April 3, 2020

SUBJECT: Request for WIC Food Package Flexibilities In Response to COVID-19

TO: Jesus Mendoza, Jr.
Regional Administrator
Western Regional Office

This letter is in response to the March 25, 2020 correspondence from Alaska WIC requesting flexibility in the food package requirements in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) as a result of significant impacts to providing WIC program services to participants due to COVID-19.

Alaska WIC cited significant impacts on vendors’ abilities to maintain inventory of certain WIC-eligible products and requests a waiver of select minimum requirements and specifications and/or the maximum monthly allowances as outlined in 7 CFR 246.10(e)(9)-(12) for specific supplemental foods. Pursuant to the authority granted in section 2204(a)(1) of the Families First Coronavirus Response Act (P.L. 116-127), USDA’s Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) approves the waiver request through May 31, 2020 in the following manner:

- **Cheese.** Participants will be allowed to substitute up to two pounds of cheese at the rate of one pound of cheese per three quarts of milk.

Given the issue of low stock as a result of increased customer demand during the COVID-19 epidemic, USDA FNS understands that holding vendors to normal minimum requirements and specifications and maximum monthly allowances for supplemental foods is not possible at this time. A waiver to provide administrative flexibility to allow the food substitutions and flexibilities described above removes a requirement that under current circumstances could prevent or impede the provision of essential Program services to participants.

**USDA FNS does not approve Alaska WIC to reissue returned infant formula.** The issuance of returned infant formula from the clinic constitutes operating a direct distribution food delivery system pursuant to regulations at 7 CFR 246.12(n). A State agency may not set up a direct distribution system that reissues returned infant formula as the WIC agency cannot ensure that the formula remained safe for consumption while it was outside of the clinic’s control (246.12(n)(1)).

Following receipt of a food package waiver, Alaska WIC will need to advise vendors and participants that substitutions should be made when the prescribed benefit is unavailable for purchase and these flexibilities are available until May 31, 2020. For participants prescribed whole milk, the State agency will inform participants to select the highest fat milk available. For participants prescribed fat free or 1% milk, the State agency will inform participants to select the
lowest fat milk available. The State agency will inform participants to come as close to the maximum benefit amount prescribed when they are selecting package sizes.

The waiver authority at section 2204(b)(1) of P.L. 116-127 requires the State agency to submit a report which includes a summary of the use of this waiver and a description of whether this waiver resulted in improved services to women, infants and children. The State agency shall provide the Regional Office with this report no later than 1 year after the date of approval.

USDA FNS appreciates Alaska WIC’s commitment to addressing the operational challenges impeding the delivery of WIC benefits to needy women, infants and children.

Sincerely,

Sarah Widor
Director
Supplemental Food Programs Division