0.6)	5.2 (0.7)	7.2 (1.2)	8.4 (1.0)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)	0.9 (0.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-7f: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596
Month 24				
Any meat or protein source ^d	96.1 (0.6)	95.6 (0.9)	95.3 (0.8)	97.7 (0.6)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	0.7 (0.4)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	66.7 (2.2)	69.0 (2.4)	70.2 (2.0)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	82.9 (1.6)	81.2 (2.2)	84.5 (1.9)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	11.5 (1.3)	11.5 (1.7)	11.0 (2.1)	12.1 (1.5)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	33.6 (2.0)	28.9 (2.8)	34.7 (2.7)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	12.0 (1.4)	14.5 (1.6)	13.4 (1.7)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	34.9 (2.4)	37.8 (1.9)	35.1 (1.7)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	19.3 (1.9)	18.2 (2.1)	17.7 (1.5)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	38.5 (1.7)	34.7 (2.3)	37.3 (2.2)	44.9 (2.8)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0 ()	0.2 (0.2)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	9.1 (2.6)	4.4 (0.9)	6.1 (1.0)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	13.4 (1.5)	14.5 (1.4)	16.9 (1.4)
Soup ^{bd}	19.4 (2.0)	14.5 (1.7)	21.4 (2.5)	24.6 (3.3)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	15.1 (1.6)	16.9 (1.7)	17.7 (1.3)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	51.7 (2.4)	56.2 (2.2)	55.1 (2.4)
Fish or shellfish ^d	5.3 (0.7)	4.5 (0.9)	4.3 (0.8)	7.4 (1.2)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts ^d	25.2 (1.4)	22.0 (1.7)	25.8 (2.3)	29.2 (2.3)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.4 (1.4)	11.2 (1.4)	9.9 (1.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-7f: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,002	672	764
Weighted n	439,020	186,940	119,341	132,739

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7g: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Any meat or protein source ^d	17.9 (1.1)	22.7 (1.9)	14.3 (1.5)	20.3 (2.4)	14.7 (2.1)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	8.7 (1.3)	5.9 (0.7)	8.8 (1.4)	5.5 (1.1)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.5)	1.1 (0.3)	2.2 (0.9)	1.2 (0.6)
Other protein sources ^d	10.3 (1.0)	13.4 (1.4)	8.4 (1.5)	10.6 (2.0)	8.6 (1.5)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	1.4 (0.3)	2.4 (0.6)	1.0 (0.3)	1.8 (0.7)	0.2 (0.2)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.6)	0.3 (0.3)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()	0.2 (0.2)
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)	1.0 (0.5)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	7.6 (0.9)	10.2 (1.4)	5.9 (1.1)	7.7 (1.7)	6.5 (1.3)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	3.6 (0.7)	2.1 (0.5)	4.1 (1.1)	2.6 (0.9)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.6)	0 ()
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	1.0 (0.6)
Soup ^b	3.8 (0.8)	5.6 (1.5)	3.2 (0.9)	2.5 (0.9)	2.9 (0.9)
Types of meat ^c					
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.8 (0.5)	1.3 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	1.5 (0.7)
Chicken ^d	11.9 (0.7)	15.0 (1.5)	9.3 (0.9)	13.2 (1.6)	10.9 (1.9)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)	0 ()	0.3 (0.3)	0 ()
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.6)	0.1 (0.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-7g: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.4)	0.7 (0.4)
Other					
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 13					
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	87.2 (1.2)	85.1 (1.4)	84.1 (2.0)	85.2 (2.3)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	5.9 (1.0)	7.3 (0.9)	7.9 (1.4)	11.3 (1.8)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	50.3 (2.9)	47.1 (1.9)	45.4 (3.0)	48.5 (2.8)
Other protein sources	67.4 (1.5)	70.6 (2.5)	65.9 (1.8)	65.6 (3.1)	66.4 (2.9)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	10.9 (1.6)	9.4 (1.5)	8.0 (1.4)	6.6 (1.5)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	24.8 (2.1)	23.3 (2.0)	23.9 (2.7)	23.0 (2.6)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	5.0 (1.2)	5.7 (1.0)	4.8 (1.0)	7.9 (1.5)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	18.3 (1.9)	18.1 (1.3)	20.1 (2.6)	18.6 (2.4)
Yogurt	13.2 (0.8)	13.4 (1.4)	11.6 (1.3)	15.1 (2.2)	15.5 (2.2)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	39.3 (2.6)	36.2 (2.1)	34.3 (3.0)	33.4 (3.4)
Baby food dinners ^d	2.6 (0.5)	1.4 (0.4)	3.3 (0.8)	1.3 (0.6)	4.9 (1.5)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	4.9 (0.9)	5.6 (1.0)	5.2 (1.7)	4.7 (1.4)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	11.5 (1.2)	10.3 (1.2)	12.7 (1.8)	11.4 (2.0)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	23.8 (2.6)	19.0 (2.2)	16.7 (2.9)	15.0 (2.7)
Types of meat ^c					

(Continued)

Table C3-7g: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	14.1 (1.4)	12.9 (1.3)	10.6 (1.9)	13.7 (2.3)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	49.0 (2.6)	47.6 (1.8)	50.2 (3.2)	53.3 (2.9)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	4.5 (0.8)	3.0 (0.6)	2.5 (0.8)	3.3 (0.8)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	13.1 (1.7)	14.4 (1.6)	13.0 (2.3)	12.8 (2.6)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	6.5 (0.8)	6.2 (0.9)	9.4 (1.7)	5.9 (1.4)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846
Month 24					
Any meat or protein source ^d	96.1 (0.6)	96.4 (0.8)	94.8 (0.9)	97.7 (0.9)	97.9 (0.8)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	1.3 (0.7)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	70.6 (2.6)	66.9 (2.3)	67.1 (2.6)	69.0 (2.9)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	83.8 (1.7)	80.9 (2.2)	85.7 (2.2)	83.9 (2.4)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	11.5 (1.3)	13.7 (1.9)	10.7 (1.6)	10.4 (2.4)	10.3 (2.3)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	36.3 (2.6)	29.3 (2.3)	32.7 (3.1)	34.1 (3.6)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	12.1 (1.4)	13.1 (1.9)	10.4 (2.1)	18.6 (2.4)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	36.6 (2.1)	32.9 (2.1)	39.7 (2.7)	38.1 (3.7)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	20.2 (2.2)	17.3 (1.5)	19.7 (2.6)	16.9 (2.5)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	38.5 (1.7)	42.9 (3.0)	36.3 (2.0)	36.9 (3.0)	36.3 (4.0)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0 ()	0.4 (0.3)	0 ()

(Continued)

Table C3-7g: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	8.1 (2.6)	5.7 (1.2)	6.4 (1.5)	8.3 (2.0)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	15.0 (1.4)	13.1 (1.4)	18.8 (2.7)	14.6 (1.9)
Soup ^b	19.4 (2.0)	22.3 (2.8)	20.0 (2.2)	14.3 (2.6)	16.5 (3.5)
Types of meat ^c					
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	16.0 (1.3)	17.0 (1.6)	17.5 (2.4)	14.4 (2.2)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	54.8 (3.1)	53.2 (2.0)	52.7 (4.0)	55.6 (3.0)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.6 (1.2)	5.2 (1.1)	5.7 (1.8)	4.7 (1.2)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	27.3 (2.2)	22.1 (2.1)	26.7 (2.3)	28.1 (3.7)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.9 (1.6)	11.7 (1.3)	7.9 (2.0)	8.6 (1.7)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	1.7 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)	0.5 (0.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	787	962	364	325
Weighted n	439,020	138,027	177,546	64,416	59,031

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7h: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Any meat or protein source ^d	17.9 (1.1)	14.9 (1.1)	23.0 (3.0)	18.1 (1.5)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	6.1 (0.8)	9.3 (1.9)	7.0 (1.0)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	1.3 (0.5)
Other protein sources	10.3 (1.0)	8.5 (0.8)	13.2 (2.8)	10.6 (1.3)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	2.1 (0.7)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	6.5 (0.8)	10.1 (2.4)	7.0 (1.1)
Baby food dinners ^d	3.0 (0.4)	2.0 (0.5)	3.4 (0.7)	4.1 (0.8)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)
Soup ^b	3.8 (0.8)	3.4 (0.6)	5.9 (2.1)	2.5 (0.8)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	2.1 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	10.2 (1.1)	14.5 (2.3)	12.3 (1.3)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.7 (0.4)	0 ()
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.2 (0.1)
Other				
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,348	857	876

(Continued)

Table C3-7h: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317
Month 13				
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	85.6 (1.2)	84.8 (1.4)	86.4 (1.5)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	7.9 (0.8)	6.5 (0.8)	7.6 (1.2)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	46.5 (1.9)	50.5 (2.4)	48.2 (2.7)
Other protein sources	67.4 (1.5)	67.6 (1.9)	67.6 (2.0)	66.9 (2.3)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	10.1 (1.4)	7.7 (1.2)	9.2 (1.2)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	21.6 (1.5)	23.5 (2.3)	27.6 (2.4)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds ^d	5.7 (0.7)	4.2 (0.7)	6.7 (0.9)	7.2 (1.3)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	19.9 (1.6)	16.5 (1.2)	18.0 (1.9)
Yogurt	13.2 (0.8)	14.0 (1.3)	12.8 (1.4)	12.4 (1.6)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	36.5 (2.0)	38.7 (2.7)	34.6 (3.2)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	3.3 (0.7)	2.7 (0.8)	1.4 (0.6)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures ^d	5.2 (0.7)	7.3 (1.4)	3.9 (0.9)	3.1 (0.6)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	10.3 (1.1)	13.2 (1.6)	11.0 (1.2)
Soup ^b	19.6 (2.0)	17.9 (1.8)	21.1 (3.0)	20.9 (3.4)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	12.9 (1.6)	13.1 (1.5)	13.1 (1.7)
Chicken ^d	49.3 (1.3)	46.2 (1.8)	55.4 (2.4)	49.0 (1.8)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	3.4 (0.7)	3.3 (0.8)	3.6 (0.8)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	13.4 (1.4)	12.0 (1.5)	15.2 (1.8)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	6.6 (0.8)	6.3 (1.2)	7.3 (0.9)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.9 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-7h: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,201	760	802
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748
Month 24				
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	95.8 (0.8)	96.1 (0.9)	96.7 (0.8)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	67.9 (2.0)	65.5 (3.0)	71.4 (2.4)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	82.7 (1.7)	82.7 (2.5)	83.4 (2.2)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	11.5 (1.3)	10.9 (1.5)	12.4 (2.5)	11.8 (1.8)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	30.5 (2.0)	33.5 (3.0)	35.3 (2.7)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds ^d	13.1 (1.1)	10.9 (1.3)	14.0 (1.9)	15.8 (1.6)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	35.6 (2.4)	33.8 (2.7)	37.7 (2.2)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	17.9 (2.1)	19.9 (2.5)	18.3 (1.9)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	38.5 (1.7)	39.3 (2.0)	37.7 (2.5)	37.9 (2.8)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	8.0 (1.4)	6.8 (2.2)	5.3 (1.1)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	14.3 (1.2)	15.9 (1.7)	14.5 (1.6)
Soup ^b	19.4 (2.0)	19.3 (2.1)	18.5 (2.5)	20.5 (3.0)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	16.8 (1.3)	16.0 (1.9)	16.1 (1.4)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	52.2 (1.9)	52.7 (2.4)	57.7 (2.5)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.9 (0.9)	4.4 (1.1)	5.2 (0.9)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	23.8 (1.5)	25.1 (2.6)	27.5 (2.1)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.3 (1.2)	10.4 (1.5)	10.9 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-7h: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,043	673	722
Weighted n	439,020	201,120	107,949	129,952

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7i: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	18.5 (1.3)	16.8 (1.4)	17.1 (3.0)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	6.8 (0.9)	7.3 (1.0)	8.8 (2.1)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	1.0 (0.5)
Other protein sources	10.3 (1.0)	11.2 (1.2)	9.3 (1.3)	7.9 (2.2)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	1.6 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.0 (0.8)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)	0.5 (0.5)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0 ()
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.7)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	8.3 (1.1)	6.7 (1.1)	5.9 (2.3)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	3.0 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)	5.1 (2.2)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.3 (0.3)
Soup ^{bd}	3.8 (0.8)	4.2 (0.9)	4.0 (1.0)	0.5 (0.5)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.2 (0.3)	2.2 (0.5)	2.8 (1.3)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	12.1 (0.8)	10.9 (1.4)	13.5 (2.7)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.4)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.9 (0.6)
Other				
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,922	843	316

(Continued)

Table C3-7i: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205
Month 13				
Any meat or protein source ^d	85.6 (1.0)	84.0 (1.4)	86.6 (1.5)	92.5 (1.2)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	7.2 (0.8)	6.9 (1.2)	10.3 (2.2)
Non-baby food meat ^d	48.0 (1.5)	44.8 (1.9)	51.6 (2.1)	57.6 (4.3)
Other protein sources	67.4 (1.5)	66.3 (2.0)	68.5 (1.9)	70.6 (3.1)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	9.2 (1.3)	9.4 (1.1)	9.2 (2.0)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	25.0 (1.9)	20.5 (2.4)	25.3 (3.4)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds ^d	5.7 (0.7)	4.7 (0.7)	5.9 (1.1)	11.0 (2.3)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	17.2 (1.1)	19.1 (2.5)	24.6 (3.4)
Yogurt ^d	13.2 (0.8)	11.9 (1.2)	14.0 (1.4)	19.1 (2.5)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	36.7 (2.3)	38.6 (2.4)	30.2 (3.5)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)	3.2 (0.7)	3.6 (1.1)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	5.5 (0.9)	4.7 (1.0)	5.0 (1.8)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	9.7 (0.7)	14.1 (1.7)	12.6 (2.4)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	21.1 (2.4)	19.3 (2.5)	11.8 (2.9)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	11.9 (0.9)	15.5 (2.0)	13.2 (2.2)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	47.2 (1.7)	51.9 (2.0)	54.2 (3.7)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	3.0 (0.5)	3.5 (0.7)	5.6 (1.4)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	13.3 (1.6)	12.9 (1.4)	16.6 (2.9)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	5.9 (0.6)	7.4 (1.2)	9.6 (1.5)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.6)	0.3 (0.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-7i: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462
Month 24				
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	96.2 (0.8)	96.2 (0.9)	95.7 (0.9)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	69.2 (1.9)	66.6 (2.4)	68.9 (3.0)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	83.1 (1.8)	84.0 (1.7)	80.3 (2.3)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	11.5 (1.3)	12.8 (1.7)	11.9 (1.4)	6.4 (1.6)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	30.6 (1.9)	36.3 (2.9)	32.5 (3.1)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	12.2 (1.6)	13.2 (1.7)	16.1 (1.9)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	33.7 (2.2)	35.8 (1.8)	42.5 (3.5)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	16.7 (1.4)	20.4 (2.3)	21.1 (2.6)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	38.5 (1.7)	41.6 (2.4)	35.5 (1.9)	33.5 (2.4)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	8.4 (1.7)	4.8 (1.2)	6.0 (1.5)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	14.3 (1.2)	14.9 (1.3)	16.0 (1.6)
Soup ^{bd}	19.4 (2.0)	21.3 (2.5)	19.3 (2.1)	13.1 (2.6)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	17.0 (1.4)	16.3 (1.7)	14.6 (2.1)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	54.9 (2.0)	52.0 (2.7)	54.4 (2.8)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.2 (0.8)	5.4 (1.0)	5.7 (1.1)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	24.5 (1.9)	25.8 (2.2)	26.5 (2.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-7i: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.2 (1.1)	10.4 (1.3)	11.7 (2.0)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	1.5 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,314	722	402
Weighted n	439,020	237,518	132,121	69,381

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7k: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	16.4 (3.5)	14.9 (1.3)	20.7 (1.9)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	6.6 (1.2)	6.4 (0.9)	7.9 (0.8)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.8)	1.1 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)
Other protein sources	10.3 (1.0)	9.3 (3.3)	8.2 (1.0)	12.3 (1.5)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.7)	1.2 (0.5)	1.7 (0.5)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	8.0 (2.9)	5.9 (0.8)	8.9 (1.2)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	3.2 (1.0)	3.0 (0.6)	2.8 (0.5)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.1 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Soup ^b	3.8 (0.8)	4.0 (2.7)	1.9 (0.5)	5.3 (1.0)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.6 (0.6)	1.3 (0.4)	2.0 (0.4)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	10.2 (1.9)	10.4 (1.0)	13.5 (1.5)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.5)	0.0 (0.0)	0.2 (0.2)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Other				
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	358	1,256	1,467

(Continued)

Table C3-7k: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848
Month 13				
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	86.7 (2.5)	85.2 (1.4)	85.7 (1.2)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	6.1 (1.3)	7.0 (0.8)	8.3 (0.9)
Non-baby food meat ^d	48.0 (1.5)	54.1 (4.0)	50.0 (1.8)	44.9 (2.0)
Other protein sources	67.4 (1.5)	68.6 (3.3)	64.4 (2.3)	69.6 (1.5)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	9.2 (0.9)	10.0 (1.9)	7.0 (0.9)	11.0 (1.3)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	22.1 (3.2)	22.1 (1.7)	25.7 (1.8)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	5.6 (1.5)	5.8 (0.9)	5.6 (0.8)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	17.3 (2.8)	19.0 (1.3)	18.4 (1.8)
Yogurt ^d	13.2 (0.8)	9.9 (2.0)	11.4 (1.1)	15.5 (1.2)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	36.5 (1.8)	35.5 (4.5)	31.9 (1.9)	40.6 (2.3)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	2.3 (1.1)	3.0 (0.7)	2.3 (0.6)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	6.7 (2.1)	4.6 (0.8)	5.4 (1.1)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	9.8 (2.2)	9.9 (0.9)	12.6 (1.3)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	18.6 (4.0)	15.6 (1.8)	23.1 (2.7)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	11.5 (1.9)	13.3 (1.3)	13.1 (1.1)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	48.6 (4.9)	48.3 (1.3)	50.2 (1.6)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)	3.9 (0.7)	3.5 (0.5)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts ^d	13.6 (1.2)	20.4 (2.8)	14.2 (1.5)	11.4 (1.3)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	5.3 (1.5)	6.7 (0.9)	7.1 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-7k: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	2.1 (1.2)	0.8 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673
Month 24				
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	95.7 (1.7)	95.7 (1.0)	96.6 (0.5)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0 ()	0.6 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	69.5 (4.2)	70.6 (2.2)	66.3 (1.9)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	82.1 (3.0)	83.4 (1.6)	82.7 (1.7)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	11.5 (1.3)	13.6 (4.0)	10.9 (1.5)	11.6 (1.5)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	35.2 (4.5)	31.5 (2.4)	33.0 (2.2)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	10.9 (2.7)	12.8 (1.5)	13.9 (1.2)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	36.5 (5.1)	35.6 (2.2)	35.7 (1.7)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	20.6 (3.9)	15.3 (1.6)	20.7 (1.3)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	38.5 (1.7)	32.5 (3.6)	38.9 (2.0)	39.5 (2.3)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	14.1 (3.9)	6.9 (1.8)	5.2 (0.7)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta ^d	14.7 (0.9)	8.4 (2.2)	16.2 (1.4)	15.0 (1.2)
Soup ^{bd}	19.4 (2.0)	10.8 (2.8)	18.5 (2.1)	22.2 (2.8)
Types of meat ^c				
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	13.6 (2.9)	18.4 (1.7)	15.4 (1.0)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	50.6 (3.7)	52.2 (2.6)	56.2 (1.4)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.0 (1.8)	4.0 (0.8)	6.6 (0.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-7k: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	26.6 (3.7)	26.2 (1.7)	24.1 (2.0)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.4 (2.2)	10.9 (1.2)	10.2 (1.0)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	0.6 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	254	969	1,215
Weighted n	439,020	49,790	177,056	212,174

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of age of mother or caregiver at child's birth differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7r: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	21.0 (2.2)	17.8 (3.6)	17.2 (1.2)	17.8 (1.6)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	5.9 (1.1)	11.8 (4.1)	7.0 (0.7)	7.6 (1.1)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.8 (0.5)	1.2 (0.3)	2.4 (0.8)
Other protein sources ^d	10.3 (1.0)	15.0 (2.1)	5.1 (1.7)	10.0 (1.2)	9.5 (1.6)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	2.5 (0.7)	1.0 (0.9)	1.3 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.6)	0 ()	0.8 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.6)	0.2 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	0.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	7.6 (0.9)	11.2 (2.0)	3.6 (1.5)	6.9 (0.9)	7.8 (1.7)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	4.1 (0.8)	3.2 (1.5)	2.8 (0.5)	2.3 (0.8)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	0.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.4 (0.4)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.6 (0.4)	0 ()	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)
Soup ^b	3.8 (0.8)	5.6 (2.1)	0.2 (0.2)	3.4 (0.8)	4.8 (1.6)
Types of meat ^c					
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	2.1 (0.7)	2.0 (1.1)	1.6 (0.3)	1.4 (0.6)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	11.9 (1.4)	14.9 (4.4)	11.1 (0.7)	13.2 (1.6)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0.6 (0.5)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0 ()

(Continued)

Table C3-7r: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

		Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	1.0 (0.5)	0.7 (0.5)	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)
Other					
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 13					
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	88.2 (2.1)	88.1 (2.0)	83.7 (1.4)	85.7 (1.8)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	5.9 (1.2)	8.4 (1.7)	8.4 (0.9)	6.7 (1.3)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	47.7 (2.8)	53.8 (3.6)	46.2 (1.6)	47.8 (3.3)
Other protein sources ^d	67.4 (1.5)	72.9 (2.8)	72.0 (2.3)	65.8 (2.0)	66.0 (2.1)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	11.8 (2.2)	7.9 (2.0)	9.2 (1.2)	7.1 (1.6)
Eggs	23.8 (1.4)	25.8 (2.7)	25.6 (4.2)	23.5 (1.6)	23.3 (2.3)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	5.7 (1.4)	10.8 (2.5)	5.4 (0.7)	4.2 (1.2)
Cheese ^d	18.5 (1.0)	16.7 (2.3)	23.7 (3.3)	17.1 (1.2)	23.1 (2.3)
Yogurt	13.2 (0.8)	14.6 (1.5)	13.9 (2.5)	12.4 (0.9)	14.3 (1.9)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	36.5 (1.8)	43.0 (2.8)	31.0 (4.3)	36.6 (2.4)	34.3 (2.7)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	2.5 (1.0)	2.2 (1.0)	2.9 (0.6)	2.4 (0.7)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	6.8 (1.6)	4.5 (1.6)	5.5 (0.9)	3.5 (1.1)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	10.1 (1.6)	13.6 (3.0)	10.8 (0.9)	11.9 (1.7)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	25.3 (2.4)	12.4 (3.2)	19.5 (2.6)	19.1 (2.0)
Types of meat ^c					

(Continued)

Table C3-7r: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	14.5 (1.7)	13.5 (2.7)	11.3 (1.1)	14.7 (1.8)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	47.7 (2.5)	54.4 (3.8)	49.3 (1.7)	46.8 (3.0)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	4.3 (1.1)	3.5 (1.2)	3.1 (0.4)	3.1 (0.9)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	11.9 (2.5)	13.8 (2.6)	13.1 (1.4)	16.7 (2.0)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	6.1 (1.4)	6.5 (2.0)	6.6 (0.7)	6.4 (1.3)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	1.6 (1.1)	0.8 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454
Month 24					
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	96.6 (1.0)	96.8 (1.4)	96.2 (0.5)	95.4 (1.3)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)	0 ()	1.0 (0.3)	0.5 (0.4)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	63.5 (3.3)	68.6 (3.8)	70.7 (1.8)	66.7 (3.5)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	83.5 (2.4)	85.3 (2.6)	81.7 (1.8)	84.3 (2.2)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	11.5 (1.3)	11.1 (2.0)	13.2 (2.3)	12.6 (1.7)	9.3 (2.1)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	36.8 (3.5)	40.0 (4.4)	30.5 (2.3)	29.0 (2.6)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	12.0 (1.9)	13.8 (2.5)	12.4 (1.5)	15.5 (2.4)
Cheese	35.8 (1.5)	33.2 (2.9)	42.4 (3.5)	35.6 (1.9)	35.7 (3.1)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	18.2 (2.5)	21.3 (3.1)	18.3 (1.6)	17.8 (2.0)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	38.5 (1.7)	38.9 (2.9)	34.2 (4.1)	40.7 (2.3)	36.5 (2.7)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)

(Continued)

Table C3-7r: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	5.3 (1.3)	8.8 (2.1)	7.6 (1.8)	6.5 (1.7)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	14.0 (1.8)	12.0 (2.8)	15.2 (1.1)	15.8 (2.2)
Soup ^b	19.4 (2.0)	21.6 (2.8)	15.7 (2.8)	20.7 (2.2)	17.1 (2.6)
Types of meat ^c					
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	13.4 (2.2)	18.5 (2.7)	17.2 (1.4)	16.4 (2.1)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	54.9 (3.2)	50.0 (3.5)	55.3 (1.6)	51.1 (2.8)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	3.6 (1.4)	4.1 (1.1)	5.2 (0.7)	7.7 (1.6)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	25.2 (1.4)	24.2 (2.9)	26.4 (3.7)	25.6 (1.4)	25.0 (2.6)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	8.4 (1.2)	11.9 (2.0)	10.0 (1.1)	13.6 (2.5)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)	1.1 (0.3)	1.9 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	441	242	1,249	449
Weighted n	439,020	86,620	40,867	215,516	84,798

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-7w: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7			
Any meat or protein source	17.9 (1.1)	18.0 (1.1)	14.3 (3.3)
Baby food meat	7.2 (0.5)	7.2 (0.5)	5.7 (2.3)
Non-baby food meat	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	1.2 (1.2)
Other protein sources	10.3 (1.0)	10.4 (1.1)	7.4 (2.5)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	1.4 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)	0.9 (0.9)
Eggs	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.9)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Cheese	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0 ()
Yogurt	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.2)	2.6 (1.6)
Protein sources in mixed dishes	7.6 (0.9)	7.7 (0.9)	4.6 (1.9)
Baby food dinners	3.0 (0.4)	3.0 (0.4)	2.0 (1.3)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0 ()
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0 ()
Soup ^b	3.8 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)	2.6 (1.9)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	1.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)	1.0 (1.0)
Chicken	11.9 (0.7)	12.0 (0.7)	9.0 (3.2)
Fish or shellfish	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	1.2 (1.2)
Pork/ham	0.6 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)	0 ()
Other			
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	2,966	115
Weighted n	435,294	420,145	15,149
Month 13			

(Continued)

Table C3-7w: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Any meat or protein source	85.6 (1.0)	85.6 (1.0)	87.1 (4.0)
Baby food meat	7.5 (0.6)	7.6 (0.6)	5.4 (2.3)
Non-baby food meat	48.0 (1.5)	47.6 (1.4)	59.2 (6.6)
Other protein sources	67.4 (1.5)	67.8 (1.5)	55.3 (6.2)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes	9.2 (0.9)	9.1 (0.9)	13.5 (3.9)
Eggs ^d	23.8 (1.4)	24.2 (1.4)	13.6 (4.2)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	5.7 (0.7)	5.7 (0.7)	6.5 (2.8)
Cheese	18.5 (1.0)	18.6 (1.1)	17.5 (5.1)
Yogurt	13.2 (0.8)	13.3 (0.8)	12.3 (3.4)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	36.5 (1.8)	36.8 (1.8)	28.1 (3.5)
Baby food dinners	2.6 (0.5)	2.6 (0.5)	3.0 (2.2)
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	5.2 (0.7)	5.3 (0.7)	2.9 (1.6)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	11.2 (0.7)	11.2 (0.7)	10.8 (3.4)
Soup ^{bd}	19.6 (2.0)	19.9 (2.0)	11.4 (3.6)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	13.0 (1.0)	12.9 (0.9)	16.3 (4.7)
Chicken	49.3 (1.3)	49.1 (1.3)	52.5 (7.3)
Fish or shellfish	3.4 (0.4)	3.4 (0.4)	4.5 (1.9)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts	13.6 (1.2)	13.6 (1.2)	13.6 (4.1)
Pork/ham	6.7 (0.6)	6.6 (0.6)	9.0 (3.4)
Other	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)	0.5 (0.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,662	101
Weighted n	434,035	418,611	15,424
Month 24			
Any meat or protein source	96.1 (0.6)	96.0 (0.6)	97.1 (1.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-7w: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Baby food meat	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	1.0 (0.7)
Non-baby food meat	68.4 (1.6)	67.9 (1.7)	72.0 (3.1)
Other protein sources	82.9 (1.5)	83.1 (1.6)	81.3 (2.7)
Dried beans and peas, vegetarian meat substitutes ^d	11.5 (1.3)	12.3 (1.4)	5.6 (1.8)
Eggs	32.6 (1.7)	33.0 (1.9)	29.9 (3.6)
Peanut butter, nuts, seeds	13.1 (1.1)	12.6 (1.1)	16.9 (3.0)
Cheese ^d	35.8 (1.5)	35.0 (1.6)	41.7 (3.0)
Yogurt	18.5 (1.2)	18.4 (1.1)	19.4 (4.1)
Protein sources in mixed dishes ^d	38.5 (1.7)	39.5 (1.9)	30.3 (3.0)
Baby food dinners	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()
Beans and rice, chili, and other bean mixtures	6.9 (1.2)	7.2 (1.4)	4.3 (1.5)
Mixtures with vegetables and/or rice/pasta	14.7 (0.9)	14.8 (1.0)	14.5 (1.9)
Soup ^b	19.4 (2.0)	20.1 (2.2)	14.0 (2.5)
Types of meat ^c			
Beef	16.4 (1.0)	16.6 (1.0)	14.7 (2.7)
Chicken	54.0 (1.5)	54.2 (1.7)	52.0 (4.2)
Fish or shellfish	5.3 (0.7)	5.4 (0.7)	4.6 (1.3)
Hot dogs, sausages, and cold cuts ^d	25.2 (1.4)	24.2 (1.5)	33.3 (3.1)
Pork/ham	10.5 (0.8)	10.4 (0.8)	11.4 (2.2)
Other	1.1 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	2,133	305
Weighted n	439,020	389,540	49,480

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-7w: Percentage of study children consuming meats or other protein sources on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^b The amount of protein provided by soup varies.

^c Includes baby food and non-baby food meats.

^d Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food	Percentage of Children Consuming Desserts, Sweets, Sweetened Beverages, and Salty Snacks				
	Month 3 % (SE)	Month 5 % (SE)	Month 7 % (SE)	Month 9 % (SE)	Month 11 % (SE)
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	1.7 (0.4)	3.2 (0.5)	13.1 (0.9)	25.8 (1.0)	38.0 (1.0)
Desserts and candy	0.3 (0.1)	1.8 (0.3)	10.9 (0.8)	21.5 (1.1)	29.8 (1.0)
Baby food desserts	0.1 (0.0)	1.4 (0.3)	8.5 (0.7)	15.1 (0.9)	18.8 (1.0)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	0.1 (0.1)	1.2 (0.3)	6.8 (0.6)	14.1 (0.9)	21.9 (1.1)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	0.1 (0.0)	1.1 (0.2)	5.6 (0.6)	10.0 (0.7)	14.3 (1.1)
Other cookies	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)	2.6 (0.4)	5.1 (0.7)
Cake	0 ()	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)
Pies and pastries	0 ()	0 ()	0.5 (0.1)	1.4 (0.3)	2.9 (0.4)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0 ()	0.1 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	1.1 (0.3)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.2)	1.6 (0.3)
Other desserts	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.0)	0.5 (0.1)	1.0 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)
Candy	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.2)
Other sweets	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	2.7 (0.4)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	1.2 (0.2)	2.6 (0.4)
Sweetened beverages	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	2.0 (0.3)	3.4 (0.4)	6.5 (0.7)
Carbonated sodas	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.5 (0.3)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	1.5 (0.3)	3.4 (0.5)
Other sweetened beverages	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	2.0 (0.4)	2.8 (0.4)
Salty snacks ^b	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	2.8 (0.6)	5.0 (0.8)
Unweighted n ^a	2,773	2,596	3,081	2,412	2,285
Weighted n	439,616	438,284	435,294	435,705	435,281

(Continued)

Table C3-8: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day (Months 3-24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day (Months 3-24)

Food Group/Food Consumed	Percentage of Children Consuming Desserts, Sweets, Sweetened Beverages, and Salty Snacks			
	Month 13 % (SE)	Month 15 % (SE)	Month 18 % (SE)	Month 24 % (SE)
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	60.3 (1.6)	66.4 (1.4)	73.6 (1.2)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	41.9 (1.7)	45.8 (1.5)	51.6 (1.2)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	15.7 (1.0)	11.7 (0.9)	5.4 (0.5)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.9 (1.3)	32.2 (1.2)	33.0 (1.0)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	12.6 (1.0)	9.7 (0.9)	4.9 (0.5)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	12.4 (0.8)	15.4 (1.0)	20.4 (0.9)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	2.2 (0.4)	4.1 (0.4)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	7.0 (0.8)	6.8 (0.6)	6.1 (0.6)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	2.2 (0.3)	2.2 (0.4)	2.8 (0.4)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	5.0 (0.7)	5.7 (0.6)	6.6 (0.6)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	3.5 (0.5)	4.6 (0.4)	6.2 (0.6)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	5.0 (0.6)	7.7 (0.7)	15.6 (0.9)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	12.8 (0.9)	16.7 (1.1)	21.8 (1.1)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.2)	2.3 (0.4)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	11.9 (0.8)	15.8 (1.0)	19.8 (1.0)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	15.9 (1.1)	18.5 (1.4)	23.4 (1.2)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	1.8 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)	4.3 (0.6)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	11.3 (1.1)	14.3 (1.1)	16.6 (1.0)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	3.7 (0.4)	4.0 (0.6)	4.7 (0.5)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	13.2 (1.0)	17.5 (1.7)	24.3 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,048	1,973	2,438
Weighted n	434,035	437,375	437,505	439,020

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

(Continued)

Table C3-8: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day (Months 3-24)

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 3-24. Cross-sectional weights for 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8a: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 7				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	13.1 (0.9)	15.0 (1.6)	11.6 (1.0)	15.5 (2.9)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	11.6 (1.6)	9.7 (0.9)	13.5 (2.9)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	7.5 (1.3)	7.8 (0.8)	11.6 (3.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	7.2 (1.1)	6.4 (0.8)	7.9 (2.2)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	5.3 (1.1)	5.4 (0.7)	6.8 (2.4)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.0 (0.0)	0 ()
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.9 (0.5)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	2.0 (0.7)	1.2 (0.3)	0.5 (0.3)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.8 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.5)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.6 (0.5)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	2.3 (0.8)	2.0 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0 ()
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.4)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	798	1,820	463
Weighted n	435,294	92,243	258,292	84,759

(Continued)

Table C3-8a: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 13				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	56.8 (3.5)	52.9 (2.1)	57.9 (4.4)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	40.5 (2.2)	40.3 (1.8)	42.9 (3.4)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	17.3 (1.6)	18.7 (1.2)	18.3 (2.1)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.2 (1.7)	30.4 (1.7)	32.2 (3.7)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	12.9 (1.5)	14.3 (1.0)	15.7 (2.2)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	9.8 (1.4)	10.2 (1.0)	11.3 (2.0)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)	2.1 (0.8)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	8.1 (1.2)	6.2 (0.7)	4.6 (1.3)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	0.9 (0.4)	1.3 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.5 (1.0)	4.1 (0.8)	2.5 (0.9)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	1.8 (0.5)	2.3 (0.3)	5.7 (2.3)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	5.8 (0.9)	3.7 (0.5)	2.8 (1.0)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	11.4 (1.2)	9.5 (1.0)	6.2 (1.4)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	0.8 (0.2)	1.4 (0.8)
Sugar, syrup, preserves ^c	8.4 (0.6)	10.4 (1.3)	8.9 (1.0)	4.8 (1.2)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	12.5 (1.9)	9.9 (1.1)	15.2 (2.2)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
Fruit flavored drinks ^c	8.0 (0.8)	9.7 (1.7)	6.3 (0.8)	11.7 (1.7)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	2.7 (0.7)	2.6 (0.5)	3.4 (1.2)
Salty snacks ^{bc}	9.5 (0.7)	13.7 (1.7)	9.0 (0.8)	6.4 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	755	1,598	410
Weighted n	434,035	92,455	258,964	82,616

(Continued)

Table C3-8a: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Race		
		Black or African American % (SE)	White % (SE)	Other % (SE)
Month 24				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^C	73.6 (1.2)	82.8 (1.3)	71.2 (1.6)	70.4 (2.5)
Desserts and candy ^C	51.6 (1.2)	57.2 (2.6)	50.2 (1.5)	49.6 (2.5)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	4.8 (0.8)	5.8 (0.7)	4.9 (1.1)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries ^C	33.0 (1.0)	38.1 (1.9)	31.4 (1.3)	32.1 (2.1)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	4.6 (0.8)	5.3 (0.6)	4.2 (1.1)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	23.2 (2.0)	19.6 (1.3)	19.8 (2.0)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	4.7 (0.9)	3.6 (0.7)	4.6 (1.4)
Pies and pastries ^C	6.1 (0.6)	8.6 (0.9)	5.0 (0.8)	6.8 (1.4)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	1.7 (0.6)	3.1 (0.5)	3.3 (1.0)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	7.1 (1.2)	6.2 (0.8)	7.5 (1.5)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	4.8 (0.8)	6.4 (0.8)	7.4 (1.8)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	18.4 (1.4)	15.1 (1.0)	14.2 (1.8)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	25.3 (1.8)	21.6 (1.6)	18.4 (2.0)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	1.9 (0.6)	2.5 (0.5)	2.0 (0.8)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	23.7 (1.8)	19.6 (1.4)	16.4 (2.2)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	25.4 (1.5)	22.9 (1.6)	22.5 (2.7)
Carbonated sodas ^C	4.3 (0.6)	1.2 (0.4)	5.3 (1.0)	4.9 (1.2)
Fruit flavored drinks ^C	16.6 (1.0)	21.3 (1.8)	15.4 (1.3)	15.1 (1.8)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	4.0 (0.9)	4.9 (0.8)	4.9 (1.1)
Salty snacks ^{bc}	24.3 (1.2)	35.3 (1.5)	21.6 (1.3)	20.2 (2.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	699	1,382	357
Weighted n	439,020	95,141	258,327	85,552

(Continued)

Table C3-8a: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by race (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of race differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8b: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Month 7			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	13.1 (0.9)	13.7 (1.6)	12.5 (0.9)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	12.1 (1.6)	9.8 (0.8)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	9.5 (1.4)	7.7 (0.7)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	7.7 (1.2)	6.1 (0.6)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	6.4 (1.1)	5.0 (0.5)
Other cookies ^c	0.6 (0.1)	0.9 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)	2.2 (0.4)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	1.4 (0.3)
Salty snacks ^{bc}	0.7 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,186	1,895
Weighted n	435,294	202,597	232,697
Month 13			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	52.8 (3.3)	56.2 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-8b: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	40.3 (2.5)	41.3 (1.4)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	18.3 (1.5)	18.4 (1.1)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.8 (2.5)	30.6 (1.2)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	15.1 (1.4)	13.6 (0.9)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	12.0 (1.5)	8.8 (1.1)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)	1.9 (0.3)
Pies and pastries ^c	6.3 (0.6)	3.2 (0.5)	8.9 (0.8)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins ^c	1.2 (0.2)	1.6 (0.4)	0.8 (0.2)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.4 (0.7)	3.9 (0.6)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	4.0 (1.0)	1.9 (0.3)
Candy ^c	4.0 (0.4)	3.0 (0.6)	4.7 (0.5)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	7.9 (1.1)	10.4 (0.8)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	0.8 (0.2)
Sugar, syrup, preserves ^c	8.4 (0.6)	6.9 (0.9)	9.7 (0.9)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	12.1 (1.2)	10.9 (1.3)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	8.1 (0.9)	8.0 (1.0)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	2.3 (0.4)
Salty snacks ^{bc}	9.5 (0.7)	7.3 (0.9)	11.4 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,030	1,733
Weighted n	434,035	199,216	234,819
Month 24			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	73.6 (1.2)	68.4 (1.8)	78.2 (1.2)
Desserts and candy ^c	51.6 (1.2)	47.6 (1.9)	55.0 (1.3)
Baby food desserts ^c	5.4 (0.5)	4.2 (0.7)	6.5 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-8b: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by ethnicity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Ethnicity	
		Hispanic % (SE)	Non-Hispanic % (SE)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	30.9 (1.6)	34.8 (1.3)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers ^c	4.9 (0.5)	3.8 (0.6)	6.0 (0.8)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	21.9 (1.7)	19.1 (1.0)
Cake ^c	4.1 (0.4)	3.0 (0.7)	5.0 (0.6)
Pies and pastries ^c	6.1 (0.6)	3.4 (0.7)	8.5 (0.8)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	3.2 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	6.4 (0.9)	6.8 (0.8)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	7.7 (1.2)	5.0 (0.8)
Candy ^c	15.6 (0.9)	11.3 (1.3)	19.5 (1.0)
Other sweets ^c	21.8 (1.1)	17.9 (1.7)	25.2 (1.1)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	3.0 (0.7)	1.6 (0.4)
Sugar, syrup, preserves ^c	19.8 (1.0)	15.2 (1.4)	23.9 (1.0)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	24.0 (1.8)	22.8 (1.3)
Carbonated sodas ^c	4.3 (0.6)	6.6 (1.2)	2.4 (0.4)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	16.4 (1.3)	16.9 (1.4)
Other sweetened beverages ^c	4.7 (0.5)	3.7 (0.7)	5.5 (0.6)
Salty snacks ^{bc}	24.3 (1.2)	18.3 (1.5)	29.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	907	1,531
Weighted n	439,020	204,542	234,478

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of ethnicity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8c: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Month 7			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	13.1 (0.9)	12.6 (1.6)	13.3 (1.1)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	11.1 (1.7)	10.7 (1.0)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	9.1 (1.5)	8.2 (0.9)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	6.9 (1.2)	6.8 (1.0)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	5.7 (1.0)	5.6 (0.9)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.9 (0.4)	0.4 (0.1)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	0.7 (0.4)	1.5 (0.3)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Sweetened beverages ^c	2.0 (0.3)	1.3 (0.4)	2.4 (0.4)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	1.6 (0.3)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	966	2,115
Weighted n	435,294	144,683	290,610
Month 13			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	54.7 (1.9)	49.5 (2.1)	57.2 (2.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-8c: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Desserts and candy ^C	40.8 (1.4)	37.9 (1.9)	42.3 (1.7)
Baby food desserts ^C	18.3 (1.0)	14.1 (1.5)	20.4 (1.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries ^C	30.7 (1.4)	27.6 (1.6)	32.2 (1.6)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers ^C	14.3 (0.9)	11.6 (1.3)	15.6 (1.1)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	9.4 (1.0)	10.8 (1.1)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	2.2 (0.5)	1.5 (0.3)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	6.2 (0.8)	6.3 (0.7)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.8 (0.9)	3.6 (0.5)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	4.5 (1.5)	2.0 (0.3)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	3.6 (0.8)	4.1 (0.4)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	8.7 (1.0)	9.6 (0.8)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	1.0 (0.2)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	7.9 (0.9)	8.7 (0.8)
Sweetened beverages ^C	11.4 (0.9)	8.8 (1.3)	12.7 (1.2)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)
Fruit flavored drinks ^C	8.0 (0.8)	6.0 (1.0)	9.1 (1.0)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)	3.0 (0.4)
Salty snacks ^{bc}	9.5 (0.7)	6.9 (0.9)	10.8 (0.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	855	1,908
Weighted n	434,035	144,287	289,748
Month 24			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	72.3 (1.7)	74.3 (1.5)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	51.2 (1.9)	51.8 (1.6)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	4.4 (0.8)	6.0 (0.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-8c: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by marital status of mother (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Marital Status of Mother	
		Married % (SE)	Not Married (includes divorced and widowed) % (SE)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	32.8 (1.9)	33.1 (1.4)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	4.1 (0.8)	5.4 (0.6)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	20.3 (1.5)	20.5 (1.2)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	4.7 (1.1)	3.7 (0.5)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	5.7 (1.0)	6.3 (0.7)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins ^c	2.8 (0.4)	3.9 (0.8)	2.2 (0.4)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	7.4 (1.0)	6.2 (0.6)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	6.0 (1.0)	6.3 (0.8)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	14.5 (1.4)	16.3 (1.0)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	19.7 (1.5)	23.0 (1.5)
Milk flavorings ^c	2.3 (0.4)	0.9 (0.2)	3.0 (0.6)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	19.3 (1.4)	20.2 (1.4)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	22.6 (1.9)	23.8 (1.4)
Carbonated sodas	4.3 (0.6)	4.3 (1.1)	4.3 (0.8)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	15.4 (1.7)	17.3 (1.3)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	5.3 (0.7)	4.3 (0.5)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	21.9 (2.1)	25.7 (1.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	860	1,578
Weighted n	439,020	160,583	278,437

Note: Marital Status of Mother is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of marital status of mother differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8d: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 7				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	13.1 (0.9)	10.7 (1.2)	17.5 (2.4)	12.1 (1.4)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	9.1 (1.1)	14.6 (2.5)	9.4 (1.3)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	6.9 (0.9)	12.0 (2.4)	7.0 (1.1)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	5.4 (0.8)	9.6 (1.8)	6.1 (1.1)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	4.4 (0.7)	8.2 (1.8)	4.8 (0.9)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.3)
Pies and pastries ^c	0.5 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	1.1 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)	2.7 (0.7)	2.3 (0.6)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	1.1 (0.4)	0.5 (0.4)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,602	939	540
Weighted n	435,294	229,923	134,770	70,600

(Continued)

Table C3-8d: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 13				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	53.1 (2.0)	55.7 (3.0)	57.6 (3.4)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	40.1 (1.7)	43.4 (3.0)	38.0 (2.9)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	19.1 (1.7)	18.3 (1.5)	16.0 (2.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.8 (1.8)	32.6 (2.5)	26.6 (2.1)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	15.0 (1.6)	14.3 (1.3)	12.1 (1.6)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	9.6 (0.9)	12.4 (2.0)	8.5 (1.4)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	1.9 (0.4)	1.8 (0.5)	1.1 (0.3)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	6.1 (0.7)	6.3 (0.8)	7.0 (1.3)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	1.9 (0.6)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.3 (0.7)	4.4 (0.8)	3.4 (1.0)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	2.2 (0.4)	3.9 (1.5)	2.9 (0.8)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	3.5 (0.5)	4.1 (0.9)	5.0 (1.2)
Other sweets ^c	9.3 (0.6)	9.1 (0.8)	7.8 (0.9)	12.6 (1.8)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.6 (0.3)	1.4 (0.7)
Sugar, syrup, preserves ^c	8.4 (0.6)	8.2 (0.8)	7.2 (0.8)	11.4 (1.7)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	10.8 (1.2)	10.4 (1.6)	15.6 (2.6)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	7.6 (1.0)	7.4 (1.2)	10.6 (2.2)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	2.5 (0.5)	2.4 (0.7)	4.2 (1.1)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	10.1 (1.0)	8.8 (1.1)	9.1 (1.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,421	862	480
Weighted n	434,035	227,361	135,305	71,369

(Continued)

Table C3-8d: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module)		
		High or Marginal Food Security % (SE)	Low Food Security % (SE)	Very Low Food Security % (SE)
Month 24				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	73.6 (1.4)	73.1 (2.4)	74.3 (2.6)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	50.1 (1.6)	54.3 (3.0)	54.4 (3.5)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	5.0 (0.6)	6.4 (1.1)	6.0 (1.8)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	32.9 (1.2)	33.8 (2.5)	31.6 (2.8)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	4.6 (0.6)	5.6 (1.0)	5.4 (1.7)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	20.5 (0.9)	21.9 (2.0)	17.2 (2.8)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	3.4 (0.5)	4.6 (0.9)	6.8 (1.9)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	6.3 (0.7)	5.1 (1.3)	6.8 (2.1)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	2.6 (0.4)	3.2 (0.8)	3.5 (1.2)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	6.4 (0.7)	7.2 (1.6)	6.7 (1.8)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	5.9 (0.6)	6.9 (1.7)	6.9 (1.8)
Candy ^c	15.6 (0.9)	13.9 (1.1)	17.8 (2.1)	20.8 (2.7)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	21.8 (1.4)	19.8 (2.0)	25.4 (2.9)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	2.4 (0.5)	1.8 (0.8)	2.2 (0.9)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	19.8 (1.3)	18.1 (1.7)	23.4 (3.1)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	23.8 (1.4)	23.8 (2.6)	20.3 (2.6)
Carbonated sodas	4.3 (0.6)	4.4 (0.8)	5.0 (1.2)	2.6 (1.2)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	17.0 (1.2)	16.5 (2.3)	14.7 (2.1)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	4.6 (0.6)	4.9 (1.2)	4.7 (1.3)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	23.8 (1.3)	24.3 (2.1)	27.0 (2.6)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,598	534	306
Weighted n	439,020	286,686	99,645	52,689

(Continued)

Table C3-8d: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by household food security (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Note: Household Food Security (measured using 6-item module) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of household food security differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8e: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Month 7				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	13.1 (0.9)	8.9 (2.4)	16.2 (1.3)	10.9 (1.2)
Desserts and candy ^c	10.9 (0.8)	7.9 (2.4)	13.2 (1.2)	9.3 (1.1)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	7.4 (2.4)	10.0 (1.0)	7.0 (0.7)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries ^c	6.8 (0.6)	3.0 (1.0)	9.1 (1.1)	5.8 (0.9)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers ^c	5.6 (0.6)	2.7 (0.9)	7.4 (1.1)	4.7 (0.7)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0 ()
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding ^c	1.2 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	1.8 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Sweetened beverages ^c	2.0 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	2.9 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0 ()	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Other sweetened beverages ^c	1.4 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	2.0 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	490	1,504	1,087

(Continued)

Table C3-8e: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Weighted n	435,294	77,301	203,743	154,250
Month 13				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	54.7 (1.9)	49.6 (3.5)	58.7 (2.5)	51.6 (2.2)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	37.9 (3.2)	43.7 (1.9)	38.4 (1.9)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	16.8 (2.2)	19.9 (1.4)	16.9 (1.5)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	27.0 (3.0)	33.1 (1.9)	29.2 (2.0)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	12.3 (2.0)	15.6 (1.2)	13.5 (1.5)
Other cookies ^c	10.3 (0.8)	8.0 (1.5)	12.6 (1.4)	8.3 (0.9)
Cake ^c	1.7 (0.2)	3.5 (0.9)	1.2 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	4.8 (1.4)	6.4 (0.8)	6.9 (0.9)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.6)	1.5 (0.4)	0.9 (0.2)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	2.0 (0.6)	3.6 (0.6)	4.7 (1.0)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	3.7 (2.5)	2.8 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)
Candy ^c	4.0 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)	4.5 (0.6)	4.4 (0.7)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	8.1 (1.4)	9.9 (0.9)	9.0 (1.1)
Milk flavorings ^c	1.0 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	7.7 (1.4)	8.7 (1.0)	8.4 (1.0)
Sweetened beverages ^c	11.4 (0.9)	7.7 (1.2)	13.9 (1.2)	9.9 (1.5)
Carbonated sodas ^c	1.0 (0.2)	0.3 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	0.7 (0.3)
Fruit flavored drinks ^c	8.0 (0.8)	6.3 (1.1)	9.8 (1.1)	6.6 (1.1)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	1.4 (0.5)	3.2 (0.6)	2.8 (0.7)
Salty snacks ^{bc}	9.5 (0.7)	3.6 (1.0)	11.8 (1.2)	9.4 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-8e: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	428	1,388	947
Weighted n	434,035	77,038	206,921	150,075
Month 24				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	76.6 (3.0)	75.1 (1.5)	70.4 (1.9)
Desserts and candy ^c	51.6 (1.2)	52.1 (2.2)	54.3 (1.6)	47.9 (2.1)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	5.6 (1.5)	5.5 (0.8)	5.2 (0.7)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries ^c	33.0 (1.0)	34.4 (2.3)	36.2 (1.7)	28.2 (1.8)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	4.3 (1.2)	5.3 (0.8)	4.8 (0.7)
Other cookies ^c	20.4 (0.9)	21.3 (2.5)	22.9 (1.6)	16.8 (1.5)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	4.2 (1.2)	4.6 (0.8)	3.2 (0.6)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	7.6 (1.8)	6.0 (0.7)	5.6 (0.8)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	5.0 (1.3)	2.2 (0.5)	2.7 (0.7)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	6.8 (1.3)	6.2 (0.9)	7.1 (0.8)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	5.6 (1.0)	7.3 (1.0)	5.1 (0.9)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	14.1 (2.4)	16.3 (1.2)	15.4 (1.4)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	23.1 (2.4)	23.0 (1.6)	19.7 (1.5)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	3.8 (1.3)	2.6 (0.6)	1.2 (0.4)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	20.0 (2.3)	20.7 (1.4)	18.6 (1.6)
Sweetened beverages ^c	23.4 (1.2)	20.0 (2.4)	26.4 (2.0)	20.8 (1.4)
Carbonated sodas ^c	4.3 (0.6)	2.7 (1.2)	5.9 (1.1)	3.0 (0.6)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	14.9 (2.0)	17.8 (1.7)	15.8 (1.4)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	4.1 (1.0)	5.2 (0.7)	4.2 (0.8)

(Continued)

Table C3-8e: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s)		
		Does not Participate in Any Other Program % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is On SNAP % (SE)	Participates in Other Program (s) and Is Not On SNAP % (SE)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	27.2 (3.6)	24.4 (1.7)	23.0 (1.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	350	1,192	896
Weighted n	439,020	66,276	210,253	162,491

Note: Participation in non-WIC Benefit Program(s) is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of participation in non-WIC benefit program(s) differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8f: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 7				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	13.1 (0.9)	13.8 (1.5)	10.5 (1.2)	14.3 (1.5)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	11.4 (1.4)	8.4 (1.0)	12.2 (1.4)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	9.3 (1.3)	5.9 (0.9)	9.6 (1.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries ^c	6.8 (0.6)	6.5 (0.9)	3.9 (0.8)	9.8 (1.2)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers ^c	5.6 (0.6)	5.7 (0.8)	2.8 (0.7)	8.1 (1.2)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.4 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.4)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	2.2 (0.5)	1.6 (0.4)	2.1 (0.6)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.4)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.8 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,296	837	948
Weighted n	435,294	183,971	116,252	135,070

(Continued)

Table C3-8f: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 13				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	53.1 (3.0)	52.6 (2.8)	58.4 (2.1)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	41.5 (2.0)	37.8 (2.3)	42.4 (2.0)
Baby food desserts ^c	18.3 (1.0)	23.5 (1.1)	15.5 (1.8)	13.9 (1.8)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.4 (2.0)	28.4 (2.3)	33.0 (2.3)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers ^c	14.3 (0.9)	17.8 (1.3)	12.3 (1.7)	11.3 (1.6)
Other cookies ^c	10.3 (0.8)	7.1 (0.6)	9.9 (1.3)	14.9 (2.1)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.5)	1.7 (0.5)	1.7 (0.6)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	5.8 (0.8)	5.9 (1.0)	7.2 (1.2)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	4.0 (0.8)	3.1 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	2.7 (1.1)	2.1 (0.6)	3.7 (0.5)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	4.3 (0.6)	3.9 (0.9)	3.6 (0.6)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	8.2 (1.1)	9.1 (1.4)	10.8 (1.0)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.5)	1.2 (0.5)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	7.5 (1.1)	8.0 (1.3)	9.8 (1.1)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	10.1 (1.3)	12.0 (1.8)	12.7 (1.8)
Carbonated sodas ^c	1.0 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	7.7 (1.1)	8.7 (1.6)	7.9 (1.5)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	2.1 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)	3.7 (0.9)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	8.3 (0.9)	10.2 (1.4)	10.6 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,145	746	872
Weighted n	434,035	181,322	114,117	138,596

(Continued)

Table C3-8f: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Parity		
		First Born % (SE)	Second Born % (SE)	Third or Subsequent Born % (SE)
Month 24				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	72.7 (1.8)	74.1 (2.3)	74.4 (2.0)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	49.8 (2.0)	50.7 (2.4)	54.9 (2.4)
Baby food desserts ^c	5.4 (0.5)	6.5 (0.8)	5.4 (0.8)	4.0 (0.8)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	32.2 (1.8)	34.4 (2.1)	32.8 (2.2)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	5.7 (0.7)	5.2 (0.7)	3.7 (0.8)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	19.5 (1.7)	22.2 (2.0)	20.1 (1.7)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	3.2 (0.6)	4.8 (0.8)	4.6 (1.0)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	6.5 (1.0)	5.4 (0.8)	6.1 (1.1)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	3.1 (0.8)	3.2 (0.8)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	5.6 (0.8)	6.7 (1.4)	8.0 (1.2)
Other desserts ^c	6.2 (0.6)	5.5 (0.8)	4.7 (0.8)	8.6 (1.3)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	16.4 (1.5)	14.2 (1.4)	15.8 (1.3)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	21.1 (1.3)	24.0 (1.5)	20.8 (2.2)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	1.8 (0.6)	3.6 (1.1)	1.7 (0.7)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	19.7 (1.3)	20.7 (1.5)	19.3 (2.0)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	20.7 (1.5)	24.9 (2.1)	25.8 (2.1)
Carbonated sodas ^c	4.3 (0.6)	2.9 (0.8)	4.0 (1.0)	6.5 (1.3)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	15.2 (1.4)	18.1 (2.0)	17.4 (1.7)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	4.3 (0.6)	4.5 (1.0)	5.5 (1.1)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	24.7 (2.0)	25.0 (2.1)	23.0 (1.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,002	672	764
Weighted n	439,020	186,940	119,341	132,739

(Continued)

Table C3-8f: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by parity (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of parity differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8g: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Month 7					
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	13.1 (0.9)	15.1 (2.1)	11.6 (1.4)	11.6 (2.0)	14.4 (1.9)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	13.6 (2.1)	9.4 (1.2)	10.0 (1.8)	10.0 (1.4)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	11.6 (2.1)	6.9 (0.8)	7.5 (1.7)	7.4 (1.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	8.3 (1.5)	5.3 (1.0)	7.3 (1.8)	7.5 (1.6)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	7.4 (1.5)	4.2 (0.9)	5.6 (1.4)	5.7 (1.2)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.5)	0.8 (0.5)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.0)	0.4 (0.4)	0.1 (0.1)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)	0.6 (0.3)	1.2 (0.6)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.7 (0.5)	0 ()
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)	0.6 (0.4)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	0.4 (0.4)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.9 (0.4)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.9 (0.4)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	2.3 (0.7)	1.4 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)	0.9 (0.7)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.5)	1.6 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	1.4 (0.5)

(Continued)

Table C3-8g: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	982	1,212	459	428
Weighted n	435,294	134,968	171,036	67,207	62,082
Month 13					
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	55.9 (2.8)	55.2 (2.4)	52.3 (3.5)	53.1 (2.3)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	40.4 (2.6)	41.0 (1.9)	41.1 (3.3)	40.8 (2.3)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	17.2 (1.5)	19.7 (1.7)	17.5 (2.1)	18.0 (1.7)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	28.6 (2.3)	32.7 (2.0)	30.9 (3.3)	29.3 (2.5)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	13.1 (1.3)	15.7 (1.4)	13.8 (1.9)	13.5 (1.7)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	10.2 (1.5)	10.3 (1.2)	10.3 (1.9)	10.6 (1.9)
Cake ^c	1.7 (0.2)	3.0 (0.5)	1.3 (0.5)	1.0 (0.8)	0.9 (0.6)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	4.5 (0.8)	7.2 (0.8)	7.3 (1.3)	6.6 (1.4)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	1.0 (0.6)	1.2 (0.5)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.3 (0.8)	3.1 (0.6)	5.5 (1.8)	4.0 (1.2)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	4.5 (1.5)	1.7 (0.4)	3.4 (0.8)	1.9 (0.9)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	3.7 (0.8)	3.8 (0.5)	4.3 (1.2)	4.7 (1.4)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	8.3 (0.8)	10.5 (1.2)	8.3 (1.6)	9.1 (1.8)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	1.5 (0.8)	1.7 (0.7)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	7.6 (0.8)	9.7 (1.2)	6.9 (1.5)	8.3 (1.7)
Sweetened beverages ^c	11.4 (0.9)	14.9 (1.9)	10.0 (1.1)	8.4 (1.8)	11.2 (1.6)
Carbonated sodas ^c	1.0 (0.2)	1.8 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.6)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	9.5 (1.3)	7.8 (1.1)	6.0 (1.4)	8.0 (1.6)

(Continued)

Table C3-8g: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	4.2 (1.1)	1.8 (0.3)	2.4 (0.8)	2.6 (0.7)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	9.5 (1.3)	10.0 (1.2)	6.9 (1.4)	11.1 (1.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	880	1,098	411	374
Weighted n	434,035	134,592	170,534	69,062	59,846
Month 24					
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	74.9 (2.3)	73.0 (1.7)	71.9 (3.1)	74.1 (3.5)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	51.7 (2.3)	52.1 (1.9)	51.1 (3.7)	50.2 (3.4)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	5.2 (0.9)	6.2 (1.0)	5.3 (1.2)	3.5 (0.9)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	31.1 (1.8)	34.7 (1.6)	32.9 (3.7)	32.1 (3.1)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers ^c	4.9 (0.5)	4.9 (0.8)	5.9 (0.9)	5.3 (1.2)	1.9 (0.8)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	17.3 (1.8)	22.4 (1.6)	19.7 (2.6)	22.5 (3.2)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	3.5 (0.7)	4.1 (0.8)	6.1 (1.5)	2.9 (1.0)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	6.5 (1.2)	5.4 (0.8)	5.3 (1.4)	8.3 (1.9)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins ^c	2.8 (0.4)	3.7 (0.7)	3.1 (0.6)	1.1 (0.5)	1.9 (0.6)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	6.4 (0.9)	6.5 (1.0)	6.6 (1.2)	7.5 (1.8)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	7.5 (1.3)	4.8 (0.8)	5.3 (0.7)	8.4 (1.8)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	16.5 (1.5)	15.0 (1.5)	16.9 (2.3)	14.2 (2.3)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	21.5 (1.9)	21.0 (1.8)	20.0 (2.0)	27.0 (2.9)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	1.8 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	1.0 (0.8)	4.6 (1.4)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	20.1 (2.0)	19.0 (1.8)	18.9 (1.9)	23.0 (2.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-8g: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by timing of WIC enrollment (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Timing of WIC Enrollment			
		1st Trimester % (SE)	2nd Trimester % (SE)	3rd Trimester % (SE)	Postnatal Enrollment % (SE)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	24.1 (2.2)	24.4 (1.6)	22.7 (2.6)	19.5 (2.1)
Carbonated sodas	4.3 (0.6)	5.4 (1.2)	4.1 (0.8)	3.8 (1.4)	3.2 (1.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	16.6 (1.4)	17.2 (1.6)	16.9 (2.6)	14.7 (2.2)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	5.2 (1.0)	4.9 (0.6)	3.5 (0.8)	4.1 (1.2)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	23.9 (1.6)	24.6 (1.7)	25.2 (2.6)	23.3 (3.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	787	962	364	325
Weighted n	439,020	138,027	177,546	64,416	59,031

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of timing of WIC enrollment differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8h: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 7				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	13.1 (0.9)	10.7 (1.2)	18.7 (1.9)	11.8 (1.4)
Desserts and candy ^c	10.9 (0.8)	9.0 (1.0)	15.5 (2.0)	9.6 (1.3)
Baby food desserts ^c	8.5 (0.7)	7.2 (0.9)	12.3 (2.2)	7.1 (0.9)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	6.2 (0.8)	8.5 (1.5)	6.5 (0.9)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	5.1 (0.7)	6.8 (1.6)	5.5 (0.8)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	1.1 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	1.8 (0.7)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	2.4 (0.6)	2.2 (0.7)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0 ()	0.0 (0.0)	0.2 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	1.0 (0.5)	0.2 (0.1)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	1.8 (0.7)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,348	857	876
Weighted n	435,294	198,146	110,831	126,317

(Continued)

Table C3-8h: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Month 13				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	53.0 (1.9)	58.2 (3.7)	54.3 (3.0)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	40.7 (2.0)	43.5 (3.0)	38.7 (2.4)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	19.2 (1.6)	18.4 (1.8)	16.9 (1.7)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.2 (1.8)	32.0 (2.6)	30.3 (2.3)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	14.3 (1.4)	14.8 (1.6)	13.8 (1.6)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	9.2 (1.2)	12.1 (2.1)	10.5 (1.1)
Cake ^c	1.7 (0.2)	2.7 (0.6)	0.7 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	5.6 (0.7)	7.4 (1.0)	6.4 (1.1)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	1.1 (0.3)	1.7 (0.6)	0.9 (0.3)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.9 (0.8)	3.9 (0.8)	3.1 (0.9)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	2.1 (0.4)	4.7 (1.9)	2.5 (0.5)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	4.3 (0.7)	2.9 (0.8)	4.3 (0.9)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	8.5 (1.0)	9.0 (1.1)	10.6 (1.2)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.0 (0.3)	0.7 (0.2)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	7.3 (1.0)	8.3 (1.1)	10.2 (1.2)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	11.1 (1.2)	10.9 (1.5)	12.3 (1.5)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.4)	1.2 (0.5)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	7.9 (1.0)	9.1 (1.4)	7.4 (1.2)
Other sweetened beverages ^c	2.8 (0.4)	2.6 (0.4)	1.5 (0.5)	4.0 (0.8)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	9.4 (1.0)	10.0 (1.2)	9.3 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,201	760	802

(Continued)

Table C3-8h: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Weighted n	434,035	199,610	107,677	126,748
Month 24				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	71.9 (1.5)	75.6 (2.2)	74.5 (2.0)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	51.0 (1.5)	49.9 (2.8)	53.9 (2.5)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	6.0 (0.8)	5.1 (0.8)	4.9 (1.0)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	32.7 (1.6)	32.0 (2.4)	34.1 (2.0)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	5.3 (0.7)	4.6 (0.8)	4.7 (1.0)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	21.1 (1.6)	20.4 (2.1)	19.4 (2.0)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	3.9 (0.7)	3.2 (0.7)	5.1 (1.1)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	5.0 (0.8)	6.4 (0.8)	7.5 (1.3)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	2.2 (0.5)	3.6 (0.8)	3.0 (0.6)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	6.8 (0.8)	5.4 (0.9)	7.3 (1.1)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	4.9 (0.8)	7.2 (1.2)	7.6 (1.2)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	15.6 (1.4)	12.9 (1.6)	18.0 (1.8)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	21.4 (1.3)	22.0 (1.8)	22.3 (2.3)
Milk flavorings ^c	2.3 (0.4)	3.2 (0.7)	1.2 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	18.6 (1.3)	21.1 (1.8)	20.6 (1.9)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	21.9 (1.8)	22.7 (2.4)	26.3 (2.1)
Carbonated sodas	4.3 (0.6)	3.6 (0.9)	4.7 (1.5)	5.2 (1.2)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	16.2 (1.5)	15.4 (1.9)	18.3 (2.0)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	3.6 (0.7)	5.6 (0.8)	5.5 (1.1)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	25.6 (1.7)	21.8 (1.7)	24.4 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-8h: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by weight status of mother before pregnancy (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Weight Status of Mother Before Pregnancy		
		Normal or Underweight % (SE)	Overweight % (SE)	Obese % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,043	673	722
Weighted n	439,020	201,120	107,949	129,952

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of weight status of mother before pregnancy differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8i: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 7				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	13.1 (0.9)	15.2 (1.2)	10.1 (1.3)	8.2 (2.1)
Desserts and candy ^c	10.9 (0.8)	12.6 (1.2)	8.4 (1.2)	7.2 (1.9)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	9.7 (1.1)	6.5 (1.1)	6.5 (1.8)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries ^c	6.8 (0.6)	8.1 (1.0)	5.3 (0.9)	3.6 (1.2)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	6.6 (0.9)	4.5 (0.8)	3.1 (1.1)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.9 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()	0 ()
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	0.7 (0.5)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)	0 ()
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.6)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.7 (0.6)
Sweetened beverages ^c	2.0 (0.3)	2.6 (0.5)	1.2 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0.1 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.7 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	1,922	843	316
Weighted n	435,294	269,009	120,080	46,205

(Continued)

Table C3-8i: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 13				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	55.9 (2.1)	52.8 (2.5)	52.2 (4.1)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	42.0 (1.6)	38.4 (2.1)	39.7 (3.1)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	19.4 (1.1)	15.6 (1.7)	19.0 (2.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	32.0 (1.5)	28.2 (2.3)	29.4 (3.2)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers ^c	14.3 (0.9)	15.8 (0.9)	11.2 (1.7)	13.1 (1.9)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	11.2 (1.1)	10.0 (1.4)	6.0 (1.8)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	1.8 (0.6)	3.3 (0.9)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	5.8 (0.6)	6.6 (1.1)	8.4 (1.6)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.3 (0.6)	4.3 (1.0)	4.1 (1.2)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	3.3 (0.8)	2.7 (0.8)	1.0 (0.5)
Candy ^c	4.0 (0.4)	4.9 (0.7)	2.5 (0.6)	2.2 (0.8)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	9.0 (0.7)	9.6 (1.5)	9.9 (1.3)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.1 (0.3)	1.0 (0.5)	0.4 (0.3)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	8.0 (0.8)	8.8 (1.5)	9.5 (1.2)
Sweetened beverages ^c	11.4 (0.9)	13.7 (1.2)	8.5 (1.7)	5.6 (1.4)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	1.1 (0.2)	1.3 (0.5)	0.2 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks ^c	8.0 (0.8)	9.9 (1.0)	5.6 (1.3)	3.3 (0.9)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	3.2 (0.5)	2.1 (0.6)	2.2 (1.0)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	10.0 (1.1)	10.0 (1.4)	5.3 (1.3)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	1,753	733	277
Weighted n	434,035	268,996	117,577	47,462

(Continued)

Table C3-8i: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Income Poverty		
		75% of Poverty Guideline or Below % (SE)	Above 75% But No More Than 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)	Above 130% of Poverty Guideline % (SE)
Month 24				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	74.6 (1.6)	71.2 (1.7)	74.7 (2.3)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	51.3 (1.7)	52.7 (2.0)	50.4 (2.2)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	4.8 (0.6)	6.4 (1.1)	5.7 (1.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	32.1 (1.5)	35.3 (1.8)	31.5 (2.7)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	4.5 (0.6)	5.5 (1.0)	5.4 (1.3)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	21.8 (1.2)	19.2 (1.6)	18.1 (2.6)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	3.1 (0.6)	4.5 (1.0)	6.4 (1.4)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	5.4 (0.7)	7.5 (1.0)	5.8 (1.7)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	2.8 (0.5)	3.2 (0.7)	2.0 (0.8)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	7.1 (0.8)	5.5 (1.0)	6.9 (1.0)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	6.9 (0.8)	5.3 (0.9)	5.6 (1.4)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	15.0 (1.2)	16.6 (1.7)	16.0 (2.1)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	23.3 (1.8)	19.4 (1.4)	21.4 (1.6)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	2.8 (0.6)	1.6 (0.6)	1.6 (0.9)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	20.9 (1.6)	17.8 (1.7)	20.1 (1.6)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	25.9 (1.7)	20.6 (2.1)	20.1 (2.5)
Carbonated sodas ^c	4.3 (0.6)	6.0 (1.0)	2.6 (0.6)	1.9 (0.8)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	17.5 (1.4)	15.3 (2.1)	16.1 (2.0)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	4.9 (0.7)	4.5 (0.9)	4.2 (1.0)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	23.9 (1.4)	23.6 (1.8)	26.8 (2.5)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	1,314	722	402
Weighted n	439,020	237,518	132,121	69,381

(Continued)

Table C3-8i: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by income poverty (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Note: Income Poverty is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of income poverty differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8k: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 7				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	13.1 (0.9)	16.2 (3.3)	12.4 (1.3)	12.8 (0.9)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	12.8 (3.2)	10.2 (1.1)	10.9 (0.9)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	10.9 (3.2)	7.6 (0.7)	8.6 (0.9)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	6.6 (1.4)	6.2 (1.0)	7.4 (0.9)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	5.1 (1.1)	5.3 (0.8)	6.0 (0.8)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.9 (0.6)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)	0.7 (0.3)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.0 (0.0)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	1.6 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0 ()	0.5 (0.2)	0.7 (0.3)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0.2 (0.1)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0 ()	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0 ()	0.4 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	2.5 (0.8)	2.0 (0.6)	1.9 (0.4)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	1.1 (0.6)	0.5 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	1.5 (0.5)	1.4 (0.3)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.2)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	358	1,256	1,467
Weighted n	435,294	53,144	172,302	209,848

(Continued)

Table C3-8k: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 13				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	58.7 (5.3)	53.2 (2.2)	54.9 (1.9)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	43.5 (4.0)	39.6 (2.0)	41.2 (1.4)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	20.3 (2.2)	19.1 (1.5)	17.1 (1.2)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.7 (3.6)	29.2 (1.7)	31.9 (1.7)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	16.1 (2.3)	14.0 (1.3)	14.1 (1.1)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	10.9 (2.0)	9.2 (1.0)	11.1 (1.1)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.5)	2.1 (0.4)	1.6 (0.4)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	4.6 (1.0)	6.1 (0.9)	6.9 (0.9)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	0.9 (0.6)	0.9 (0.3)	1.5 (0.3)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	1.7 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)	4.0 (0.8)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	7.9 (3.8)	1.1 (0.3)	3.1 (0.5)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	3.5 (1.3)	5.1 (0.7)	3.1 (0.5)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	7.3 (1.7)	10.1 (1.0)	9.0 (0.6)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	1.0 (0.4)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	6.9 (1.8)	9.1 (1.0)	8.2 (0.6)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	12.2 (2.5)	11.2 (1.3)	11.4 (1.2)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.3)	1.1 (0.4)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	11.1 (2.4)	7.9 (1.1)	7.4 (1.0)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	1.6 (0.6)	2.3 (0.5)	3.4 (0.7)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	12.6 (2.4)	9.8 (1.0)	8.5 (1.0)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	295	1,139	1,329
Weighted n	434,035	49,972	175,390	208,673

(Continued)

Table C3-8k: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Age of Mother or Caregiver at Child's Birth		
		16-19 Years % (SE)	20-25 Years % (SE)	26 Years or Older % (SE)
Month 24				
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	73.9 (4.1)	74.7 (1.5)	72.6 (1.6)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	51.9 (3.8)	52.5 (1.6)	50.8 (1.9)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	5.7 (1.6)	6.0 (0.7)	4.9 (0.6)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	34.1 (3.9)	33.2 (1.5)	32.5 (1.6)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	5.7 (1.6)	5.5 (0.7)	4.3 (0.6)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	22.6 (3.7)	20.5 (1.2)	19.9 (1.2)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	3.4 (1.6)	3.0 (0.6)	5.1 (0.8)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	5.0 (1.4)	6.2 (0.9)	6.2 (0.9)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	2.3 (0.8)	2.8 (0.5)	3.0 (0.6)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	7.2 (2.5)	5.6 (0.7)	7.4 (0.9)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	5.6 (1.5)	5.6 (0.8)	6.9 (1.1)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	16.8 (3.1)	17.2 (1.4)	14.0 (1.1)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	17.3 (2.8)	22.1 (1.4)	22.6 (1.6)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	1.7 (0.7)	2.5 (0.7)	2.2 (0.6)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	15.7 (3.0)	20.0 (1.5)	20.6 (1.7)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	26.4 (3.3)	23.2 (1.6)	22.8 (1.5)
Carbonated sodas	4.3 (0.6)	4.2 (1.5)	4.3 (1.0)	4.4 (0.7)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	21.5 (2.9)	16.3 (1.4)	15.8 (1.4)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	3.4 (1.1)	4.6 (0.7)	5.1 (0.8)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	23.0 (3.4)	25.7 (1.6)	23.5 (1.2)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	254	969	1,215
Weighted n	439,020	49,790	177,056	212,174

(Continued)

Table C3-8k: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by age of mother or caregiver at child's birth (Months 7, 13 and 24)

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8r: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Month 7					
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	13.1 (0.9)	12.1 (1.8)	14.9 (3.7)	14.0 (1.3)	12.0 (1.8)
Desserts and candy	10.9 (0.8)	10.1 (1.6)	13.5 (3.6)	11.6 (1.3)	9.5 (1.7)
Baby food desserts	8.5 (0.7)	7.3 (1.3)	13.0 (3.6)	8.8 (1.2)	7.5 (1.3)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	6.0 (1.3)	10.7 (3.3)	7.2 (0.7)	5.4 (1.1)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	4.1 (1.0)	10.1 (3.3)	5.8 (0.7)	4.9 (1.1)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.7 (0.4)	0.2 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.2 (0.1)	0 ()
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	1.1 (0.5)	0.3 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	0.6 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	2.8 (1.1)
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.9 (0.4)	0 ()	0.7 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.2)	0 ()	0.3 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	1.5 (0.7)	1.1 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)	1.8 (0.5)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0 ()	0 ()	0.1 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.8 (0.6)	0.5 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Other sweetened beverages ^c	1.4 (0.3)	0.7 (0.3)	0.6 (0.4)	2.0 (0.4)	1.3 (0.5)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	0.8 (0.5)	0.8 (0.2)	0.7 (0.4)

(Continued)

Table C3-8r: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	551	290	1,609	561
Weighted n	435,294	83,612	40,333	216,665	83,426
Month 13					
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	51.1 (3.6)	62.1 (4.0)	55.2 (2.3)	53.0 (2.4)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	38.9 (3.5)	48.7 (4.3)	41.4 (1.8)	39.3 (2.4)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	16.0 (2.6)	18.7 (4.2)	19.6 (1.4)	18.5 (1.7)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.3 (3.2)	40.9 (4.1)	30.1 (1.5)	28.8 (2.4)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	12.8 (2.2)	15.0 (3.0)	15.4 (1.4)	13.5 (1.6)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	11.8 (2.2)	14.4 (4.6)	9.5 (0.8)	10.1 (1.6)
Cake ^c	1.7 (0.2)	2.4 (0.5)	4.8 (1.3)	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (0.7)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	5.5 (1.2)	8.0 (2.2)	6.3 (0.9)	5.4 (1.4)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.5)	0.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.8 (1.2)	2.1 (1.0)	4.0 (0.6)	3.7 (1.1)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	2.6 (0.6)	3.0 (1.1)	3.1 (1.0)	2.7 (0.7)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	2.7 (0.8)	2.9 (1.0)	4.3 (0.7)	5.0 (1.3)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	10.1 (1.9)	11.3 (2.4)	8.0 (0.8)	9.8 (1.2)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	0.9 (0.5)	0.8 (0.6)	1.1 (0.4)	1.0 (0.4)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	9.3 (1.6)	11.0 (2.4)	7.0 (0.9)	9.1 (1.2)
Sweetened beverages	11.4 (0.9)	10.6 (1.8)	10.0 (2.3)	11.8 (1.4)	10.8 (1.6)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	0.6 (0.4)	1.3 (0.8)	1.1 (0.3)	1.3 (0.7)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	7.3 (1.5)	6.2 (1.8)	8.4 (1.0)	7.4 (1.3)

(Continued)

Table C3-8r: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Other sweetened beverages	2.8 (0.4)	3.3 (1.0)	2.9 (1.4)	2.6 (0.6)	2.8 (0.6)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	9.1 (1.4)	10.3 (2.5)	11.1 (0.9)	6.4 (1.1)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	508	258	1,423	515
Weighted n	434,035	83,687	40,273	213,645	84,454
Month 24					
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	74.9 (2.6)	77.0 (3.6)	71.7 (1.9)	78.0 (2.3)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	52.5 (3.7)	55.6 (3.9)	49.9 (2.1)	54.4 (2.3)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	3.6 (1.0)	5.4 (1.5)	5.4 (0.7)	7.4 (1.0)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	33.0 (1.0)	32.8 (3.1)	37.7 (3.5)	31.1 (2.1)	36.7 (2.7)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	3.6 (1.0)	5.2 (1.5)	4.9 (0.7)	6.4 (0.9)
Other cookies	20.4 (0.9)	22.2 (2.9)	24.8 (2.8)	18.5 (1.6)	22.2 (2.1)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	4.7 (1.4)	2.6 (0.9)	4.2 (0.6)	3.9 (1.3)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	3.6 (1.1)	7.8 (2.4)	7.1 (0.9)	5.5 (1.0)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	1.9 (0.8)	3.1 (1.5)	2.6 (0.4)	4.1 (1.2)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	5.1 (1.2)	6.0 (1.4)	7.1 (0.9)	7.0 (1.8)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	7.0 (1.4)	6.7 (2.4)	6.1 (0.7)	6.3 (1.3)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	14.9 (1.6)	17.8 (2.8)	15.2 (1.2)	16.6 (1.8)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	22.9 (2.6)	24.1 (3.1)	19.7 (1.4)	24.9 (3.0)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	2.6 (1.1)	1.8 (1.0)	2.4 (0.6)	2.0 (0.9)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	20.8 (2.3)	22.3 (3.0)	17.6 (1.4)	23.4 (2.7)

(Continued)

Table C3-8r: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Non-Breastfeeding Infant Nutrition Education and Skills Training from WIC			
		Received Training on Formula Only % (SE)	Received Training on Cereal Only % (SE)	Received Training on Both % (SE)	Received Training on Neither % (SE)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	22.9 (2.3)	22.3 (3.5)	23.3 (1.9)	25.5 (3.3)
Carbonated sodas	4.3 (0.6)	4.1 (1.4)	1.6 (0.9)	4.7 (1.0)	5.3 (1.7)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	17.4 (2.0)	16.0 (2.6)	16.9 (1.5)	16.1 (2.2)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	3.2 (0.8)	7.2 (2.0)	3.9 (0.7)	7.2 (1.6)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	25.9 (2.5)	28.7 (3.7)	24.7 (1.6)	21.5 (2.4)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	441	242	1,249	449
Weighted n	439,020	86,620	40,867	215,516	84,798

Subgroups may not sum to total, because some participants in the analysis sample were not on WIC at their 3 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of non-breastfeeding infant nutrition education and skills training from WIC differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.

Table C3-8w: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Month 7			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage ^c	13.1 (0.9)	13.3 (0.9)	6.7 (2.5)
Desserts and candy ^c	10.9 (0.8)	11.1 (0.9)	4.4 (2.0)
Baby food desserts ^c	8.5 (0.7)	8.7 (0.7)	3.9 (1.9)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	6.8 (0.6)	6.9 (0.7)	3.8 (1.9)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	5.6 (0.6)	5.7 (0.6)	3.2 (1.7)
Other cookies	0.6 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)
Cake	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.3)
Pies and pastries	0.5 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)	0 ()
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	0.1 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0 ()
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	1.2 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	0 ()
Other desserts	0.5 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	0 ()
Candy	0.2 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	1.2 (1.2)
Other sweets	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.4)
Milk flavorings	0 ()	0 ()	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.4 (0.4)
Sweetened beverages	2.0 (0.3)	2.0 (0.3)	1.8 (1.1)
Carbonated sodas	0.1 (0.0)	0.1 (0.0)	0.3 (0.3)
Fruit flavored drinks	0.5 (0.2)	0.5 (0.2)	0 ()
Other sweetened beverages	1.4 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	1.5 (1.1)
Salty snacks ^b	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	--
Unweighted n ^a	3,081	2,966	115
Weighted n	435,294	420,145	15,149
Month 13			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	54.7 (1.9)	55.0 (2.0)	46.8 (5.9)

(Continued)

Table C3-8w: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Desserts and candy	40.8 (1.4)	40.9 (1.5)	38.6 (5.6)
Baby food desserts	18.3 (1.0)	18.3 (0.9)	18.8 (4.8)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries	30.7 (1.4)	30.6 (1.4)	33.6 (5.5)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	14.3 (0.9)	14.1 (0.9)	18.2 (4.8)
Other cookies	10.3 (0.8)	10.2 (0.8)	12.0 (3.2)
Cake	1.7 (0.2)	1.8 (0.3)	0.7 (0.7)
Pies and pastries	6.3 (0.6)	6.3 (0.5)	6.6 (2.2)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	1.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (1.1)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	3.7 (0.5)	3.8 (0.5)	1.7 (1.2)
Other desserts	2.9 (0.5)	2.9 (0.5)	2.6 (2.0)
Candy	4.0 (0.4)	4.0 (0.4)	3.8 (1.8)
Other sweets	9.3 (0.6)	9.2 (0.6)	10.5 (3.2)
Milk flavorings	1.0 (0.3)	1.0 (0.3)	0 ()
Sugar, syrup, preserves	8.4 (0.6)	8.3 (0.6)	10.5 (3.2)
Sweetened beverages ^C	11.4 (0.9)	11.7 (1.0)	5.3 (2.6)
Carbonated sodas	1.0 (0.2)	1.0 (0.2)	0.9 (1.0)
Fruit flavored drinks	8.0 (0.8)	8.2 (0.8)	4.3 (2.4)
Other sweetened beverages ^C	2.8 (0.4)	2.8 (0.4)	0.4 (0.4)
Salty snacks ^b	9.5 (0.7)	9.6 (0.7)	6.3 (2.7)
Unweighted n ^a	2,763	2,662	101
Weighted n	434,035	418,611	15,424
Month 24			
Any type of dessert, sweet or sweetened beverage	73.6 (1.2)	73.2 (1.4)	76.5 (2.4)
Desserts and candy	51.6 (1.2)	50.8 (1.4)	57.4 (3.0)
Baby food desserts	5.4 (0.5)	5.2 (0.5)	6.9 (2.0)

(Continued)

Table C3-8w: Percentage of study children consuming desserts, sweets, sweetened beverages, and salty snacks on any given day by child WIC participation status (Months 7, 13 and 24)

Food Group/Food	Study Children % (SE)	Child WIC Participation Status	
		Receiving WIC % (SE)	Not Receiving WIC % (SE)
Cakes, pies, cookies, and pastries ^c	33.0 (1.0)	32.2 (1.1)	39.4 (3.0)
Baby cookies, teething biscuits, and animal crackers	4.9 (0.5)	4.9 (0.5)	5.4 (1.7)
Other cookies ^c	20.4 (0.9)	19.8 (0.9)	25.6 (2.7)
Cake	4.1 (0.4)	3.9 (0.5)	5.4 (1.4)
Pies and pastries	6.1 (0.6)	6.1 (0.6)	5.9 (1.5)
Sweet rolls, doughnuts, muffins	2.8 (0.4)	2.8 (0.4)	3.0 (1.2)
Ice cream, frozen yogurt, pudding	6.6 (0.6)	6.6 (0.6)	6.7 (2.2)
Other desserts	6.2 (0.6)	6.2 (0.7)	6.1 (1.4)
Candy	15.6 (0.9)	15.3 (0.9)	18.0 (2.3)
Other sweets	21.8 (1.1)	21.8 (1.3)	22.1 (3.2)
Milk flavorings	2.3 (0.4)	2.4 (0.4)	1.3 (0.6)
Sugar, syrup, preserves	19.8 (1.0)	19.7 (1.3)	20.8 (3.2)
Sweetened beverages	23.4 (1.2)	23.7 (1.3)	20.8 (2.5)
Carbonated sodas ^c	4.3 (0.6)	4.6 (0.6)	2.2 (0.9)
Fruit flavored drinks	16.6 (1.0)	16.8 (1.1)	14.9 (2.0)
Other sweetened beverages	4.7 (0.5)	4.6 (0.5)	5.3 (1.3)
Salty snacks ^b	24.3 (1.2)	24.1 (1.2)	26.0 (2.9)
Unweighted n ^a	2,438	2,133	305
Weighted n	439,020	389,540	49,480

Note: Child WIC Participation Status is updated after 13 months based on responses to the 13 Month Interview.

^a n is the number of respondents who completed the recall.

^b Includes potato chips, popcorn, cheese curls/puffs, tortilla chips, and other types of chips and salty snacks.

^c Chi-square statistic testing of child WIC participation status differences is significant at $p \leq 0.05$.

Data source: AMPM 24 Hour Recall for Food Intake, Months 7, 13 and 24. Cross-sectional weights for 7, 13 and 24 Month Interviews are used for this table.