






Profile of SNAP Households in 2017

The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) is the cornerstone of the Nation's nutrition assistance safety net. The program serves a broad spectrum of low income people as benefits are available to most people who meet the financial and non-financial requirements.

	\$1.12 billion in SNAP issued that year		VIRGINIA 775,548 people on SNAP per month		75% participation rate
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VIRGINIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 3
13% of households receive SNAP
\$19,228 median income of households on SNAP
\$60,062 median income of households *not* on SNAP

Characteristic	Households Receiving SNAP	Households <i>not</i> Receiving SNAP
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Households:		
With one or more people 60 years and over	29.40%	36.40%
With child(ren) under 18 years	60.90%	26.90%
With disabled individual(s)	48.70%	27.90%
Below poverty level ¹	47.80%	10.50%

Race/Ethnicity		
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White	23.30%	52.30%
Black or African American	71.10%	41.00%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.30%	0.60%
Asian	0.80%	2.20%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A
Other Race	2.40%	1.30%
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.20%	5.00%

Work Status		
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Families With:		
No workers in the past 12 months	21.90%	12.80%
1 worker in the past 12 months	56.40%	36.10%
2 or more workers in the past 12 months	21.80%	51.10%

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau 2017 American Community Survey (ACS), using 115th Congressional District boundaries; USDA SNAP program data; and participation rates from Reaching Those in Need: Estimates of State SNAP Participation Rates in 2016. For more information on SNAP households see <https://www.fns.usda.gov/research-analysis>.

¹ The ACS bases poverty status on annual household income; SNAP eligibility is based on monthly income. Due to this difference in reference periods, poverty status in the ACS may differ from poverty status at the time of SNAP certification.